DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 181 812		HE 012 220

AUTHOR	Astin, Alexander W.; And Others
TITLE	The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1979.
INSTITUTION	American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.; California Univ., Los Angeles. Graduate School of Education
PUB DATE	79
NOTE	252p.
AVAILABLE FROM	Cooperative Institutional Research Program, Graduate School of Education, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90024 ($7.50)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC11 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Career Choice; *College Freshmen; Comparative Statistics; Family Income; *Full Time Students; Grade Inflation; Higher Education; *National Norms; National Surveys; Questionnaires; Records (Forms); Reports; Student Attitudes; *Student Characteristics
IDENTIFIERS	*Cooperative Institutional Research Program

ABSTRACT

The annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen is presented as part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program. The 1979 survey is based on questionnaires completed by 289,814 new freshmen entering 560 two-year and four-year colleges and universities. Of these, 190,151 questionnaires and 362 institutions were used to compute national norms, which were statistically adjusted to represent the nation's total number of freshmen. Among the findings are that the freshmen are more interested in making money and being financially well-off than any other entering class in recent years. There is also an increased student interest in power and status. More 1979 freshmen than in any previous entering class are planning careers in business. The survey also produced evidence that a ten-year trend toward grade inflation in the secondary schools may be at an end. The incomes of the students' parents continued to show the effects of inflation, and as with earlier years, the most affluent freshmen enroll at highly selective private universities. Despite upward shifts in parental income, students appear to be increasingly dependent on federal financial aid. Freshman attitudes continued to show a mixture of liberal and conservative trends. Appended are: a list of institutions participating in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program; region categories and coding scheme for collapsed items; the 1979 Student Information Form; precision of the normative data and their comparisons; and a sample report furnished to a participating institution. (SW)

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HE 012 220

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1979

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of the
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES and the AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN:
National Norms for Fall 1979[1]

This is the fourteenth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher educational system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past thirteen years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1977).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.[2] In recent years, longitudinal followups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti & Solmon, 1976) and campus change (Astin, 1976).

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and Fall 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant). and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977).

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[1] This research is supported in part by Grant G-78-0039 from the National Institute of Education.

[2] Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

The 1979 Data

Although 289,814 entering freshmen at 560 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1979 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 190,151 freshmen entering 362 institutions; this figure includes 18 new and 344 old participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1979 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.[3]

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1978 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1979 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.[4]

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define

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3. Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

4. A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1979 survey is identical to that used in 1975, 1976 and 1977 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report. This year, however, because of a definitional change introduced by the National Center for Education Statistics, the black stratification cells now include 33 Newly Predominantly Black Colleges (NPBC's) in addition to the Historically Black Colleges (HBC's).

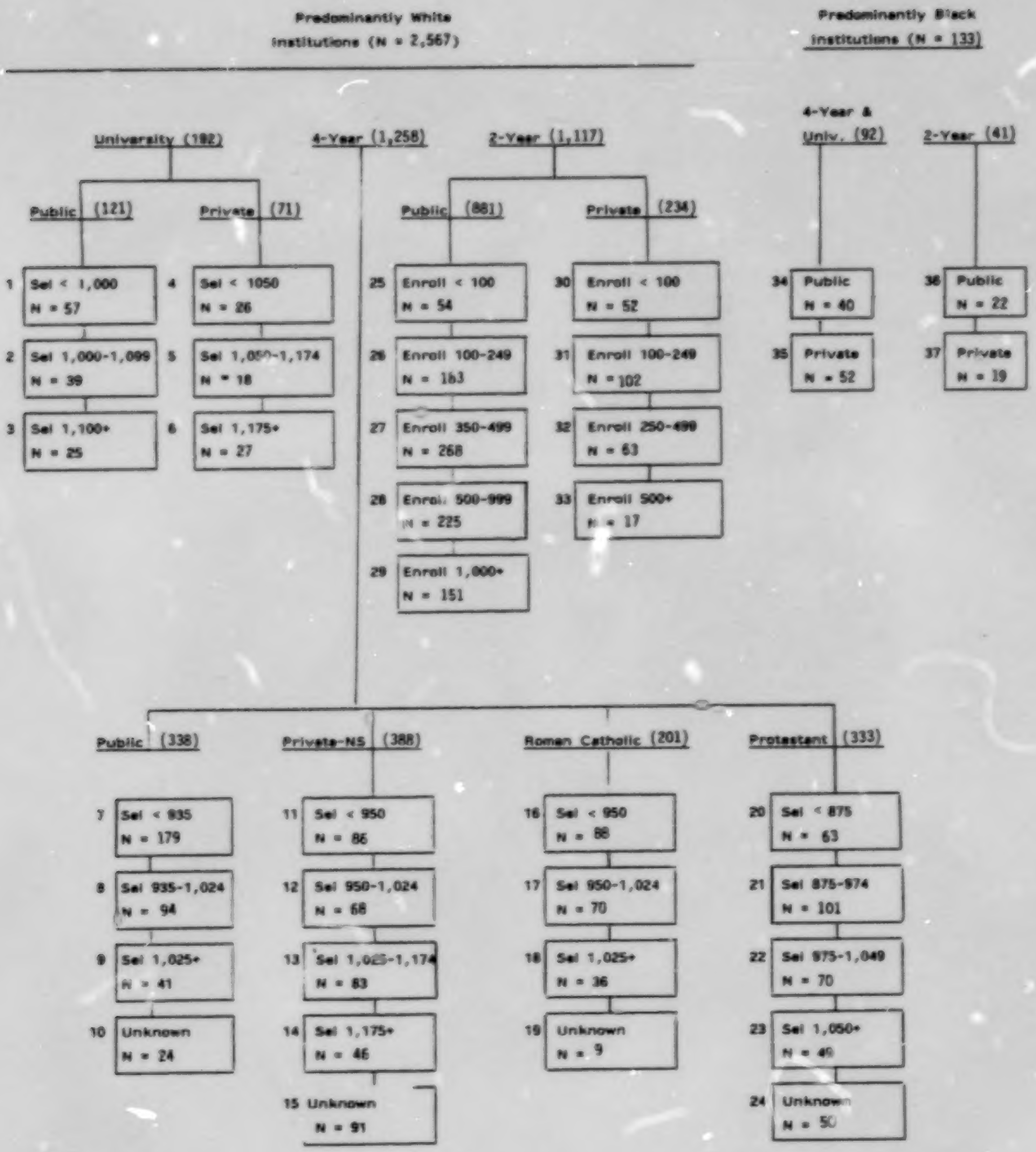
The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1978). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergrduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1978 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1979 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,700.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,688 institutions were invited to participate in the 1979 survey. Of these, 1,081 (40.2 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,607 (59.8 percent) were new invitees. A total of 593 (22.1 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 566 participating in the 1978 survey, 528 (93.3 percent) accepted again in 1979.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 33 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 560 (94.4 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1979 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the fourteen years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated and its status in all surveys.

Figure A

1979 Data Bank Population (N = 2,700)


Predominantly White Institutions (N = 2,567)
Predominantly Black Institutions (N = 133)
University (192)
4-Year (1,258)
2-Year (1,117)
4-Year & Univ. (92)
2-Year (41)
Public (121)
Private (71)
Public (881)
Private (234)
1 Sel < 1,000 N = 57
2 Sel 1,000-1,099 N = 39
3 Sel 1,100+ N = 25
4 Sel < 1050 N = 26
5 Sel 1,050-1,174 N = 18
6 Sel 1,175+ N = 27
25 Enroll < 100 N = 54
26 Enroll 100-249 N = 163
27 Enroll 350-499 N = 268
28 Enroll 500-999 N = 225
29 Enroll 1,000+ N = 151
30 Enroll < 100 N = 52
31 Enroll 100-249 N = 102
32 Enroll 250-499 N = 63
33 Enroll 500+ N = 17
34 Public N = 40
35 Private N = 52
36 Public N = 22
37 Private N = 19
Public (338)
Private-NS (388)
Roman Catholic (201)
Protestant (333)
7 Sel < 935 N = 179
8 Sel 935-1,024 N = 94
9 Sel 1,025+ N = 41
10 Unknown N = 24
11 Sel < 950 N = 86
12 Sel 950-1,024 N = 68
13 Sel 1,025-1,174 N = 83
14 Sel 1,175+ N = 46
15 Unknown N = 91
16 Sel < 950 N = 86
17 Sel 950-1,024 N = 70
18 Sel 1,025+ N = 36
19 Unknown N = 9
20 Sel < 875 N = 63
21 Sel 875-974 N = 101
22 Sel 975-1,049 N = 70
23 Sel 1,050+ N = 49
24 Unknown N = 50

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[a] Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page 9 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1979 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1979 survey, these weights were derived from 1978 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1979 as in 1978.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1979 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1979 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.[5]

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1979. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., 1979 freshmen were asked what life style patterns they would prefer in ten to fifteen years) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #35). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student

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[5] Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table 1

1979 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling		Number of Institutions			Cell Weights[a] Applied to Data Collected From	
		Population	Participants			
			Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
Public University						
	SATV+SATM:					
1.	Less than 1,000	57	9	6	6.0	5.6
2.	1 000-1,099	30	13	5	7.0	6.2
3.	1,100 or more	25	12	6	3.8	3.6
Private University						
	SATV+SATM:					
4.	Less than 1,050	26	11	7	3.0	3.4
5.	1,050-1,174	18	9	7	2.5	2.6
6.	1,175 or more	27	12	10	2.7	2.5
4-Year Public College						
	SATV+SATM:					
7,10.	Less than 935 & unknown	203	30	18	14.4	13.9
8.	935-1,024	94	26	12	9.9	8.8
9.	1,025 or more	41	12	8	4.2	11.3
4-Year Private Nonsectarian						
	SATV+SATM:					
11,15.	Less than 950 & unknown	191	26	16	9.6	9.1
12.	950-1,024	68	24	14	4.3	3.8
13.	1,035-1,174	83	36	24	4.3	2.8
14.	1,175 or more	46	30	21	1.7	2.3
4-Year Catholic						
	SATV+SATML					
16.	Less than 950	88	23	13	4.9	7.6
17.	950-1,024	68	28	15	4.6	3.8
18.	1,025 or more	36	16	11	2.7	3.0
19.	Unknown	9	3	2	1.4	2.2
4-Year Protestant						
	SATV+SATM:					
20,24.	Less than 875 and unknown	113	15	11	7.7	8.0
21.	875-974	101	35	20	4.7	5.4
22.	975-1,049	70	27	20	3.2	3.3
23.	1,050 or more	49	28	19	2.3	2.1
2-Year Public						
	Enrollment:					
25,26.	Less than 249	237	18	17	11.8	15.0
27.	250-499	268	23	18	13.5	16.7
28.	500-999	225	16	11	23.9	22.0
29.	1,000 or more	151	14	7	19.7	19.1
2-Year Private						
	Enrollment					
30.	Less than 100	52	7	5	6.8	9.8
31.	100-249	102	11	10	14.1	10.1
32.	250-499	63	6	6	11.2	13.7
33.	500 or more	17	3	3	3.6	18.3
Predominantly Black						
34.	Public 4-year	40	15	5	6.9	6.3
35.	Private 4-year	52	18	12	3.0	3.0
36,37.	Public & private 2-year	41	4	3	18.4	21.6

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[a] Ratio between the number of 1978 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1979 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1980 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and address; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second. independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

1979 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1979 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1979 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

Selectivity Level	Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to restratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971).

Table 2

Uses of 1979 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys[a]

1979 Item No.	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1. Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2. Veteran status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3. Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	[illegible]	X	X	X	X	X	X
4. Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5. Type of high school attended	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
6. Type of high school program	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
8. High school rank	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
9. Enrollment status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Prior credit at same institution	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Need (felt or had) for tutoring in special subjects	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
13. Distance of home from college	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
14. Residence during fall term	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Rank of college choice	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Admissions data	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
17. Acceptance data	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
18. Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19. Involvement in federal financial aid programs	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Degree of parental support	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
22. Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23. Activities during past year	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24. Life patterns preferred in ten to fifteen years	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26. Others dependent on parents	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Reasons for attending college	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
28. Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29. Political self-characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
30. Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31. Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32. Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
33. Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
34. Religious preference of students and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
35. Handicap	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
37. Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
38. Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
39. Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1979

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of 1979 Entering Freshmen[a] Participants	Weighted Totals Number	Weighted Totals %Men	Weighted Totals %Women
All institutions	362	190,151	1,713,117	48.8	51.2
All 2-year colleges	80	25,175	680,766	48.5	51.5
All 4-year colleges	241	94,727	651,611	47.5	52.5
All universities	41	70,249	380,748	51.7	48.3
Predominantly black colleges	20	7,052	54,189	43.7	56.3
2-year public colleges	56	20,811	619,918	49.7	50.3
2-year private colleges	24	4,364	60,850	36.1	63.9
4-year public colleges	43	31,310	367,525	47.6	52.4
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	81	28,406	127,388	51.9	48.1
4-year Protestant colleges	75	22,461	99,992	46.1	53.9
4-year Catholic colleges	42	12,550	56,719	40.2	59.8
Public universities	17	46,316	298,496	50.6	49.4
Private universities	24	23,933	82,254	55.8	44.2
4-year public-low selectivity	23	13,617	207,477	45.8	54.2
4-year public-medium selectivity	12	10,880	111,776	48.8	51.2
4-year public-high selectivity	8	6,813	48,274	52.2	47.8
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity	22	6,655	56,197	55.7	44.3
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	14	4,996	23,139	47.2	52.8
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	24	7,610	28,450	51.2	48.8
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	21	9,145	19,602	47.3	52.7
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity	16	4,228	31,650	45.4	54.6
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	10,462	49,415	45.6	54.4
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	19	7,771	18,927	48.6	51.4
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity	16	3,402	21,487	34.7	65.3
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	15	4,229	19,400	39.7	60.3
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	4,919	15,832	48.2	51.8
Public universities-low selectivity	6	18,559	130,262	51.1	48.9
Public universities-medium selectivity	5	12,360	96,698	49.8	50.2
Public universities-high selectivity	6	15,397	71,536	50.6	49.4
Private universities-low selectivity	7	7,818	31,994	50.4	49.6
Private universities-medium selectivity	7	7,828	23,137	56.6	43.4
Private universities-high selectivity	10	8,287	27,123	61.5	38.5
Public predominantly black colleges	8	3,018	39,611	42.5	57.5
Private predominantly black colleges	12	4,034	14,577	47.0	53.0
Region of institution:					
East	132	75,652	796,920	49.6	50.4
Midwest	108	59,436	359,784	49.3	50.7
South	83	40,766	352,442	47.0	53.0
West	39	14,297	203,985	48.4	51.6

[a] First-time, full-time.

[b] Includes those with unknown selectivity.

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

The dividing lines between the new levels are as follows:

Dividing Line Between:	Universities				Four-Year Colleges							
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private	
	SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT		SAT	
	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT	V+M	ACT
low and medium	1,000	22.5	1,050	24	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	975	22
medium and high	1,100	25	1,175	27	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,050	24
high and very high	---		---		---		1,175	27	---		---	

These new selectivity measures are more current, more accurate (i.e.. most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 48 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 16 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 16 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 16 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.[6] (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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[6] A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g. father's and mother's occupation) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

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1979 National Norms

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated From High School															
1979	92.0	87.9	93.6	96.1	83.9	87.8	89.6	92.3	94.9	95.2	96.7	95.5	97.8	79.9	93.2
1978	3.8	5.2	3.4	2.3	7.7	5.2	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.5	9.8	2.9
1977	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.1
1976 or earlier	2.0	3.3	1.3	0.7	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	5.5	1.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.8
never completed high school	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Age by December 31, 1979															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
17	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	3.9	2.1	3.7
18	71.0	67.6	71.9	75.3	57.3	67.9	64.4	71.5	72.2	69.7	77.7	74.0	79.5	51.6	71.0
19	20.9	20.7	21.5	20.1	24.9	20.4	24.8	20.6	22.3	25.5	18.1	21.6	15.2	27.2	19.1
20	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.2	6.8	3.6	5.1	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	8.3	2.9
21	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.6	0.9
22	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7
23-25	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.3	3.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.1
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2
30 or older	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	87.2	88.5	82.6	92.2	11.2	88.7	84.9	78.9	86.6	88.2	87.8	93.1	89.3	11.7	10.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.2	6.2	12.5	4.9	81.5	5.9	9.4	15.2	10.0	9.9	5.0	5.0	4.3	78.7	88.5
American Indian	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7
Oriental	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.7	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
Other	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	5.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.6	7.2	1.9
Political Orientation															
far left	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.4
liberal	23.1	20.7	23.8	25.9	25.5	20.8	19.1	23.5	25.9	21.4	25.1	25.0	29.1	24.1	28.9
middle-of-the-road	54.1	58.6	51.8	50.4	46.7	58.8	54.8	53.2	48.8	50.3	53.4	51.8	46.0	47.6	44.5
conservative	19.4	17.1	20.9	20.8	21.3	16.8	22.3	19.6	22.1	25.5	18.5	20.5	21.8	21.3	21.3
far right	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.8
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	7.5	2.5	8.0	15.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	6.7	11.4	7.8	8.4	11.9	25.0	2.6	3.3
A-	9.6	4.9	10.4	16.1	4.0	4.9	4.9	8.4	13.8	11.6	12.9	14.9	19.9	3.2	5.7
B+	16.8	14.5	17.2	20.2	12.0	14.6	12.0	16.2	17.5	17.2	23.3	20.2	20.2	10.9	14.7
B	25.8	28.0	25.3	22.9	19.2	28.3	24.2	25.9	23.7	24.1	27.1	24.2	18.6	17.5	23.1
B-	16.1	18.6	15.4	12.7	15.3	18.8	16.3	16.4	13.7	15.1	13.7	13.7	9.4	14.4	17.4
C+	14.8	18.6	14.9	8.5	27.1	18.5	20.1	16.6	12.6	14.0	9.7	9.6	5.1	29.0	22.7
C	9.0	12.2	8.4	4.4	18.4	11.7	19.3	9.2	6.8	9.6	4.6	5.3	1.7	21.0	12.4
D	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
Academic Rank in High School **															
top 20%	33.9	19.2	36.6	53.6	21.0	19.0	21.8	32.8	44.7	38.1	38.4	50.3	64.5	17.7	28.5
second 20%	24.2	23.8	25.5	23.0	22.4	23.9	22.8	26.4	22.5	25.2	27.4	24.3	18.9	21.0	25.5
middle 20%	34.3	46.3	31.2	19.6	46.1	46.5	43.7	33.9	26.8	29.4	27.3	21.2	14.2	49.6	37.9
fourth 20%	6.5	9.2	5.8	3.2	9.5	9.2	9.8	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.0	3.6	2.1	10.5	6.9
lowest 20%	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $4,000	3.4	4.2	3.6	1.8	14.7	4.0	7.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.5	16.2	11.0
$4,000 - $5,999	3.2	4.3	3.2	1.4	12.5	4.2	4.9	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	14.3	8.4
$6,000 - $7,999	3.5	4.5	3.5	1.8	9.7	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	10.1	8.8
$8,000 - $9,999	3.7	4.5	3.9	2.2	7.8	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	[illegible]	2.2	7.6	8.3
$10,000 - $12,499	7.1	8.8	7.0	4.7	12.2	8.7	10.1	7.6	5.8	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.5	12.8	10.7
$12,500 - $14,999	7.2	8.6	7.1	5.1	5.3	8.6	7.7	7.3	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.3	4.4	4.8	6.6
$15,000 - $19,999	14.5	17.0	13.7	11.6	10.7	17.2	14.9	14.1	12.4	13.7	14.3	12.3	9.2	10.9	10.2
$20,000 - $24,999	17.3	18.0	17.0	16.9	8.2	18.1	16.3	17.5	15.7	16.6	18.2	17.8	13.7	7.9	8.9
$25,000 - $29,999	10.8	9.5	10.9	12.7	5.2	10.6	9.1	11.1	10.8	10.1	11.0	13.1	11.2	5.0	5.6
$30,000 - $34,999	8.6	7.0	8.5	11.2	5.4	7.0	6.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.8	11.4	10.4	5.6	4.9
$35,000 - $39,999	5.6	4.3	5.5	7.8	2.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.2	7.9	7.6	1.8	4.1
$40,000 - $49,999	6.2	4.2	6.3	9.0	2.5	4.3	3.4	5.8	7.5	6.4	6.7	8.6	10.4	1.7	4.5
$50,000 - $99,999	6.7	4.0	7.1	10.4	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	10.3	9.3	8.4	8.7	16.1	1.1	6.1
$100,000 or more	2.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	6.1	0.1	1.8
Persons Currently Dependent on Parents for Support															
one	7.2	8.9	6.7	5.3	9.6	8.8	9.7	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.8	3.8	10.1	8.4
two	10.9	12.2	10.5	9.4	14.8	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.8	10.4	7.5	9.7	8.7	15.0	14.2
three	20.1	20.7	20.3	19.2	17.6	20.7	20.5	20.7	19.0	20.0	17.7	19.7	17.5	16.9	19.5
four	24.6	23.2	24.8	26.5	20.3	23.1	24.3	24.6	25.5	26.3	20.9	26.8	25.4	19.3	22.7
five	21.0	20.1	21.5	21.7	19.9	20.2	18.8	21.0	22.7	21.8	20.9	21.3	22.8	20.2	19.2
six or more	16.2	14.9	16.6	17.9	17.7	14.9	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.2	28.0	16.7	22.0	18.5	15.9
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.3	69.4	65.7	62.1	61.1	69.5	67.6	66.5	65.1	66.4	60.7	63.4	58.0	59.7	64.5
one	24.4	22.2	24.8	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.8	24.5	25.6	24.5	26.5	26.8	29.0	23.3	23.6
two	6.5	5.9	6.6	7.3	10.0	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	8.6	6.8	9.0	10.8	8.1
three or more	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	5.6	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.0	4.0	6.3	3.9
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	89.2	89.2	87.6	91.8	73.4	89.6	83.8	87.4	86.9	87.0	92.0	91.7	92.2	71.6	77.6
no	10.8	10.8	12.4	8.2	26.6	10.4	16.2	12.6	13.1	13.0	8.0	8.3	7.8	28.4	22.4
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	85.8	81.7	86.2	91.3	68.8	81.8	80.3	84.7	87.8	87.9	89.4	90.9	92.5	65.7	75.5
no	14.2	18.3	13.8	8.7	31.2	18.2	19.7	15.3	12.2	12.1	10.6	9.1	7.5	34.3	24.5
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents															
yes	63.1	51.2	65.3	77.6	46.3	50.6	58.7	59.9	73.0	71.0	69.7	75.7	83.7	44.9	49.3
no	36.9	48.8	34.7	22.4	53.7	49.4	41.3	40.1	27.0	29.0	30.3	24.3	16.3	55.1	50.7
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.9	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.1	98.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8	97.8	[illegible]
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	87.7	79.9	90.7	95.8	71.8	79.9	80.3	90.3	89.9	91.2	94.9	95.1	98.0	67.5	82.1
other	12.3	20.1	9.3	4.2	28.2	20.1	19.7	9.7	10.1	8.8	5.1	4.9	2.0	32.5	17.9
Type of High School															
public	85.3	90.1	83.2	80.3	89.6	90.4	86.3	87.6	82.5	84.7	49.3	84.6	66.1	91.0	84.2
private:															
nondenominational	3.5	1.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	1.7	5.1	2.6	8.0	6.6	3.5	3.5	9.2	5.0	6.4
Roman Catholic	10.0	7.3	10.7	13.6	3.1	7.4	5.3	9.0	7.5	4.4	46.2	10.9	22.7	1.3	7.7
Jewish	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
other religious	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	3.2	0.8	2.0	4.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	[illegible]	8.8	7.6	4.7	17.2	8.6	13.3	7.3	9.6	7.9	7.1	4.7	4.7	18.5	14.0
reading	7.3	8.7	7.7	4.6	17.2	8.6	13.2	7.2	8.9	7.9	7.3	4.7	4.2	17.3	17.6
mathematics	8.4	9.4	8.9	5.6	15.8	9.2	11.7	8.4	10.1	9.1	8.4	5.8	5.8	16.3	14.6
social studies	6.3	6.7	6.3	4.1	13.1	6.6	8.4	6.2	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.4	3.3	13.5	12.1
science	5.6	6.4	5.9	3.9	12.5	6.4	7.3	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.8	13.5	10.0
foreign language	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.6	3.4	3.5	5.4	6.9
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	13.5	15.1	14.0	13.3	24.2	14.7	20.4	14.5	12.3	15.7	12.1	10.8	7.3	26.5	18.5
reading	5.7	6.1	6.7	3.7	11.9	5.8	8.2	7.0	5.8	6.3	7.1	3.8	3.5	12.7	11.8
mathematics	19.5	21.0	20.9	14.9	35.8	20.5	27.6	22.0	19.0	20.9	17.6	10.3	10.2	34.6	38.6
social studies	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.5	6.4	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	6.5	6.3
science	7.1	6.0	8.5	5.4	17.5	6.6	10.5	8.8	8.3	8.5	6.8	5.5	5.0	17.6	18.9
foreign language	9.4	8.3	11.7	8.0	26.4	7.7	13.3	11.6	11.4	13.4	9.9	8.5	6.3	25.5	28.8
Physically Handicapped															
no	97.0	96.5	97.0	97.5	96.2	96.6	94.8	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.5	97.6	95.9	97.0
yes	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.4	5.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.1	3.0
Type of Handicap															
hearing	10.9	12.0	9.7	10.9	1.9	12.6	6.4	8.0	11.0	12.4	11.5	11.7	8.5	4.9	2.1
speech	5.3	7.6	3.5	3.4	29.4	7.6	7.5	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	36.8	6.0
visual	35.0	30.0	38.1	40.9	19.3	29.8	31.5	37.9	44.2	31.5	34.8	39.9	44.4	9.9	49.3
orthopedic	17.2	19.2	15.4	15.9	13.7	23.3	9.6	15.1	13.9	17.5	17.1	16.5	13.8	14.9	9.8
learning disability	4.9	4.9	5.6	3.8	1.9	4.0	12.4	4.7	5.9	8.2	5.8	4.0	3.1	1.8	2.1
other	15.8	19.3	14.2	11.0	18.6	19.8	14.2	12.3	17.4	19.7	14.2	11.0	11.3	18.5	18.9
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations															
no	94.8	94.8	95.4	93.6	98.6	95.1	91.6	95.7	95.5	93.9	96.2	92.5	97.1	100.0	94.0
yes	5.2	5.2	4.6	6.4	1.4	4.9	8.4	4.3	4.5	6.1	3.8	7.5	2.9	0.0	6.0
This College is Student's															
first choice	74.8	74.9	73.1	77.2	57.0	75.2	70.8	71.8	75.2	74.7	73.7	78.8	72.3	55.6	60.4
second choice	18.7	18.1	20.1	17.3	26.9	17.9	21.3	21.2	18.3	18.3	20.4	16.4	20.2	26.8	27.1
third choice	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.7	10.8	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.2	5.1	11.7	8.6
less than third choice	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	5.9	3.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	28.0	27.1	30.1	26.2	45.4	26.5	35.1	29.7	29.3	32.0	32.0	25.9	27.3	44.3	48.0
could not find a job	4.6	5.7	4.4	2.9	13.1	5.7	6.5	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.2	14.0	11.2
get away from home	7.4	5.0	8.5	9.4	13.1	4.9	6.8	8.1	9.4	9.5	7.3	9.4	9.5	12.6	14.1
get a better job	77.5	79.1	76.0	77.0	83.0	79.3	77.4	77.4	74.6	72.9	76.2	78.5	72.3	83.0	82.9
gain general education	62.1	57.8	65.3	64.1	76.7	57.4	62.9	64.5	67.5	65.7	64.1	62.0	70.7	74.6	81.4
improve reading-study skills	36.3	35.9	39.6	31.9	63.0	35.3	44.0	40.6	35.9	40.7	39.9	31.9	31.6	63.0	63.1
nothing better to do	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	7.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	7.8	6.0
become a more cultured person	28.5	25.2	32.0	28.4	53.3	24.7	31.7	31.9	31.3	32.9	33.5	26.7	33.9	51.0	58.6
make more money	68.9	70.6	67.1	68.8	76.8	70.9	66.5	69.2	65.1	61.8	67.5	70.7	62.8	75.6	79.6
learn more about things	68.8	67.1	70.1	69.5	79.7	66.9	69.9	68.8	75.1	69.1	67.0	68.0	74.2	79.0	81.4
meet new and interesting people	48.4	41.7	51.3	54.9	57.1	41.3	47.8	49.2	52.8	56.1	53.7	53.8	58.5	55.1	61.8
prepare for graduate school	44.8	42.2	45.4	48.1	65.1	41.6	50.4	43.2	47.2	48.0	52.2	48.6	59.3	61.1	74.4
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.2	11.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.3	7.1	5.8	4.1	4.4	10.7	12.6
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.3	7.7	4.1	6.4	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.2	7.4	8.4
has a good academic reputation	45.3	33.1	49.7	58.1	43.5	32.2	45.2	41.4	63.0	54.9	62.9	52.9	74.7	31.7	69.2
offered financial assistance	15.1	11.5	20.4	12.7	31.1	10.4	27.0	16.9	22.8	28.3	23.4	9.8	22.0	29.7	33.9
not accepted anywhere else	3.4	4.6	2.8	2.4	5.3	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	6.3	3.2
advice of someone who attended	13.1	11.9	14.6	12.7	19.8	11.5	16.9	13.4	14.9	17.4	17.0	13.0	11.9	19.8	19.8
offers special educ programs	21.7	19.5	24.4	21.0	27.6	19.4	21.1	24.9	28.9	18.5	19.0	19.7	25.3	25.0	33.5
has low tuition	16.0	20.4	12.9	14.5	15.0	21.3	7.7	19.0	4.6	3.0	4.8	18.3	1.6	17.4	9.7
advice of guidance counselor	7.3	8.7	6.5	5.6	11.5	8.6	10.2	7.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	5.3	6.7	12.3	9.7
wanted to live at home	10.2	16.0	7.3	5.0	9.6	16.5	10.0	10.0	2.6	2.6	9.8	5.6	3.1	11.8	4.8
friend suggested attending	6.4	6.3	7.1	5.5	10.5	6.1	8.6	6.8	6.9	9.3	5.8	6.0	4.0	11.1	9.2
coll representative recruited me	5.6	4.2	8.7	2.7	12.4	3.3	15.9	6.4	11.1	14.4	7.3	2.4	3.8	11.9	13.7
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	38.5	48.6	30.3	34.5	28.1	49.3	39.1	30.1	30.8	33.2	24.8	41.2	12.9	32.4	17.5
one	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.0	18.4	16.6	19.5	17.1	14.6	17.4	16.8	16.9	13.1	20.9	12.5
two	16.5	14.9	18.0	16.9	17.8	14.7	17.6	18.6	16.6	17.7	20.4	16.7	17.4	17.0	20.0
three	14.0	11.1	16.7	14.6	19.6	10.8	15.0	16.9	15.8	16.1	18.9	13.3	18.7	18.0	23.2
four	6.6	4.4	8.3	7.7	7.8	4.3	5.6	8.1	9.2	7.3	9.1	5.6	14.4	5.7	13.1
five	4.0	2.3	5.1	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.4	4.8	6.4	4.3	5.4	3.2	10.7	2.5	7.2
six or more	3.9	1.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	1.9	1.8	4.6	6.6	4.1	4.5	3.2	12.7	3.6	6.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	24.1	37.2	17.9	15.0	23.4	38.2	24.8	20.2	15.4	15.3	12.9	18.2	7.5	28.2	12.8
one	28.6	29.0	28.7	28.1	25.5	28.6	33.5	29.6	26.4	28.9	27.1	30.2	22.9	28.0	19.9
two	22.3	18.3	24.3	25.[illegible]	23.8	18.0	21.4	23.5	24.5	25.2	27.9	24.6	25.8	23.0	25.5
three	14.4	10.1	16.4	17.5	14.9	9.8	13.9	15.2	18.3	17.6	18.5	15.9	21.3	11.4	22.6
four	5.9	3.4	7.1	7.6	6.3	3.3	3.9	6.3	8.8	7.3	7.8	6.1	11.3	8.1	11.0
five	2.4	1.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	1.1	1.1	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.4	5.7	2.5	3.8
six or more	2.2	1.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.4	2.8	4.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.0	27.7	36.4	36.2	21.0	26.5	43.5	33.4	39.9	56.9	8.3	40.8	21.1	17.0	30.3
Roman Catholic	38.1	43.3	34.2	35.6	6.8	44.5	26.3	36.1	25.7	15.2	82.5	32.1	46.9	4.3	12.7
Jewish	3.8	2.8	3.0	6.5	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	4.5	0.8	0.7	5.0	11.1	0.7	0.5
Other	15.8	17.3	17.3	10.8	61.5	17.0	21.7	17.9	18.1	20.6	4.7	11.6	8.1	68.0	46.4
None	9.4	8.9	9.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	7.5	9.2	11.9	6.6	3.9	10.5	12.8	10.0	10.1
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	73.3	75.5	69.0	76.3	70.3	76.9	56.5	72.3	68.1	53.0	79.4	73.2	86.1	73.5	62.8
yes	26.7	24.5	31.0	23.7	29.7	23.1	43.5	27.7	31.9	47.0	20.6	26.8	13.9	26.5	37.2
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.9	30.5	38.8	39.8	22.4	29.4	45.7	35.7	43.0	58.6	10.3	44.5	24.7	17.5	33.2
Roman Catholic	38.2	43.7	34.4	35.3	6.3	44.9	25.7	36.3	26.6	15.2	80.8	31.7	47.1	4.1	11.1
Jewish	4.2	3.0	3.6	7.2	0.7	3.2	0.9	3.9	5.4	1.0	0.8	5.6	12.4	0.8	0.3
Other	15.4	16.8	16.9	10.8	64.1	16.5	21.9	17.7	17.1	19.4	5.1	11.6	8.0	71.5	47.8
None	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.4	7.9	5.8	2.9	6.6	7.9	6.1	7.6
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.7	31.2	39.6	40.9	22.8	30.2	45.3	36.5	44.0	59.5	10.0	45.5	25.9	18.7	32.2
Roman Catholic	39.5	44.6	35.8	37.1	7.2	45.8	28.0	37.6	28.0	16.0	83.2	33.4	49.0	4.7	12.9
Jewish	4.1	3.0	3.3	7.0	0.6	3.2	1.2	3.6	5.2	0.9	0.7	5.5	12.1	0.7	0.3
Other	15.9	17.3	17.6	11.0	65.2	17.0	21.9	18.4	18.0	20.5	5.0	11.9	8.1	71.8	49.7
None	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.8
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.7	7.2	4.2	1.8	6.3	7.2	7.3	4.7	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	8.4	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	24.3	58.9	4.6	1.5	13.3	58.9	59.1	4.8	5.5	3.7	2.5	1.8	0.5	19.0	1.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.2	24.7	73.2	62.1	53.6	24.8	23.9	71.2	75.3	77.1	73.9	61.2	64.8	45.7	69.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.4	4.0	12.2	21.9	15.7	4.1	3.2	13.4	10.1	9.5	14.9	22.4	20.3	16.3	14.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.8	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.7	0.4	1.0	4.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	4.7	4.9	0.3	2.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.8	3.4	0.5	1.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.0
other	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	3.9	2.1
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.6	4.9	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	6.3	1.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	5.6	12.5	1.9	0.8	2.2	12.9	8.4	1.9	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	2.9	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.4	40.9	33.0	30.6	20.9	41.1	38.2	36.2	27.7	31.1	28.8	34.8	17.3	23.7	14.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.4	28.9	34.5	34.7	35.8	28.6	33.2	36.0	33.1	30.9	35.5	34.8	34.4	37.1	32.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.4	5.4	11.4	12.4	15.2	5.3	6.5	11.1	12.5	11.9	10.3	10.8	17.5	13.3	19.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.0	2.8	8.2	11.4	7.8	2.8	2.7	5.7	10.8	11.6	12.1	9.9	16.3	4.2	15.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.2	2.3	6.2	8.2	4.9	2.3	3.1	5.0	7.7	7.0	8.9	6.9	12.3	2.7	9.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	3.5	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	2.3
other	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	4.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.2	5.7	2.8
Veteran															
no	97.8	96.7	98.3	98.8	95.7	96.6	98.0	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.7	99.2	94.7	98.2
yes	2.2	3.3	1.7	1.2	4.3	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	5.3	1.8
Permission To Use Data															
yes	79.3	76.3	82.5	78.7	79.2	76.2	79.0	84.9	76.3	82.8	79.1	79.6	75.9	80.0	76.9
no	20.7	23.7	17.5	21.3	20.8	23.8	21.0	15.1	23.7	17.2	20.9	20.4	24.1	20.0	23.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.8
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.4
history	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1
journalism	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.3
language (except English)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
music	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.3
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
speech	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
theater and drama	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4
theology or religion	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.0	0.1	1.1	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0
other arts and humanities	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.0	3.2	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.5	4.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.3
botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.0	4.2	5.9	4.2	7.2	15.6	7.4	5.0	7.8	6.1
business admin. (general)	9.4	10.0	9.5	8.4	10.8	9.8	12.5	8.9	7.5	13.5	11.3	9.1	6.3	11.6	9.2
finance	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.3	1.2
marketing	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.[illegible]	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.8
management	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.3	4.8	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.6	5.3	7.4	4.6	3.4	4.4	5.5
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
EDUCATION															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1
music or art education	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
physical education or recreation	2.2	2.1	3.4	0.7	5.1	1.9	4.7	4.3	1.4	4.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	6.6	1.6
secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
special education	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
other education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.8
civil	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	1.3
chemical	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	3.0	3.2	0.3	0.6
electrical or electronic	6.2	7.3	5.4	5.7	8.3	7.5	4.1	5.6	8.0	2.0	3.2	4.8	8.3	8.9	7.0
industrial	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.9	1.0
mechanical	3.8	4.3	2.9	4.3	1.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	5.4	0.9	2.7
other engineering	2.8	3.2	2.0	3.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	3.2	4.1	1.3	1.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Protestant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.4
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
mathematics	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9
physics	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.4
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	4.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.0
home economics	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
health technology	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
predent, premed, prevet	3.6	1.4	4.0	6.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.9	0.9	7.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7
other professional	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.6
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
economics	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.9
geography	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
political science	2.3	0.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	0.6	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.6	5.3	2.0	4.8
psychology	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.6
social work	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.3	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	3.9	1.7
drafting or design	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.1
electronics	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.2	2.0	2.4	0.6	0.4	4.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.6
mechanics	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.1
other technical	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	3.1	4.9	1.4	2.7	0.5	5.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.1	0.6	0.3
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	4.4
computer science	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.6	3.0
forestry	1.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.4	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
law enforcement	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.0
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.6
undecided	3.9	3.0	4.7	3.9	2.1	2.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.2	2.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.5	3.8	5.2	3.5	6.4	13.3	6.5	4.0	6.6	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
architect or urban planner	2.8	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	6.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.9	1.3	5.9	2.6
artist	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	2.9	0.9
business (clerical)	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.6
business executive	11.6	11.0	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.0	13.9	16.7	12.3	10.4	10.9	12.1
business owner or proprietor	4.5	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.9	5.9	5.1	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.8	2.7	4.1	3.6
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3
clergy (minister, priest)	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.0	3.1	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	4.7	5.9	4.2	3.7	6.4	6.1	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	4.9
conservationist or forester	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	0.8	3.2
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
engineer	16.8	18.5	13.3	19.5	14.7	18.7	15.3	14.4	16.5	7.0	8.5	18.8	21.9	15.0	14.0
farmer or rancher	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.6	0.3	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
foreign service worker	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
interpretor (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
law enforcement officer	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.0	3.[illegible]	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.0	2.1	6.1	7.9	5.3	2.0	3.3	5.2	7.3	6.6	8.6	6.7	11.7	2.7	11.0
military service (career)	1.9	0.5	3.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.0
nurse	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
physician	4.0	1.2	5.0	6.8	5.6	1.3	0.9	3.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	5.1	12.4	3.3	10.6
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.[illegible]	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.9	4.0	2.0	0.9
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.2
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
teacher (secondary)	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.2	3.8	1.6	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.1
veterinarian	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.8
writer or journalist	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.9
skilled trades	2.7	5.5	1.3	0.4	2.6	5.6	3.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	3.5	0.5
other	6.2	8.1	5.5	4.1	6.6	8.2	7.6	5.5	6.8	4.9	3.6	4.4	3.0	7.3	4.9
undecided	9.4	8.5	10.6	9.0	6.0	8.4	9.8	10.3	10.7	12.6	9.1	8.8	9.4	6.7	9.6

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	77.3	78.7	77.2	75.2	75.5	78.8	77.2	77.6	76.8	75.6	77.8	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.4
gov't not protecting consumer	70.8	72.8	70.8	67.6	72.6	72.9	70.4	71.7	69.4	68.9	71.0	68.4	65.0	71.7	74.6
fed govt discour[illegible] energy use	80.6	78.7	81.6	82.4	76.0	78.8	77.8	81.3	82.9	80.3	82.3	81.9	83.8	74.6	79.2
too many rights for criminals	68.1	70.1	67.2	66.4	52.3	70.4	67.3	67.8	65.8	67.0	66.9	67.3	63.5	51.8	53.6
need money to solve urban proble	49.9	51.8	50.3	46.0	66.1	51.8	52.5	51.8	48.1	47.6	50.8	46.1	45.7	67.6	62.7
not obey laws against own views	35.7	37.2	[illegible]	34.0	45.2	37.3	35.0	35.7	36.2	33.2	33.9	33.8	34.7	48.0	38.9
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.6	80.7	[illegible]	75.9	78.7	80.8	78.7	79.0	76.2	77.3	79.3	76.8	73.0	79.1	77.9
should abolish death penalty	28.0	27.0	29.5	27.3	52.3	27.0	27.6	28.9	31.0	28.1	31.6	25.8	32.1	53.1	50.5
need national health care plan	59.0	62.7	58.9	53.2	71.0	63.0	58.7	61.7	55.7	52.2	61.2	53.3	52.9	71.6	69.7
energy shortage cause depression	86.7	86.0	87.0	87.3	82.3	86.0	85.8	87.0	87.2	86.7	87.0	87.3	87.2	81.1	85.1
abortion should be legalized	53.0	51.5	52.3	56.5	52.5	52.0	45.7	54.9	55.7	47.6	33.1	56.9	55.4	50.3	57.5
grading in high school too easy	59.9	57.3	60.4	63.4	49.0	57.2	58.8	59.4	63.4	62.6	55.6	62.9	65.2	47.8	51.8
women's activities best in home	35.9	38.9	36.2	30.3	42.5	38.6	42.8	36.3	34.4	39.4	34.9	31.7	26.0	43.0	41.3
live together before marriage	50.3	53.4	47.9	48.7	55.8	54.1	44.6	50.7	49.0	38.0	44.6	48.0	50.8	55.6	56.2
discourage large families	51.1	50.1	50.8	53.2	42.9	50.1	51.0	51.5	53.1	51.4	38.1	54.0	50.3	43.9	40.7
should liberalize divorce laws	51.6	54.2	50.0	49.7	62.4	54.6	48.8	54.1	48.4	41.3	42.1	50.3	47.6	62.8	61.4
sex ok if people like each other	65.7	67.3	63.3	66.8	69.4	68.1	55.9	67.8	62.2	50.9	57.7	67.4	64.9	68.3	71.9
women should get job equality	88.4	86.1	89.2	90.9	83.6	86.1	86.3	89.1	90.4	88.0	88.6	90.3	92.7	81.6	87.9
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.9	74.2	71.8	68.3	71.9	74.3	73.4	73.8	69.2	68.4	72.0	69.5	64.5	70.5	75.0
marijuana should be legalized	48.6	50.2	45.5	50.7	48.5	50.9	40.8	47.0	47.8	36.9	45.9	50.8	50.2	48.5	48.3
busing O.K. to achieve balance	41.5	45.2	42.4	34.0	67.2	45.1	46.3	43.8	41.0	40.0	40.7	32.9	37.5	67.2	67.2
prohibit homosexual relations	56.2	60.7	56.7	47.9	59.1	60.4	65.1	57.5	52.9	59.8	55.5	50.6	38.9	59.8	57.6
col regulate students off campus	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.4	32.8	17.9	20.6	18.7	17.3	19.5	15.0	12.3	12.5	35.7	26.3
students help evaluate faculty	73.4	68.3	71.2	72.6	69.3	68.4	67.0	70.9	72.6	70.1	71.0	72.4	73.4	69.6	68.5
abolish college grades	18.4	20.7	18.1	15.0	31.3	20.8	20.4	18.9	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.2	14.4	35.2	22.6
regulate student publications	39.3	43.9	40.5	29.9	57.0	43.4	51.1	41.0	36.3	44.9	40.1	31.3	25.2	59.9	50.4
college has right to ban speaker	27.6	29.7	28.4	23.0	35.9	29.5	32.1	28.8	25.9	31.2	27.4	23.7	20.8	38.3	30.6
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.0	42.9	40.0	30.9	65.9	42.6	47.6	41.2	38.3	40.2	36.0	31.5	29.0	68.0	61.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	36.3	44.1	33.7	27.7	53.4	44.4	40.1	34.4	30.9	34.8	34.5	28.9	23.6	57.7	43.8
use same degree standard for all	78.7	78.0	78.9	79.6	74.2	78.3	73.9	78.7	79.6	78.4	79.0	79.4	80.3	74.0	74.7
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	37.5	33.7	39.1	41.3	39.2	33.5	37.2	36.9	43.3	43.0	35.9	40.6	43.5	37.2	44.0
attend religious service	82.1	77.6	84.9	85.2	81.1	76.9	87.0	83.0	82.7	91.0	93.9	85.6	83.9	77.5	89.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	9.7	12.5	8.1	7.6	9.0	12.5	12.4	8.4	8.6	6.2	8.8	8.1	5.9	10.2	6.1
took vitamins	55.9	54.3	57.9	55.3	45.0	54.6	50.8	56.8	59.7	60.0	56.6	54.6	57.5	40.7	55.3
participated in demonstrations	16.9	16.5	17.7	16.2	30.3	16.3	19.1	17.3	18.4	17.5	19.6	15.9	17.1	30.2	30.4
took tranquilizing pill	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.3	2.4
wore glasses or contact lens	37.7	35.4	37.2	42.1	28.9	35.4	35.8	35.4	39.7	39.7	38.3	41.2	45.0	27.9	31.0
attended public recital-concert	76.6	71.2	78.8	82.0	71.7	71.0	73.9	77.3	82.1	79.3	79.8	81.2	84.8	67.0	82.4
took sleeping pill	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.3	6.0	2.2
jogged (3)	31.5	27.0	36.4	31.3	38.6	26.7	31.3	37.3	32.7	40.1	32.8	31.1	32.2	37.2	41.7
stayed up all night	67.4	66.0	67.7	69.4	64.5	66.3	62.6	67.9	68.3	66.2	67.4	69.7	68.3	62.0	70.3
drank beer	79.6	79.7	76.8	83.8	59.2	80.3	71.9	78.6	75.8	66.8	86.3	83.9	83.7	57.3	63.7
worked in political campaign	8.5	6.4	9.3	10.7	13.8	6.2	8.9	8.5	10.0	10.1	11.7	10.0	13.0	12.4	16.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	11.7	9.1	12.7	14.3	12.8	9.0	10.5	12.3	13.1	14.3	11.1	14.2	14.9	13.5	11.3
change career choice	10.4	7.9	11.5	12.8	7.1	7.9	8.6	10.3	13.4	13.5	10.7	12.5	13.9	6.7	8.2
fail one or more courses	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.5	4.3	2.3
graduate with honors	12.5	10.2	13.7	14.6	25.1	10.2	9.4	12.7	15.6	13.5	15.9	12.8	20.3	25.3	24.6
be elected to student office	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.2	9.0	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.9	3.7	3.0	4.0	7.2	13.1
get a job to pay col expenses	39.0	38.9	37.8	41.0	24.6	39.4	32.1	34.2	44.2	39.3	43.5	40.1	43.9	24.1	25.7
join a social frat or sorority	14.6	9.8	16.7	19.1	18.0	9.9	8.7	13.7	19.9	23.4	15.5	18.8	20.1	15.4	24.0
live in a coeducational dorm	26.7	16.8	28.2	40.4	14.5	17.1	12.4	30.0	30.5	22.8	19.3	37.8	48.7	14.8	13.7
be elected to an honor society	7.2	4.0	8.2	10.8	12.7	3.9	5.6	7.3	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.3	15.7	10.9	16.8
make at least a 'B' average	39.7	36.0	39.0	47.1	30.0	36.3	31.5	35.6	44.0	39.7	48.4	43.9	57.2	34.5	45.8
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	9.3	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.1	5.8	4.5	4.8	3.7	8.8	10.4
need tutoring in some courses	8.3	7.6	10.0	6.8	19.4	7.2	13.5	10.4	9.8	9.7	8.7	7.0	6.3	18.6	21.3
work at outside job	21.8	28.5	18.5	16.5	17.4	29.3	17.4	18.3	20.2	13.7	23.9	16.7	15.8	18.8	14.2
seek vocational counseling	5.9	5.2	6.4	6.2	8.6	5.3	4.2	5.8	7.5	6.7	6.6	5.8	7.6	7.9	10.0
seek individual counseling	4.6	4.2	5.4	3.9	12.2	4.0	6.9	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.5	3.8	3.9	11.9	12.9
get a bachelor's degree	64.3	49.0	71.5	77.9	62.4	48.9	50.0	70.8	73.3	69.1	75.3	75.7	85.0	56.9	75.1
participate in student protests	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.7	10.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	5.2	3.9	4.8	4.3	6.0	10.1	9.8
drop out temporarily	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	4.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.9	2.0
drop out permanently	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	4.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	5.5	1.8
transfer to another college	12.0	15.9	11.8	5.9	13.1	15.8	17.8	13.3	7.9	12.8	9.7	6.4	4.4	14.1	10.7
be satisfied with college	48.7	43.4	50.3	54.9	41.8	43.1	47.4	46.7	56.5	52.9	53.3	52.3	62.9	36.8	53.1
find a job in preferred field	66.3	62.8	67.3	70.3	60.9	62.9	61.6	66.8	69.2	65.7	68.2	69.5	72.8	57.8	68.2
marry while in college	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.1	6.5	3.5	4.0	2.5	4.7	4.0
marry within a year after col	13.4	11.8	15.0	13.5	13.8	11.6	15.3	14.3	15.4	18.3	12.3	14.6	10.0	13.9	13.6
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	10.9	9.4	12.1	11.3	19.0	9.1	12.4	11.9	12.3	13.1	11.1	10.9	12.5	20.1	16.3
be an authority in my field	75.3	73.5	76.0	77.1	76.6	73.3	76.8	76.5	75.5	74.7	76.2	77.4	76.2	73.5	83.8
obtain recog from colleagues	54.7	51.8	55.1	58.6	62.8	51.5	56.6	56.2	53.7	52.1	57.2	58.7	58.1	59.9	69.3
influence political structure	19.1	15.9	20.9	21.6	29.1	15.8	17.7	20.7	21.2	20.6	22.4	20.6	24.7	25.6	37.0
influence social values	29.8	27.2	32.7	29.5	43.1	26.7	33.8	31.4	32.7	37.0	33.9	28.8	31.6	41.3	47.3
raise a family	65.0	63.6	66.2	65.4	63.5	63.5	66.1	65.1	66.[illegible]	69.0	70.0	65.1	66.4	57.4	67.7
have admin. responsibility	39.5	38.3	40.4	39.9	47.5	38.2	39.3	42.2	36.5	37.7	43.8	40.8	37.3	46.4	50.1
be very well off financially	69.1	71.4	67.0	68.9	72.1	71.8	66.0	69.8	63.7	60.1	69.2	70.1	65.3	69.1	79.1
help others in difficulty	55.4	50.5	60.3	55.4	65.5	49.8	60.0	59.0	60.8	62.9	63.7	53.8	63.3	62.4	73.0
theoretical contribu to science	17.6	15.2	18.1	20.9	24.7	15.2	14.7	18.2	19.8	15.7	17.0	19.9	24.3	23.3	28.1
write original works	10.9	8.9	11.8	12.7	18.4	8.7	11.4	11.6	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	15.2	18.7	17.8
create artistic work	11.3	11.0	11.8	10.9	20.2	10.7	14.7	11.9	13.3	10.4	9.2	11.1	10.3	21.6	17.0
be successful in my own business	55.9	58.5	54.5	53.8	69.8	58.4	59.9	53.9	53.4	56.0	58.9	55.4	48.8	69.9	69.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.6	27.9	28.4	25.6	36.7	27.9	28.7	28.6	29.8	26.8	26.6	25.8	25.1	36.0	38.4
develop philosophy of life	51.0	45.3	54.6	54.3	56.7	44.9	51.2	52.0	58.4	58.5	55.8	52.6	59.7	51.9	67.7
participate in community action	23.5	20.8	26.4	23.2	41.5	20.3	27.9	26.4	25.6	27.7	26.1	22.8	24.3	39.1	47.3
promote racial understanding	28.9	24.3	33.6	28.8	58.9	23.8	32.1	32.9	35.0	34.9	32.9	26.8	34.9	55.5	66.8
keep up with political affairs	43.2	35.5	46.1	50.9	49.4	35.2	39.2	45.3	47.1	45.6	50.1	49.0	57.1	44.1	61.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	37.8	38.4	37.7	36.8	29.1	38.7	34.4	40.9	33.3	35.1	31.3	37.2	35.4	30.5	25.6
some concern	49.4	49.1	48.6	51.2	45.8	49.1	48.6	45.5	52.7	51.4	54.5	50.9	52.3	43.9	50.4
major concern	12.8	12.5	13.7	12.0	25.2	12.2	17.1	13.6	14.0	13.5	14.2	11.9	12.2	25.6	24.0
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	33.3	41.8	32.0	21.0	41.1	42.1	36.4	38.7	21.8	24.2	26.4	22.3	16.4	42.0	39.0
$1-$499	20.2	26.3	18.7	12.5	23.0	26.7	21.3	20.4	16.0	16.7	17.1	13.5	9.1	23.4	22.1
$500-$999	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.7	8.4	11.4	10.1	11.2	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.7	7.6	8.4	8.4
$1,000-$1,499	8.4	7.7	8.2	10.1	5.1	7.6	9.4	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.7	10.9	7.5	4.6	6.3
$1,500-$2,000	6.6	4.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	3.9	6.3	6.6	7.8	8.0	8.6	10.4	7.9	4.0	5.6
over $2,000	20.5	8.8	23.1	35.9	17.9	8.3	16.5	15.4	35.8	31.8	27.4	31.2	51.4	17.6	18.6
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	70.0	69.4	66.3	76.8	46.4	70.4	55.2	69.6	64.4	59.0	60.8	77.7	74.0	48.4	41.6
$1-$499	9.4	11.9	8.5	6.7	7.6	12.2	8.1	8.9	7.8	7.8	9.8	7.1	5.2	8.7	4.9
$500-999	9.3	9.8	10.2	7.0	16.2	9.5	13.4	9.5	10.1	12.3	11.5	6.9	7.4	18.2	11.3
$1,000-$1,499	6.8	6.0	8.3	5.9	13.3	5.7	11.0	7.5	8.5	10.3	10.3	5.5	7.1	12.4	15.3
$1,500-$2,000	3.3	2.1	4.9	2.6	11.8	1.6	9.3	3.3	6.5	8.0	6.4	2.0	4.8	8.9	18.7
over $2,000	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	4.8	0.6	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.5	3.4	8.2
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	64.4	63.9	67.4	60.7	74.9	63.6	65.1	65.6	67.9	71.0	71.7	59.8	63.5	72.0	81.9
applied for aid	42.7	41.0	47.5	38.0	64.3	39.9	55.6	43.5	49.9	55.3	55.2	36.3	43.7	61.8	70.5
qualified for aid	31.3	32.6	35.2	23.2	56.6	31.6	45.3	33.7	38.4	40.7	38.4	22.5	25.7	54.9	60.9
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	92.7	93.4	91.4	93.7	85.1	93.7	90.1	93.6	89.6	87.5	87.5	95.4	87.9	88.0	78.0
$1-$499	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.5	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.1	2.4	2.9	4.0	5.4
$500-$999	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	5.3	1.9	3.9	1.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	1.5	3.6	4.6	7.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	3.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.4	4.1	1.8	6.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	85.5	86.9	83.2	86.6	86.8	87.8	74.4	88.0	80.1	75.2	71.8	87.7	83.3	90.3	78.2
$1-$499	7.3	8.4	7.2	5.7	4.7	8.3	9.5	7.1	7.0	6.6	9.7	6.5	3.2	4.1	6.0
$500-$999	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.6	8.5	2.8	6.3	6.5	8.6	3.8	4.6	2.7	9.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.1	3.4	6.2	6.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.6
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.8	0.6	1.9	4.3	2.3	0.3	3.6	0.5	1.5
over $2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.1
College Grant															
none	89.2	94.1	84.8	87.7	90.1	94.9	83.2	92.6	77.6	70.3	75.8	91.7	74.5	92.8	83.4
$1-$499	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.6	2.3	3.1	8.8	3.7	4.8	10.0	7.6	3.7	3.1	1.7	3.7
$500-$999	2.7	1.4	4.3	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.8	1.7	5.2	8.9	8.0	2.5	4.6	3.1	4.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.6	2.0	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.8	4.8	5.4	4.9	1.0	5.2	1.7	3.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.9	2.5	2.0	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.2
over $2,000	1.4	0.2	2.3	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	4.7	2.8	1.6	0.7	9.0	0.3	2.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	93.8	96.0	93.4	90.9	96.7	96.3	90.9	95.4	90.5	90.9	91.9	92.2	86.7	98.1	93.4
$1-$499	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.5	2.2	5.0	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.1	2.5
$500-$999	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	0.4	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.9
LOANS:															

F.G.S.L															
none	86.0	89.0	83.9	84.2	92.6	89.2	86.3	89.0	74.5	80.2	78.9	87.4	73.5	94.9	86.8
$1-$499	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	3.3
$500-$999	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	3.5	1.1	2.6
$1,000-$1,499	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	2.5	5.4	1.0	1.7
$1,500-$2,000	2.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.4	5.2	4.5	4.7	2.7	6.1	1.2	2.6
over $2,000	4.4	3.1	5.2	5.3	1.3	3.0	4.6	2.7	11.3	5.0	6.6	3.8	10.4	0.6	3.0
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	32.0	26.7	33.6	38.4	17.0	26.5	29.0	29.0	42.6	35.9	38.0	35.5	47.8	13.6	25.6
applied for aid	9.6	7.3	10.7	11.8	3.7	7.1	9.1	6.5	18.8	13.3	14.5	9.1	20.7	2.5	6.7
qualified for aid	10.3	8.2	11.6	11.7	5.7	8.0	10.6	7.4	19.2	15.0	14.9	8.9	21.0	4.2	9.6
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.6	94.5	91.3	91.3	92.9	94.7	92.0	95.1	88.1	84.9	84.5	93.2	84.9	96.2	85.0
$1-$499	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.0	6.4
$500-$999	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.5	4.0	5.8	5.3	2.2	4.4	0.9	5.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	1.2	6.0	1.4	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.9
over $2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.0
College Loan															
none	96.4	97.0	96.0	96.3	97.1	97.1	95.1	96.9	94.7	95.1	94.6	96.8	94.4	97.6	95.9
$1-$499	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7
$500-$999	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.6
Other Loan															
none	96.6	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.4	96.9	95.8	97.1	95.3	95.8	95.7	96.8	95.9	98.2	95.7
$1-$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3
$500-$999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8
over $2,000	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	89.4	93.2	85.0	90.1	78.8	94.2	80.3	89.1	79.7	78.5	81.7	93.2	80.2	82.0	71.0
$1-$499	4.9	4.1	6.8	3.4	9.4	3.6	10.8	5.9	7.7	9.4	5.6	3.3	3.7	9.1	10.0
$500-$999	4.0	2.0	6.2	4.0	7.6	1.6	7.4	3.6	8.9	10.5	9.7	2.7	8.3	6.2	11.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.6	7.1	1.4	6.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.6
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	74.9	69.0	78.6	78.8	87.2	68.1	82.1	78.7	77.4	83.1	74.9	77.4	83.3	86.5	88.9
$1-$499	16.5	20.8	13.7	13.7	8.3	21.4	11.5	14.5	12.4	11.3	15.6	14.9	10.1	8.9	6.9
$500-$999	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.1	3.4	6.4	4.1	4.9	6.1	3.8	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	2.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
over $2,000	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
Full Time Employment															
none	97.3	96.1	97.9	98.3	97.2	96.0	98.1	57.7	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.9	97.5	96.6
$1-$499	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
over $2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Savings from Summer Work															
none	55.7	61.6	57.0	43.7	78.6	61.5	62.8	62.8	48.1	51.1	50.8	43.8	43.4	81.4	71.6
$1-499	21.3	22.3	20.6	20.9	14.8	22.4	20.5	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.8	21.5	19.0	13.8	17.4
$500-$999	12.7	9.7	12.7	17.9	4.3	9.7	9.4	10.3	16.2	15.8	14.2	17.5	19.1	3.0	7.6
$1,000-$1,499	6.0	3.8	5.9	9.9	1.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	7.9	7.6	8.6	9.8	10.1	1.3	2.2
$1,500-$2,000	2.3	1.4	2.1	4.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.4	0.2	0.6
over $2,000	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.7	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.6	4.0	0.3	0.6
Other Savings															
none	81.9	84.0	83.2	76.5	93.3	83.7	88.0	84.5	80.0	83.4	82.3	76.6	76.1	94.6	90.1
$1-$499	11.1	10.8	10.4	12.8	4.6	11.1	7.4	10.1	11.5	9.8	10.5	12.8	12.7	3.6	7.1
$500-$999	3.4	2.6	3.1	4.7	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.5	5.1	0.8	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.4
over $2,000	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.8
Spouse															
none	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.5	98.8
$1-$499	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	98.7	98.0	99.0	99.4	97.8	98.0	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.8	97.6	98.4
$1-$499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6
$500-$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
over $2,000	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.2	96.8	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.3	96.3	98.1
$1-$499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.9	93.0	94.7	94.2	95.5	94.6	95.5	96.6	95.8	96.3	92.9	93.2
$1-$499	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	4.0	4.1
$500-$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
over $2,000	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4
Other Sources of Support															
none	95.9	97.7	93.5	96.7	98.1	97.8	96.9	91.2	96.5	96.6	96.7	97.0	95.8	98.5	97.2
$1-$499	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	1.9	3.3	4.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	6.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.5	62.8	24.6	16.6	29.9	65.0	31.3	32.0	10.6	8.6	41.9	16.8	16.0	35.5	16.8
other private home or apartment	8.4	14.0	5.1	4.5	12.6	14.6	4.3	4.4	10.3	1.7	2.3	5.1	2.4	16.2	4.1
college dormitory	50.4	20.1	67.0	73.7	54.6	17.2	60.9	61.0	74.3	85.8	54.1	72.3	78.3	45.3	76.8
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.2	0.9	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.5
other campus housing	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.3
other	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	21.9	34.1	18.5	10.3	20.8	34.6	27.8	22.2	13.0	10.6	24.7	10.4	10.0	24.1	13.9
other private home or apartment	25.9	30.9	24.3	21.3	37.0	31.4	24.8	27.0	22.9	19.1	20.6	23.4	14.5	38.4	34.2
college dormitory	40.5	24.6	44.9	55.3	28.4	23.7	36.0	39.5	50.6	55.3	45.1	52.5	64.1	22.7	40.5
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	3.1	5.2	7.2	3.2	2.9	5.6	4.4	6.0	7.8	3.2	7.9	5.1	3.4	2.6
other campus housing	3.6	2.3	4.4	4.2	5.9	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.8
other	3.2	4.9	2.6	1.6	4.7	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	5.9	2.0
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.8	18.6	8.8	5.1	12.4	19.4	8.1	10.4	4.9	5.7	14.3	5.2	4.7	14.8	6.6
6-10	13.5	22.2	7.9	8.0	11.4	23.0	10.3	9.5	4.3	3.6	14.9	8.2	7.1	13.7	5.8
11-50	24.1	31.4	20.7	17.1	21.5	31.5	30.0	24.0	14.6	14.3	26.1	17.2	16.9	27.6	6.9
51-100	14.5	10.9	15.1	19.5	14.6	10.7	13.9	15.6	13.1	17.2	13.0	22.3	10.5	16.9	9.1
101-500	27.5	14.8	32.9	40.3	22.5	13.8	28.4	28.7	42.3	40.4	22.5	42.4	33.6	19.0	31.1
more than 500	8.6	2.1	14.6	9.9	17.5	1.6	9.3	11.8	20.7	18.7	9.2	4.7	27.2	8.0	40.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3
businessman	30.7	27.5	29.9	36.8	15.4	27.6	27.0	28.0	31.9	31.3	35.6	36.4	38.1	15.3	15.4
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.3
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.7
doctor or dentist	2.3	1.0	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	6.8	0.9	3.6
educator (secondary)	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.4	5.4
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
engineer	8.7	8.6	7.5	10.7	4.6	8.8	6.9	8.1	7.5	6.1	6.5	10.6	10.8	5.0	3.7
farmer or forester	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.3	2.8	2.6	4.1	1.4	4.0	0.9	3.4	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.4
lawyer	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.0	0.9	1.7
military career	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.9	2.9
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.4
skilled worker	11.7	14.4	11.0	8.5	11.6	14.5	12.5	11.8	10.5	9.2	11.1	9.1	6.7	11.9	10.9
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.2	5.9	3.9	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.1	8.4	7.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.2	5.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.4	1.5	4.3	9.5
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.2	5.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	6.0	5.1
other occupation	19.6	21.6	20.2	15.7	27.6	21.5	23.6	22.2	17.2	17.1	20.3	15.9	14.9	29.0	24.6
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.7
businesswoman	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.4	6.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.9	8.5	7.5	8.5	8.2	7.0	6.7
business (clerical)	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.0	4.6	9.9	8.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	9.2	10.4	8.7	4.4	4.9
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
educator (secondary)	3.0	2.1	3.5	3.6	5.3	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	7.7
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.6	6.1	6.5	7.9	4.5	6.3	5.7	6.6	7.3	4.8	6.3	7.1	6.5	11.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6
homemaker full-time	29.2	27.5	29.2	32.1	15.2	27.5	27.0	27.8	29.7	30.3	35.5	31.7	33.6	15.7	13.9
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.2	8.2
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.5	3.4
skilled worker	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0
semi-skilled worker	4.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	6.1	4.0
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	4.2	3.0
unemployed	9.4	10.9	9.0	7.8	13.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.4	14.9	11.4
other occupation	14.7	15.5	14.8	13.2	19.9	15.4	16.9	15.3	14.1	14.8	13.4	13.5	12.2	20.4	18.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	5.5	7.3	5.7	2.9	17.4	6.8	9.7	6.4	4.4	4.8	6.3	2.8	3.2	19.7	12.0
some high school	11.2	14.6	10.7	6.5	21.7	14.6	14.3	12.0	9.2	8.9	8.5	6.9	5.2	24.1	16.0
high school graduate	28.5	33.3	27.1	22.7	27.7	33.4	30.6	29.1	23.3	26.0	25.8	25.0	15.4	29.0	24.8
postsecondary other than col	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.7
some college	13.4	12.8	13.7	14.0	9.8	12.8	13.7	14.1	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.6	11.8	8.8	12.0
college degree	20.2	17.2	19.8	25.6	8.8	17.2	15.8	19.0	21.0	20.4	20.9	25.5	26.0	7.0	13.1
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.8	3.4	2.6
graduate degree	16.7	9.5	16.1	21.1	10.8	9.4	11.3	12.7	21.9	20.2	16.4	18.3	30.3	8.3	16.7
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	3.8	4.9	3.9	2.0	10.4	4.9	5.4	4.5	3.0	2.6	4.5	1.9	2.4	11.8	6.8
some high school	9.5	12.2	9.4	5.3	24.1	12.1	14.5	10.7	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.7	4.1	27.9	14.7
high school graduate	42.2	47.2	39.8	37.9	29.8	47.6	41.2	42.5	34.5	36.4	42.5	40.9	28.4	30.5	28.0
postsecondary other than col	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	4.9	6.6	5.6	6.6	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.8	7.3	4.7	5.4
some college	14.2	12.2	14.9	16.3	11.5	12.0	15.0	13.9	15.7	17.1	14.9	16.2	16.6	10.7	13.7
college degree	15.5	11.3	16.5	20.6	10.1	11.3	12.9	14.5	20.2	19.5	15.6	19.2	25.1	7.7	15.9
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	4.6	1.1	3.5
graduate degree	5.9	4.2	6.6	7.8	7.5	4.2	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.4	5.5	6.6	11.6	5.6	12.1
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **															
MARITAL STATUS															
single	10.3	11.7	9.8	8.8	17.9	11.6	12.3	10.2	9.3	8.3	11.6	8.7	9.2	19.1	14.9
married	79.7	77.3	81.1	82.2	68.3	76.8	79.6	80.4	80.4	84.6	80.9	82.5	81.2	65.4	75.1
cohabitation , no marriage	8.8	10.1	8.0	7.9	11.8	10.3	7.2	8.3	9.1	6.2	6.1	7.7	8.3	13.0	8.8
other	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.1
CHILDREN DESIRED															
none	20.8	22.6	19.5	20.0	22.3	22.7	20.5	19.7	20.6	17.0	19.5	19.7	20.9	23.8	18.6
one	9.9	10.6	9.6	9.2	12.4	10.5	12.3	10.1	9.2	9.4	7.8	9.5	8.1	13.1	10.8
two	48.3	46.8	49.5	49.1	43.6	46.6	49.1	49.8	49.3	52.9	42.0	50.1	45.6	42.9	45.3
three or more	19.9	19.1	20.4	20.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	19.6	19.7	19.5	29.8	19.6	24.3	20.0	24.4
adopt one or more	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9
CAREER PLANS															
full-time	97.0	96.5	97.2	97.6	92.1	96.5	96.6	97.2	97.0	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.4	89.6	98.3
part-time	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	6.3	0.8
not employed	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.2	0.9

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated from High School															
1979	93.6	89.2	96.0	97.6	86.5	88.7	93.6	95.2	97.1	96.5	97.2	97.3	98.6	83.2	96.1
1978	2.8	4.1	2.2	1.4	5.8	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	7.1	2.0
1977	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.7
1976 or earlier	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.3	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	4.1	0.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.2
never completed high school	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
Age by December 31, 1979															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	5.5	5.1	7.2
18	77.2	73.8	78.5	81.3	64.3	73.6	75.2	77.9	80.3	77.5	80.0	80.5	84.4	60.1	76.7
19	14.9	15.1	15.2	13.9	19.4	14.8	17.4	15.0	13.9	17.5	14.7	15.0	9.2	21.7	12.7
20	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	4.8	1.9
21	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
22	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2
23-25	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.1
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1
30 or older	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	85.4	87.3	81.0	90.0	3.6	87.4	86.2	76.2	86.8	88.1	85.8	91.0	87.0	4.6	0.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.1	7.7	14.0	7.5	93.3	7.5	9.2	17.7	10.3	10.1	6.1	7.6	7.2	91.4	98.8
American Indian	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.6
Oriental	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.4	0.1	0.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	4.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
Other	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	1.3
Political Orientation															
far left	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	6.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.6	3.5
liberal	22.0	20.2	22.4	24.4	25.5	20.5	18.4	22.8	25.8	18.1	20.6	23.1	29.8	23.7	30.6
middle-of-the-road	61.5	63.3	60.5	60.0	48.7	63.1	64.8	61.8	55.6	59.4	64.5	61.3	54.4	49.3	47.0
conservative	14.0	13.2	14.7	14.2	14.8	13.0	14.6	12.4	16.8	20.6	13.5	14.1	14.3	14.4	16.3
far right	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	5.0	2.7
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	10.8	5.8	11.5	19.1	2.1	5.7	6.9	9.1	15.7	14.1	13.5	17.4	26.1	1.1	3.7
A-	13.4	8.7	14.6	19.9	4.6	8.9	6.7	11.5	19.3	17.3	19.0	19.1	23.3	3.9	6.5
B+	21.7	19.6	23.1	23.4	15.5	20.0	16.5	22.9	22.7	22.1	26.3	23.6	22.9	14.2	19.1
B	28.1	31.6	27.5	22.7	24.1	31.7	30.4	29.9	23.5	25.1	25.4	23.8	18.2	22.2	29.5
B-	11.4	13.8	10.8	7.9	14.9	14.1	11.6	12.1	9.0	9.6	8.5	8.4	6.1	15.0	14.8
C+	8.9	12.1	8.1	4.5	22.9	11.7	14.7	9.4	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.0	2.4	25.2	16.3
C	5.4	8.0	4.3	2.3	15.5	7.4	12.7	4.9	3.5	4.6	2.1	2.6	1.0	17.7	9.1
D	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
Academic Rank in High School **															
top 20%	42.3	26.7	46.[illegible]	62.3	19.8	26.4	29.1	40.7	55.6	53.6	51.7	60.3	70.3	15.0	33.3
second 20%	22.0	21.7	23.5	19.7	22.0	21.7	21.7	25.7	20.1	20.8	22.0	20.5	16.7	22.2	21.5
middle 20%	30.3	43.2	25.8	15.7	46.0	43.6	40.4	29.0	21.0	21.7	22.8	16.6	11.6	48.7	38.5
fourth 20%	4.7	7.2	3.7	1.9	10.5	7.1	7.7	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	12.0	6.0
lowest 20%	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $4,000	4.8	6.3	4.7	2.1	23.4	6.2	7.1	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.0	26.0	16.2
$4,000 - $5,999	4.2	5.5	4.2	1.9	16.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.7	18.0	12.7
$6,000 - $7,999	4.2	5.2	4.3	2.1	10.4	5.0	6.2	5.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	10.7	9.5
$8,000 - $9,999	4.8	5.8	4.8	3.0	9.1	5.7	6.3	5.5	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.8	9.2	8.8
$10,000 - $12,499	8.6	10.5	8.5	5.5	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.8	7.6	5.6	5.3	10.3	11.0
$12,500 - $14,999	7.8	8.7	7.2	5.6	5.8	8.7	8.6	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.3	7.8
$15,000 - $19,999	13.8	14.9	13.2	11.2	7.8	15.0	14.0	13.7	11.0	13.7	13.5	11.6	9.6	6.4	11.8
$20,000 - $24,999	15.9	16.2	15.3	16.4	5.4	16.5	14.7	15.5	13.6	15.7	16.2	17.0	14.2	4.9	6.7
$25,000 - $29,999	9.7	8.9	9.6	11.5	3.0	8.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.7	12.0	9.1	3.5	4.5
$30,000 - $34,999	7.8	6.2	7.8	10.9	1.8	6.0	7.1	7.5	8.4	7.7	8.2	11.2	9.5	1.3	3.1
$35,000 - $39,999	5.5	4.2	5.5	7.7	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.9	6.6	6.1	5.4	7.8	7.4	2.9	3.2
$40,000 - $49,999	5.8	3.5	6.1	9.3	1.4	3.5	3.5	5.1	8.5	6.4	7.0	9.1	10.3	1.1	2.4
$50,000 - $99,999	5.9	3.2	6.5	9.6	1.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	12.2	7.6	8.2	8.3	14.9	0.5	2.3
$100,000 or more	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	5.3	2.7	3.1	2.2	6.8	0.0	0.6
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	5.1	6.6	4.4	3.8	7.0	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.9	3.5	7.1	6.6
two	9.1	10.5	8.4	7.9	12.3	10.6	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.9	6.2	7.9	7.7	12.8	11.1
three	19.5	19.9	19.6	18.6	18.1	19.6	22.2	19.9	19.2	21.6	15.6	19.0	17.3	16.7	22.0
four	25.8	25.0	25.7	27.2	20.3	24.9	26.1	25.5	26.8	28.0	21.5	27.5	25.7	19.9	21.3
five	21.6	20.2	22.1	23.2	19.5	20.1	20.2	22.0	23.1	22.6	21.2	23.0	23.9	19.1	20.8
six or more	18.9	17.8	19.7	19.4	22.9	18.0	16.4	19.0	18.1	16.0	32.3	18.7	22.1	24.4	18.6
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.2	70.3	64.9	61.1	63.1	70.3	69.8	66.2	62.0	67.1	59.4	62.0	57.4	62.7	64.1
one	24.6	21.6	25.5	28.6	24.5	21.5	22.2	24.9	27.6	24.6	26.2	28.3	29.8	24.2	25.3
two	6.5	5.7	6.8	7.3	7.7	5.7	5.6	6.5	7.2	5.5	9.3	6.9	8.8	7.8	7.5
three or more	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	4.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.8	5.0	2.8	4.0	5.3	3.1
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	89.9	89.2	89.6	91.6	77.8	89.4	86.9	89.9	88.7	88.4	91.9	91.5	92.4	77.7	77.9
no	10.1	10.8	10.4	8.3	22.2	10.6	13.1	10.1	11.3	11.6	8.1	8.5	7.6	22.3	22.1
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	87.1	82.5	88.6	92.5	71.5	82.2	84.8	87.0	90.7	90.3	91.1	92.1	93.9	68.7	78.9
no	12.9	17.5	11.4	7.5	28.5	17.8	15.2	13.0	9.3	9.7	8.9	7.9	6.1	31.3	21.1
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents															
yes	64.5	51.6	68.4	79.2	36.9	50.2	61.8	62.7	78.5	75.2	70.3	78.2	83.3	33.0	46.6
no	35.5	48.4	31.6	20.8	63.1	49.8	38.2	37.3	21.5	24.8	29.7	21.8	16.7	67.0	53.4
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.4	96.9	99.2	99.6	96.8	96.7	98.1	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	95.9	99.3
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	85.8	77.5	89.5	94.3	69.2	77.2	79.8	87.3	93.8	90.6	92.9	93.6	97.3	65.7	79.1
other	14.2	22.5	10.5	5.7	30.8	22.8	20.2	12.7	6.2	9.4	7.1	6.4	2.7	34.3	20.9
Type of High School															
public	86.2	90.0	83.9	83.0	93.2	90.8	83.6	88.7	80.4	86.7	58.4	86.4	69.3	95.0	88.1
private:															
nondenominational	2.9	1.6	3.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	5.3	1.8	10.2	5.5	1.9	2.5	7.5	2.5	1.9
Roman Catholic	9.9	7.8	10.8	12.5	3.8	7.6	8.9	8.9	7.3	3.4	39.1	10.3	21.4	2.0	9.2
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
other religious	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.1	4.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	5.3	6.4	5.4	3.2	17.0	6.3	7.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.2	3.1	17.4	16.0
reading	5.6	6.6	5.8	3.2	15.7	6.3	8.8	6.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.2	3.1	15.4	16.5
mathematics	7.2	7.6	7.9	5.0	16.8	7.4	8.8	7.7	9.4	7.3	8.2	4.7	6.2	17.8	13.6
social studies	4.5	5.2	4.6	2.9	14.2	5.0	6.6	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	14.1	14.5
science	4.1	4.7	4.4	2.7	11.6	4.5	6.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	11.4	12.0
foreign language	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.6	6.9	3.6	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	8.5
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	10.1	11.6	10.4	6.9	19.9	11.0	16.4	11.2	8.6	9.9	10.2	7.4	5.2	19.7	20.4
reading	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	10.9	5.0	5.6	5.7	3.6	5.1	5.4	2.8	2.2	10.7	11.5
mathematics	24.2	24.0	26.3	20.8	44.5	23.4	28.7	28.4	23.4	23.9	23.5	22.2	15.3	41.2	54.4
social studies	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.8	9.5	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.4	8.9	11.0
science	11.4	10.3	13.2	10.0	18.6	10.0	12.6	14.2	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.3	8.7	15.8	26.8
foreign language	8.1	7.3	9.6	6.8	23.8	6.9	10.4	9.7	8.9	10.1	9.6	7.2	5.2	21.8	29.6
Physically Handicapped															
no	97.5	97.4	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.5	97.2	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.2
yes	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.8
Type of Handicap															
hearing	9.1	10.1	8.7	7.5	13.8	10.9	4.4	7.6	7.9	14.1	8.3	8.1	4.7	15.3	10.1
speech	2.3	2.6	2.8	0.5	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.8	0.5	0.6	4.6	1.9
visual	38.5	36.1	39.7	41.1	25.1	35.9	37.1	40.0	40.1	36.3	43.0	39.6	48.1	14.0	53.5
orthopedic	15.3	15.8	15.7	12.9	14.3	15.4	18.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	24.4	12.5	14.8	18.5	3.7
learning disability	4.4	5.6	4.0	2.3	9.1	4.7	12.0	2.5	7.5	5.0	3.4	2.3	2.2	12.7	0.0
other	14.3	17.6	12.1	12.0	9.2	17.6	17.9	14.3	10.1	8.9	8.6	12.8	8.2	10.8	4.9
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations															
no	95.5	96.0	94.7	96.2	96.3	95.4	100.0	92.8	97.4	97.5	95.9	96.3	95.5	95.9	97.5
yes	4.5	4.0	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.6	0.0	7.2	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	2.5
This College is Student's															
first choice	76.4	76.4	75.0	79.0	54.9	76.4	75.8	72.3	76.6	81.7	76.4	79.8	76.1	53.0	60.7
second choice	18.4	17.9	19.8	16.7	32.9	17.8	19.2	22.0	18.0	14.7	18.8	16.2	18.8	33.9	29.9
third choice	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	8.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	9.3	6.9
less than third choice	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	31.3	29.3	33.6	30.9	50.6	28.6	35.0	32.9	34.0	36.0	33.2	30.9	31.1	50.3	51.2
could not find a job	5.6	7.5	5.1	3.0	19.0	7.5	7.5	6.1	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.2	21.6	11.7
get away from home	8.1	5.7	9.1	10.7	11.3	5.5	7.4	8.4	11.1	10.0	8.2	10.8	10.5	11.3	11.5
get a better job	78.0	80.8	75.7	77.0	86.3	80.6	81.6	78.9	68.8	72.6	74.5	78.5	70.7	86.9	84.6
gain general education	74.5	70.5	77.1	77.1	83.5	70.3	72.5	75.2	80.6	78.7	79.2	75.8	82.6	82.4	86.6
improve reading-study skills	41.7	41.9	44.3	36.6	69.3	41.4	45.5	45.0	42.3	44.8	43.6	36.8	36.1	69.6	68.5
nothing better to do	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	6.7	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	7.4	4.8
become a more cultured person	39.0	34.6	42.9	40.1	58.2	34.3	36.4	41.3	46.4	43.4	45.0	38.2	47.8	56.5	62.8
make more money	59.2	63.0	55.6	58.8	76.6	63.4	60.0	60.0	49.0	49.2	53.3	60.5	52.0	76.5	77.1
learn more about things	78.4	75.6	80.1	80.5	81.2	75.4	76.8	79.1	84.3	79.5	79.6	79.4	85.0	79.9	84.8
meet new and interesting people	63.8	55.8	67.5	71.7	56.3	55.2	60.8	64.3	72.9	71.4	69.6	71.0	74.6	54.0	63.0
prepare for graduate school	45.9	43.8	47.1	47.6	71.0	43.4	47.1	47.0	50.1	42.9	49.1	44.8	58.8	67.5	80.5
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.0	11.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.1	5.4	12.0	11.3
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.2	9.1	3.9	6.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.8	9.9	7.0
has a good academic reputation	52.8	42.1	56.4	66.0	48.9	40.2	56.6	47.2	69.2	64.2	71.7	62.8	78.7	40.9	71.5
offered financial assistance	16.7	14.8	20.4	13.4	31.6	13.5	25.6	15.4	24.2	27.6	29.2	10.8	24.1	29.5	37.4
not accepted anywhere else	2.5	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.8	3.6	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.2
advice of someone who attended	15.7	15.6	16.4	14.5	20.0	15.4	17.1	15.3	16.0	20.5	16.5	14.9	13.0	20.5	18.4
offers special educ programs	30.8	27.8	33.3	31.8	36.7	26.8	36.2	34.2	35.8	29.0	30.8	30.6	36.5	34.7	42.5
has low tuition	17.2	22.4	13.6	14.0	21.6	24.4	6.1	20.4	5.5	3.7	5.3	16.9	1.9	25.4	10.8
advice of guidance counselor	7.7	8.9	7.5	5.9	10.7	8.6	11.7	8.4	7.1	5.3	6.6	5.8	6.3	11.0	9.7
wanted to live at home	11.8	19.3	8.0	4.6	17.7	20.5	9.5	10.8	2.7	3.4	8.9	4.8	3.9	21.9	5.8
friend suggested attending	7.5	8.0	7.6	6.2	9.6	7.8	9.8	7.6	7.0	9.5	5.8	6.5	4.7	10.3	7.4
coll representative recruited me	3.8	3.6	4.9	1.8	11.7	3.0	9.1	3.2	5.9	9.0	6.5	1.6	2.7	11.5	12.3
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	40.5	50.6	32.8	35.8	32.7	50.8	49.6	33.1	28.8	38.9	28.6	41.0	15.3	37.1	20.5
one	18.8	18.9	19.3	17.8	23.0	18.7	20.4	20.3	15.3	20.7	18.9	18.6	14.3	24.3	19.1
two	17.0	14.5	18.8	18.0	22.0	14.3	16.4	19.3	16.5	18.7	20.4	17.7	19.3	21.2	24.3
three	12.1	9.2	14.2	13.3	13.5	9.2	9.4	14.1	14.9	12.3	17.1	12.0	18.4	11.3	19.8
four	5.5	3.5	6.7	6.8	5.1	3.7	2.4	6.1	9.9	4.7	7.4	5.4	12.3	3.8	8.8
five	3.2	1.7	4.3	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.9	6.9	2.5	4.5	2.7	9.2	1.3	4.0
six or more	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	3.2	7.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	11.2	1.0	3.6
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	21.5	34.7	15.8	11.4	28.3	35.2	30.8	18.9	10.9	13.3	10.9	13.4	5.5	34.1	13.5
one	31.9	32.0	32.3	31.0	27.9	31.6	34.9	33.5	27.8	35.0	30.5	33.5	23.6	28.0	27.4
two	23.4	19.6	25.1	26.4	23.9	19.2	22.7	24.5	24.6	26.5	27.6	26.4	26.5	21.9	28.9
three	13.9	9.3	15.9	17.4	12.2	9.5	7.9	14.6	18.7	15.8	18.4	16.0	21.4	10.4	17.1
four	5.4	3.0	6.4	7.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	5.2	9.9	5.8	7.6	6.1	11.0	2.4	7.5
five	2.2	0.8	2.6	3.6	1.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	4.4	2.1	3.0	2.6	6.3	1.3	3.1
six or more	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	5.7	1.9	2.6

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	34.3	28.8	37.4	38.6	18.6	27.4	39.9	34.0	41.6	62.9	8.5	42.5	22.7	16.9	23.2
Roman Catholic	38.2	43.6	34.3	35.4	6.5	45.6	28.3	35.3	25.0	11.7	81.6	32.8	46.0	4.2	13.0
Jewish	3.5	2.5	2.8	6.4	0.9	2.7	0.9	3.0	5.8	0.6	0.4	4.9	12.4	1.2	0.1
Other	17.5	19.2	18.9	11.5	67.4	18.3	26.1	21.0	17.8	20.7	6.7	12.3	8.5	70.8	58.0
None	6.6	5.8	6.5	8.1	6.5	5.9	4.8	6.8	9.8	4.1	2.7	7.6	10.4	6.9	5.6
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	69.5	71.3	65.5	73.7	60.9	73.4	55.7	68.4	66.9	45.0	79.5	71.0	84.8	61.8	58.3
yes	30.5	28.7	34.5	26.3	39.1	26.6	44.3	31.6	33.1	55.0	20.5	29.0	15.2	38.2	41.7
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.8	30.4	38.5	40.7	19.5	29.0	40.6	35.2	42.8	62.2	10.8	44.5	25.4	17.8	23.9
Roman Catholic	37.2	43.0	33.3	34.1	5.9	45.1	26.6	34.1	24.2	11.8	78.7	31.5	44.3	4.6	9.4
Jewish	3.9	2.8	3.3	7.0	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.4	7.0	0.7	0.6	5.3	13.6	0.6	0.1
Other	16.3	17.6	17.8	11.0	65.7	16.5	25.7	20.0	16.8	18.9	6.5	11.7	8.2	68.9	57.0
None	6.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	8.5	6.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	6.4	3.5	6.9	8.6	8.1	9.5
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.8	31.2	39.5	41.8	20.9	29.8	41.8	36.2	45.0	64.1	10.2	45.6	26.5	19.2	25.3
Roman Catholic	38.7	44.3	34.7	35.9	6.6	46.3	28.4	35.6	25.5	11.9	82.1	33.2	46.8	4.8	11.5
Jewish	3.8	2.8	3.1	6.8	0.7	3.1	1.0	3.2	6.5	0.6	0.4	5.2	13.2	0.9	0.1
Other	17.2	18.4	19.1	11.6	67.4	17.4	26.0	21.4	17.9	20.7	6.1	12.4	8.4	70.2	59.8
None	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	5.1	2.7	1.3	3.5	5.1	4.8	3.2
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.2	6.0	3.7	1.9	3.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.8	69.5	5.5	2.6	19.7	68.8	74.6	6.0	6.0	5.0	2.4	3.1	1.1	26.4	2.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	50.6	17.4	73.8	67.8	48.5	18.1	12.5	68.9	79.0	79.7	80.6	67.2	70.0	41.5	66.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.2	3.0	12.6	19.0	17.3	3.1	2.3	15.4	9.6	8.1	10.9	19.3	18.0	16.9	18.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.3	1.3	2.7	3.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	4.3
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	3.4	0.7	2.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3
other	1.9	3.0	1.5	0.7	[illegible].5	2.9	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	5.6	1.5
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	1.8	3.0	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	3.0	1.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.9	20.1	2.5	1.6	7.7	20.2	19.8	2.7	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	10.3	0.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.5	39.4	36.3	36.6	21.3	39.5	38.3	37.9	29.6	38.9	35.6	40.3	22.0	24.2	13.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.1	24.8	37.3	35.3	35.9	24.6	25.7	38.6	37.2	33.5	36.3	34.8	37.0	34.8	39.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.0	4.5	10.0	10.1	14.9	4.6	3.8	9.4	12.9	9.1	10.0	8.9	15.1	12.5	21.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	5.5	2.9	6.0	8.8	5.9	3.0	2.3	4.3	9.4	6.8	7.6	7.7	13.3	3.3	12.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.5	1.5	4.3	5.6	3.7	1.4	2.2	3.3	6.0	4.1	6.5	4.4	10.1	2.4	7.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	1.6
other	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	4.4	3.1	4.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	5.1	2.8
Veteran															
no	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.6
yes	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4
Permission To Use Data															
yes	82.4	80.2	84.4	82.3	82.5	80.0	82.4	86.3	78.5	86.0	80.1	83.3	78.2	83.7	79.3
no	17.6	19.8	15.6	17.7	17.5	20.0	17.6	13.7	21.5	14.0	19.9	16.7	21.8	16.3	20.7

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.8	2.2	6.6	3.1	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.4	1.8	0.8	1.0
English (language-literature)	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.6	1.0
history	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
journalism	1.9	1.1	1.5	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.2	3.6	0.8	2.8
language (except English)	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2
music	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
speech	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
theater and drama	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.1
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.6	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	3.8	1.5	4.2	2.0	3.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3
botany	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.1	4.2	5.3	3.4	6.1	8.8	6.1	3.9	5.8	6.0
business admin. (general)	5.5	6.3	5.3	4.7	10.8	6.5	4.4	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.7	5.0	3.6	12.0	7.5
finance	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
marketing	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	2.0
management	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.7
secretarial studies	5.2	11.3	1.7	0.9	7.4	11.3	11.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	9.7	0.9
other business	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.3
EDUCATION															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.5
elementary education	4.7	4.7	5.9	2.6	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.6	4.1	7.1	4.0	3.1	0.7	6.0	2.5
music or art education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
physical education or recreation	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
special education	3.3	1.9	5.2	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.8	6.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.6	1.0	4.1	1.9
other education	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
civil	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
chemical	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.6
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.6
industrial	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
mechanical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6
other engineering	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.6

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						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.8
earth science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
physics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
home economics	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	3.0	0.1	4.4	0.6
health technology	3.4	5.6	2.0	2.3	1.5	5.9	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.8
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	6.8	7.8	6.0	6.3	5.8	8.0	6.3	6.1	3.0	6.6	9.8	5.9	7.9	5.5	6.5
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.9
predent, premed, prevet	2.9	1.4	3.3	4.9	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.6	6.3	1.6	6.8
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.5	1.2	3.7
other professional	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.3
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.8	0.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.1	6.6	1.4	5.0
psychology	3.7	2.6	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.6	2.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	5.8
social work	2.8	3.2	3.1	1.7	4.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.9	1.8	1.0	5.6	2.8
sociology	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.1
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	3.4	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.5
drafting or design	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	4.1
computer science	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.2
forestry	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.9
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other field	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.7	4.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5
undecided	5.6	4.1	6.5	6.5	2.0	4.0	4.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.0	1.9	2.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.8	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.8	3.9	5.2	3.4	5.8	8.3	5.8	3.6	6.0	5.6
actor or entertainer	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.0
architect or urban planner	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
artist	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	4.4	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.4
business (clerical)	4.1	8.1	1.9	1.0	6.5	8.2	7.4	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	8.4	1.5
business executive	8.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	12.1	9.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	10.2	8.3	7.2	13.1	9.4
business owner or proprietor	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.2
clergy (minister,priest)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	3.0
college teacher	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	3.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	7.2	4.4	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.0	1.9	7.4	6.7
conservationist or forester	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4
dietitian or home economist	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.4
engineer	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.1	5.9	0.9	5.1
farmer or rancher	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2
interior decorator	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.7
interpretor (translator)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	2.7	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.1	4.2	2.9	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.2
law enforcement officer	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.3
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.7	4.1	5.3	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.3	3.7	6.0	4.3	9.2	2.5	8.5
military service (career)	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2
musician (performer,composer)	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.1
nurse	7.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	8.2	8.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	6.7	9.9	5.9	8.0	8.6	7.0
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.8
physician	2.9	0.7	3.8	5.0	3.7	0.7	0.9	2.5	6.1	4.2	5.8	3.8	9.8	1.8	8.7
school counselor	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
scientific researcher	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.2	0.4
social,welfare or rec. worker	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.5	6.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.2	5.0	4.1	2.7	1.6	7.6	4.3
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	4.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	4.5	4.1	1.7	4.4
teacher (elementary)	7.0	5.6	9.9	4.3	6.2	5.3	8.0	11.6	6.8	9.5	6.4	5.0	1.4	7.3	3.2
teacher (secondary)	3.0	2.2	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	5.1	2.7	4.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.0
veterinarian	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.1	1.9
writer or journalist	2.7	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.6	4.7	5.1	2.0	3.7
skilled trades	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0
other	8.9	12.2	6.9	6.8	8.8	11.9	14.1	7.1	7.5	6.1	5.5	7.1	5.5	9.7	6.6
undecided	11.4	9.3	12[illegible]	13.2	5.3	9.3	5.8	11.3	14.9	13.8	12.2	13.2	13.0	5.3	5.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pullution	84.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	77.7	84.0	82.4	84.4	85.1	82.8	84.0	84.2	85.2	76.6	80.7
gov't not protecting consumer	76.7	78.0	76.3	74.7	74.1	78.3	76.2	77.5	75.4	73.5	75.8	75.4	72.2	72.6	78.3
fed govt discourage energy use	84.7	82.9	85.4	86.7	77.4	82.7	83.8	85.4	86.2	85.0	84.6	86.5	87.7	76.9	78.8
too many rights for criminals	57.0	58.0	56.5	55.9	46.3	58.2	57.1	57.0	54.6	58.2	54.2	56.9	51.6	47.5	43.1
need money to solve urban proble	48.4	50.4	48.2	45.2	62.6	50.6	48.8	49.7	47.7	44.8	46.6	45.2	45.4	62.0	64.3
not obey laws against own views	31.0	32.2	31.1	28.7	40.9	32.4	30.7	31.1	32.1	30.3	30.0	28.3	30.2	42.0	37.8
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.4	83.7	80.5	78.8	81.0	83.8	82.6	81.6	77.9	79.7	80.8	79.6	75.8	80.7	81.6
should abolish death penalty	40.7	39.0	42.5	40.4	58.5	39.0	38.3	42.2	43.1	39.8	47.8	39.2	45.0	58.5	58.4
need national health care plan	62.8	66.0	62.4	57.7	73.3	66.6	61.8	65.7	58.4	54.9	63.4	57.7	57.8	73.3	73.3
energy shortage cause depression	86.2	87.5	88.4	88.9	85.2	87.4	88.7	88.5	88.4	88.4	87.6	89.1	88.3	84.9	86.0
abortion should be legalized	53.6	52.9	52.0	58.0	54.5	53.7	47.3	55.5	58.5	45.8	30.9	57.9	58.2	53.5	57.4
grading in high school too easy	60.2	57.7	60.2	64.8	41.8	57.7	57.0	57.6	63.7	65.3	59.6	64.6	65.8	40.4	45.7
women's activities best in home	21.0	24.5	20.7	15.3	37.0	24.1	27.4	20.4	19.3	24.9	17.6	16.2	11.8	39.4	30.3
live together before marriage	38.0	41.0	35.5	37.1	39.6	41.9	34.2	39.6	38.7	22.9	28.0	36.4	39.8	39.8	39.2
discourage large families	41.1	40.4	40.5	43.5	34.1	40.6	39.4	40.2	45.5	43.4	28.8	43.8	42.3	35.2	30.9
should liberalize divorce laws	46.0	49.3	43.8	44.2	56.3	49.7	46.6	48.9	42.6	32.6	35.9	44.2	44.1	55.8	57.8
sex ok if people like each other	33.7	36.3	30.9	34.0	37.5	37.5	27.1	34.7	34.5	19.6	21.4	34.0	35.4	38.5	34.8
women should get job equality	96.1	95.0	96.4	97.6	88.6	95.0	95.2	96.2	96.9	95.7	97.3	97.4	98.3	87.1	93.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	68.5	68.8	68.9	67.3	70.0	69.0	67.3	71.2	63.7	67.5	67.8	68.3	63.4	69.6	71.0
marijuana should be legalized	43.6	45.7	40.0	46.2	38.9	46.8	37.7	43.7	43.2	26.8	35.2	45.7	48.2	37.7	42.1
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.5	50.9	46.8	37.8	72.6	50.9	50.5	49.6	44.6	41.9	43.7	36.5	43.0	73.0	71.3
prohibit homosexual relations	39.0	42.0	39.9	31.5	47.8	41.2	48.7	39.1	34.7	49.9	37.4	33.5	23.3	50.3	40.9
col regulate students off campus	13.9	15.0	15.1	9.8	32.9	14.8	16.3	14.5	14.9	19.3	11.9	9.9	9.5	35.1	26.5
students help evaluate faculty	70.7	67.5	71.4	75.4	64.1	67.7	66.3	70.5	74.5	71.0	71.7	75.2	76.1	63.6	65.3
abolish college grades	14.1	15.7	13.8	11.8	25.5	15.8	15.2	14.6	13.8	12.1	12.5	11.7	12.5	27.2	20.7
regulate student publications	41.2	45.5	42.2	31.4	58.4	44.8	50.9	41.7	37.2	49.6	41.7	32.6	26.6	59.3	55.9
college has right to ban speaker	23.8	26.3	23.8	19.3	31.3	25.7	30.4	22.5	22.7	30.1	22.9	20.0	16.3	32.8	27.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.5	41.6	37.5	29.9	56.7	41.2	44.7	39.2	34.6	38.2	32.2	30.6	27.2	56.9	56.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.3	43.8	30.3	24.1	51.6	44.9	35.5	31.6	25.5	29.7	32.5	24.8	21.2	54.9	42.4
use same degree standard for all	76.6	77.3	75.6	77.1	73.4	77.7	74.3	74.7	76.6	76.9	76.6	76.9	78.1	74.0	71.6
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	46.1	38.5	50.0	53.4	30.0	37.7	45.2	45.4	55.8	60.0	49.2	52.7	56.2	26.3	40.8
attend religious service	87.1	83.3	89.6	89.4	88.9	82.3	91.5	87.8	87.7	94.9	95.0	89.9	87.5	86.9	94.7
smoked cigarettes (J)	16.7	21.1	13.9	13.4	11.1	21.4	18.3	15.5	13.7	8.7	13.2	13.9	11.6	11.4	10.2
took vitamins	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.1	51.2	64.6	60.2	62.7	67.4	65.9	63.6	63.7	65.7	48.2	59.8
participated in demonstrations	19.2	19.2	20.1	17.4	27.5	19.1	20.4	20.7	19.5	18.9	20.1	17.3	17.8	26.7	29.8
took tranquilizing pill	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.6	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.4
wore glasses or contact lens	53.5	48.0	51.3	53.6	39.1	47.8	49.8	49.1	52.1	56.3	54.2	53.4	54.5	36.5	46.6
attended public recital-concert	81.3	75.2	84.1	87.4	73.5	74.8	78.7	82.6	88.1	84.8	84.4	86.8	89.7	69.3	85.9
took sleeping pill	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8
jogged (J)	21.2	18.9	22.4	23.1	17.9	18.9	19.0	22.4	23.7	21.3	21.9	22.8	24.4	17.5	19.0
stayed up all night	68.3	65.7	69.0	71.9	61.9	65.4	68.1	69.3	70.1	66.2	69.3	72.0	71.4	58.6	71.5
drank beer	65.7	64.7	62.7	73.3	35.5	65.3	59.6	64.7	62.0	49.2	73.9	73.9	71.2	35.3	36.2
worked in political campaign	8.6	6.4	9.4	11.4	8.9	6.1	8.7	8.0	12.2	10.7	13.8	11.0	13.4	7.1	14.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges Public	2-Year Colleges Private	4-Year Colleges Public	4-Year Colleges Private Nonsect.	4-Year Colleges Protestant	4-Year Colleges Catholic	Universities Public	Universities Private	Predominantly Black Colleges Public	Predominantly Black Colleges Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.9	8.9	14.6	17.4	10.5	8.9	8.3	13.2	17.3	16.2	14.7	17.6	16.8	10.5	10.3
change career choice	13.1	9.1	14.5	17.9	8.8	9.2	8.6	12.4	18.5	16.9	15.2	18.0	17.7	9.2	7.8
fail one or more courses	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	5.4	2.1
graduate with honors	10.6	9.5	11.1	11.9	16.5	9.7	7.7	10.5	11.8	11.4	12.2	10.8	16.4	15.2	20.1
be elected to student office	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	8.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	8.8	9.1
get a job to pay col expenses	41.9	40.6	41.8	44.4	27.7	41.4	34.3	39.1	44.6	43.6	48.9	43.3	48.6	28.2	26.2
join a social frat or sorority	19.7	13.8	21.9	26.3	19.8	13.5	16.4	18.5	26.1	28.5	22.6	26.3	26.3	16.6	28.7
live in a coeducational dorm	24.0	14.7	24.4	40.5	9.0	15.8	6.3	26.2	28.0	19.2	16.6	37.7	51.5	8.5	10.7
be elected to an honor society	7.4	5.2	8.2	10.0	12.0	5.2	5.2	7.3	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.9	14.5	11.1	14.4
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	40.4	41.1	45.8	37.0	41.5	32.6	38.9	45.0	41.1	46.1	43.7	54.8	34.8	43.2
need extra time to get degree	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	10.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.5	10.8	8.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.8	8.6	11.2	9.2	22.1	8.1	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	9.5	8.4	20.7	26.3
work at outside job	25.3	33.0	20.3	20.1	16.8	30.6	20.8	21.8	17.2	15.3	25.5	19.7	21.8	18.3	12.4
seek vocational counseling	7.5	5.7	8.5	8.9	9.8	5.7	4.9	7.5	11.3	9.0	8.8	8.5	10.6	9.9	9.3
seek individual counseling	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.1	12.4	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.1	4.2	12.7	11.4
get a bachelor's degree	63.8	42.7	75.3	81.4	58.6	43.5	37.2	73.4	80.1	73.4	79.4	79.6	88.7	52.9	74.6
participate in student protests	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.3	5.8	2.7	2.2	4.1	5.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	6.6	5.2	7.5
drop out temporarily	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	3.3	1.7
drop out permanently	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.1
transfer to another college	12.0	14.1	12.5	7.3	12.1	14.4	11.7	14.1	9.9	11.7	9.5	7.8	5.2	12.8	10.0
be satisfied with college	59.6	56.7	60.3	63.5	48.1	55.6	65.2	55.7	66.8	67.0	63.4	61.8	70.2	45.9	54.5
find a job in preferred field	70.2	69.6	69.4	72.9	63.4	69.6	69.4	69.2	68.4	70.6	71.0	72.6	74.0	60.8	70.8
marry while in college	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	7.4	6.3	4.1	6.9	5.5	8.6	4.6	6.1	3.7	7.9	6.3
marry within a year after col	17.7	17.0	18.2	18.1	16.7	16.7	19.3	17.7	16.3	22.8	16.8	19.3	13.3	16.5	17.1
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	13.6	11.7	15.4	13.9	18.4	11.6	13.0	14.8	17.8	16.4	12.4	13.1	16.8	18.6	17.9
be an authority in my field	70.5	67.1	71.2	75.6	76.2	67.0	67.9	72.2	70.9	68.3	70.4	75.8	74.5	74.2	81.6
obtain recog from colleagues	49.8	46.6	50.7	54.2	59.7	46.5	46.8	52.8	49.3	44.8	51.4	54.0	55.0	58.3	63.3
influence political structure	12.0	9.5	13.4	13.9	23.7	9.4	10.2	12.7	15.2	12.5	15.0	12.9	18.1	23.4	24.7
influence social values	33.9	31.3	36.9	33.0	40.0	30.9	33.9	35.7	37.3	39.7	38.2	32.9	33.5	38.4	44.4
raise a family	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.3	55.4	64.4	65.9	63.6	63.7	69.2	70.1	64.4	63.7	53.9	59.5
have admin. responsibility	34.5	35.1	33.3	35.9	47.6	35.4	32.7	35.1	29.5	29.9	35.8	36.3	34.1	47.8	46.9
be very well off financially	56.7	59.4	53.6	57.4	73.7	60.2	53.9	58.0	49.8	44.3	51.1	58.2	54.3	72.7	76.3
help others in difficulty	71.4	68.1	74.9	71.1	75.5	67.9	69.8	74.9	73.4	75.7	76.4	70.7	72.8	75.2	76.7
theoretical contribu to science	11.2	9.5	11.6	13.4	18.5	9.8	7.1	11.8	12.6	9.6	11.9	12.7	16.3	17.5	21.3
write original works	13.8	11.2	15.4	15.9	17.6	11.3	10.7	15.0	17.6	14.6	14.4	15.1	19.1	17.9	16.7
create artistic work	16.7	15.9	17.2	17.4	19.8	15.2	20.5	16.8	20.8	15.4	15.7	17.7	16.3	21.4	15.6
be successful in my own business	42.5	43.9	41.9	42.6	60.6	43.3	48.5	41.3	42.6	38.2	42.1	43.5	39.0	60.3	61.2
be involved in environ. cleanup	24.6	23.2	26.0	24.5	31.6	23.1	23.8	26.7	27.2	23.9	23.7	24.5	24.8	31.6	31.6
develop philosophy of life	54.7	49.0	58.1	59.0	61.7	48.3	54.1	55.4	61.8	61.3	61.1	58.0	63.0	59.9	66.9
participate in community action	28.3	23.2	32.1	30.6	41.2	22.8	26.8	32.0	32.1	32.9	31.5	30.2	32.1	39.8	45.0
promote racial understanding	35.0	30.0	40.2	34.7	60.7	29.5	33.9	39.9	42.5	38.9	39.7	33.1	41.2	57.9	68.8
keep up with political affairs	33.4	26.4	35.8	41.9	39.5	26.2	27.5	32.5	42.5	35.9	42.0	39.4	52.0	36.9	46.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	30.0	32.3	27.7	30.1	21.4	32.7	28.6	27.4	31.2	28.1	22.6	30.2	29.5	21.9	19.8
some concern	53.9	53.1	54.5	54.0	48.6	52.7	55.9	54.4	52.3	55.4	57.8	54.1	53.7	47.1	52.9
major concern	16.1	14.7	17.8	15.9	30.0	14.6	15.4	18.2	16.6	16.5	19.6	15.7	16.8	30.9	27.2
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	30.9	40.9	27.7	17.9	45.5	41.8	33.9	33.0	17.9	20.5	26.4	18.6	15.3	49.1	35.1
$1-$499	21.7	28.5	19.4	13.3	31.4	29.2	22.2	22.5	13.0	16.6	17.5	14.0	10.3	32.2	29.2
$500-$999	10.4	10.8	10.4	9.8	8.6	10.9	10.3	11.3	8.0	10.2	9.7	10.3	7.5	7.7	11.2
$1,000-$1,499	7.7	6.4	8.3	9.3	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.4	7.7	8.4	8.6	9.9	7.1	3.7	6.2
$1,500-$2,000	7.0	4.5	7.8	10.3	3.2	4.1	7.4	7.3	8.1	9.8	7.7	10.8	8.1	2.4	5.7
over $2,000	22.2	8.9	26.4	39.4	6.9	7.8	18.4	17.5	45.2	34.6	30.1	36.4	51.6	5.0	12.7
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	67.2	66.7	63.1	75.6	35.4	68.2	54.9	62.9	67.7	60.5	60.2	76.2	73.0	36.[illegible]	31.3
$1-$499	10.3	12.3	9.7	7.3	12.0	12.8	8.7	11.2	7.1	8.3	8.3	7.8	5.5	14.0	6.0
$500-999	10.4	11.2	11.4	7.2	19.8	11.0	13.1	11.7	9.3	11.7	12.5	7.0	8.2	21.7	14.0
$1,000-$1,499	7.5	6.3	9.4	6.4	16.6	5.6	12.1	9.7	7.8	9.6	9.9	6.3	6.9	16.3	17.3
$1,500-$2,000	3.7	2.7	5.2	2.8	13.4	1.9	9.2	3.5	6.5	8.1	7.8	2.2	5.3	9.1	26.3
over $2,000	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.0	5.2
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	69.4	69.1	72.0	65.1	84.5	68.4	74.8	72.5	65.9	74.8	76.0	64.7	66.8	82.4	90.6
applied for aid	46.6	44.5	52.1	40.5	76.0	42.8	58.0	51.0	47.5	57.0	59.2	39.1	46.4	74.3	81.0
qualified for aid	34.7	35.9	38.7	25.2	66.6	34.4	47.8	39.9	32.7	40.0	40.3	24.6	27.4	64.9	71.7
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	92.9	94.3	91.1	93.5	81.5	94.8	89.7	92.9	90.6	88.8	85.9	95.1	87.0	84.0	74.0
$1-$499	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.1	8.1	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.7	3.0	3.8	7.6	9.6
$500-$999	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	6.0	1.2	3.4	2.2	3.5	3.8	5.2	1.4	3.9	4.7	9.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.4	4.0	2.4	4.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.4	86.6	81.3	85.9	86.0	88.3	72.9	84.7	81.6	74.7	72.3	87.1	81.0	87.0	83.1
$1-$499	8.2	8.5	9.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	10.7	10.4	7.0	7.0	8.6	6.6	3.4	6.3	6.1
$500-$999	4.0	3.1	4.8	4.3	3.9	2.5	8.2	3.2	5.9	6.5	8.8	4.2	4.8	3.2	6.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	4.1	1.0	2.7	6.7	7.1	1.6	3.4	1.2	2.1
$1,500-$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.2	3.8	0.4	1.6	4.1	2.4	0.3	5.2	1.7	1.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.6	1.2
College Grant															
none	88.2	93.2	83.3	88.7	90.1	94.5	82.2	92.0	72.9	69.4	71.1	92.4	73.7	92.7	82.2
$1-$499	4.9	4.1	6.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	8.0	5.0	5.4	11.0	9.3	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
$500-$999	3.1	1.7	4.4	3.0	2.8	1.2	5.7	1.8	5.8	8.9	9.5	2.5	5.3	1.7	5.9
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	0.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	0.9	5.5	0.6	3.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	4.0	2.4	2.3	0.3	3.9	0.8	2.3
over $2,000	1.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	5.9	2.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.2	1.8

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	92.5	94.5	91.8	90.2	95.0	95.0	91.1	93.8	89.0	89.0	89.6	91.2	86.0	95.7	92.9
$1-$499	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	2.4	3.5	4.6	3.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.4	2.2	3.0
$500-$999	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	0.8	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.6	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
over $2,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L															
none	87.5	90.3	85.5	86.0	93.1	91.2	83.6	89.1	80.0	82.5	79.4	88.4	76.0	94.3	89.5
$1-$499	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.6
$500-$999	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.0	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	2.1	5.0	1.2	1.9
$1,500-$2,000	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.4	1.3	1.9	4.2	2.5	4.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	5.9	1.1	1.9
over $2,000	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.5	1.1	2.3	5.1	2.4	7.4	4.6	6.0	3.5	8.8	0.7	2.2
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	29.8	24.5	31.4	37.1	15.0	24.0	28.0	27.3	35.9	36.6	38.4	35.1	45.3	12.0	24.1
applied for aid	7.8	5.2	9.1	10.2	3.3	4.8	8.6	5.7	13.1	12.6	15.1	8.1	18.6	2.4	5.7
qualified for aid	8.3	6.3	9.5	9.8	4.9	5.9	9.8	6.3	13.3	13.3	14.6	7.7	18.5	4.2	7.1
N.D.S.L.															
none	91.9	94.4	90.3	90.3	91.2	94.7	91.5	93.8	86.9	85.3	84.3	92.1	82.9	94.4	81.6
$1-$499	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	7.2
$500-$999	2.4	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.5	5.4	5.9	2.5	5.2	1.8	7.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	7.0	1.3	2.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.0
over $2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5
College Loan															
none	96.8	97.7	96.2	96.2	97.4	97.9	96.7	97.1	94.9	95.3	94.8	96.7	94.4	97.8	96.2
$1-$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
$500-$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3
over $2,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.3
Other Loan															
none	96.4	97.1	95.9	96.1	96.4	97.2	96.1	96.1	95.7	95.7	95.0	96.3	95.4	96.6	96.0
$1-$499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8
$500-$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
over $2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	87.3	91.2	82.0	89.6	74.0	92.8	78.6	86.4	76.9	76.9	73.8	92.5	78.2	76.9	65.4
$1-$499	6.3	5.5	8.5	3.9	12.9	4.6	12.5	7.3	10.0	10.8	9.3	4.0	3.6	13.4	11.6
$500-$999	4.8	2.5	7.6	4.0	9.7	1.9	7.4	4.7	10.5	11.0	13.0	2.9	8.7	7.4	16.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.7	0.5	8.4	1.6	5.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	76.5	70.7	80.8	79.5	90.9	69.5	80.5	79.2	84.4	84.1	78.7	78.8	82.5	91.3	89.8
$1-$499	17.5	21.8	14.3	15.0	7.1	22.6	15.1	15.8	11.3	11.7	15.3	16.3	11.8	7.0	7.4
$500-$999	4.2	5.1	3.6	3.7	1.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	1.1	1.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
over $2,000	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Full Time Employment															
none	98.3	97.7	98.6	99.0	95.8	97.6	98.8	98.3	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.3	95.5	96.6
$1-$499	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.9
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	58.3	67.2	56.4	44.9	82.8	67.2	66.8	60.6	51.1	52.2	48.9	44.7	45.8	84.5	77.7
$1-499	25.6	23.4	26.5	28.2	14.0	23.5	22.5	26.5	26.2	26.3	27.1	29.1	24.5	13.0	17.0
$500-$999	10.5	6.6	11.5	16.3	2.4	6.5	7.2	8.9	15.2	14.4	14.8	16.0	17.6	1.8	4.2
$1,000-$1,499	3.8	2.0	3.9	6.9	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.4	0.6	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.0	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
Other Savings															
none	82.2	85.1	82.5	76.1	91.9	85.0	86.6	83.8	80.0	81.3	81.4	75.7	77.7	92.0	91.5
$1-$499	12.1	10.9	11.8	14.8	6.4	11.1	9.4	11.4	12.5	12.0	12.3	15.3	12.8	6.4	6.4
$500-$999	2.8	2.0	2.9	4.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.2	1.0	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.2
over $2,000	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.3
Spouse															
none	99.1	98.5	99.4	99.6	96.9	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	96.6	97.9
$1-$499	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.2
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.0	98.8
$1-$499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.5
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	96.4	98.7	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	95.9	98.0
$1-$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.1	0.9
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.1	93.7	94.0	95.2	88.5	93.7	93.3	93.7	94.3	94.3	94.7	95.1	95.4	87.7	91.2
$1-$499	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.0	7.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	8.2	5.9
$500-$999	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.6	97.2	95.8	97.0	96.5	97.3	96.3	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.4	97.1	96.6	96.6	96.2
$1-$499	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.8
$500-$999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
over $2,000	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.2	63.7	23.1	14.3	39.1	67.6	31.4	30.6	8.6	7.6	31.8	13.8	16.3	45.5	20.9
other private home or apartment	6.3	11.4	2.9	2.9	7.9	12.1	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.0	9.3	3.9
college dormitory	54.3	22.3	72.3	80.4	50.7	17.6	60.7	63.8	87.1	89.7	65.5	80.6	79.1	42.8	73.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4
other campus housing	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.0
other	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	19.4	30.7	15.3	8.4	24.6	31.7	23.2	18.4	8.4	10.2	19.7	8.1	9.4	27.8	16.3
other private home or apartment	22.9	29.7	19.9	17.6	34.4	30.7	21.9	24.2	15.5	13.3	15.2	19.0	11.6	37.2	27.1
college dormitory	47.4	29.4	55.3	62.4	29.2	27.2	46.0	47.6	67.2	66.2	56.7	60.6	69.3	23.8	43.0
fraternity or sorority house	3.6	2.3	3.3	6.2	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.8	6.8	4.2	1.3	2.1
other campus housing	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.4	5.7	3.3	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	8.1
other	2.7	4.7	1.9	1.1	4.6	4.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	5.0	3.4
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.8	18.7	9.7	4.4	15.4	20.0	8.3	10.2	4.0	5.4	13.5	4.4	4.4	18.0	7.9
6-10	13.1	21.6	7.7	7.0	11.1	23.0	10.2	9.5	3.9	3.6	11.4	7.0	7.2	12.4	7.3
11-50	26.0	34.9	21.3	17.9	23.6	34.9	34.7	24.4	14.6	16.1	24.0	17.7	18.8	28.4	9.4
51-100	15.0	10.1	17.9	20.9	16.5	9.5	15.1	19.9	12.5	17.9	16.2	23.4	11.0	19.1	8.8
101-500	26.7	13.0	33.0	41.2	19.2	11.4	25.1	29.2	42.3	40.3	25.3	42.8	34.4	16.3	27.9
more than 500	7.0	1.7	11.5	8.5	14.2	1.1	6.6	6.8	22.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	24.2	5.8	38.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3
businessman	28.0	24.2	28.2	34.3	9.3	23.9	26.6	25.7	32.7	28.9	32.4	34.3	34.4	8.8	10.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	2.2	5.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2
college teacher or admin.	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.1
doctor or dentist	2.1	0.8	2.5	3.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	5.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	7.7	0.1	2.4
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.6	4.6
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.3
engineer	8.5	8.1	7.4	11.1	3.7	8.3	6.8	7.4	8.4	6.8	6.8	11.3	10.4	4.2	2.3
farmer or forester	4.0	5.2	3.5	2.8	6.9	5.1	5.9	3.5	2.2	5.5	3.1	3.2	1.1	8.9	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.4	0.0	0.7
military career	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.7
research scientist	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1
skilled worker	10.1	12.0	9.3	8.1	9.4	12.1	11.2	10.6	6.9	8.0	8.9	8.3	7.0	9.4	9.5
semi-skilled worker	4.9	5.9	4.8	3.5	8.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	3.2	4.6	4.6	3.7	2.6	8.0	9.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	4.7	3.7	2.3	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	1.8	11.8	7.7
unemployed	2.8	3.4	2.9	1.6	9.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	10.2	7.7
other occupation	24.5	27.5	24.5	19.1	31.9	27.7	25.7	27.2	20.2	20.8	23.9	19.4	17.9	30.8	30.8
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4
businesswoman	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.7	4.0	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.4	8.1	6.6	8.6	8.9	3.4	5.5
business (clerical)	11.4	11.8	11.3	11.6	4.9	11.8	11.4	11.6	9.6	10.8	10.2	12.1	9.7	4.6	5.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.4	2.2	3.4	3.8	2.4	6.7
educator (elementary)	5.5	3.8	6.3	7.1	6.8	3.6	5.0	5.8	7.3	8.0	4.8	7.1	7.2	5.6	10.2
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.2
homemaker full-time	28.0	27.3	28.2	28.9	19.0	27.5	25.7	25.9	29.5	30.0	36.1	28.6	29.8	21.0	13.6
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
nurse	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.1	8.0	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	8.1	7.6
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.0
skilled worker	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.2
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	4.8	3.3
laborer (unskilled)	2.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	4.8	2.7
unemployed	8.5	9.7	8.4	6.7	15.8	9.8	8.9	9.5	6.8	6.6	7.8	6.8	6.2	16.7	13.3
other occupation	17.2	18.5	17.1	15.0	21.3	18.5	18.3	18.5	14.8	16.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	21.2	21.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN
FALL 1979

	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.9	9.0	6.8	3.2	21.0	8.9	9.3	8.0	4.1	5.3	7.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	13.1
some high school	13.0	17.8	11.6	6.9	28.6	18.0	15.8	14.1	7.0	9.3	9.9	7.2	5.5	31.4	20.6
high school graduate	27.6	32.3	26.1	21.8	27.1	32.4	31.0	29.3	18.3	25.0	24.5	23.5	14.9	26.3	29.4
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	2.1	4.3	5.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.3	3.9	1.8	3.1
some college	13.4	12.5	13.8	14.1	8.2	12.4	13.7	14.2	12.3	14.4	13.8	14.4	13.0	6.8	12.3
college degree	18.7	15.9	19.1	24.9	7.2	14.9	15.7	17.0	23.8	20.4	23.2	25.2	23.9	6.4	9.5
some graduate school	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.3	0.7	1.1
graduate degree	13.6	7.7	15.3	21.5	4.9	7.7	8.2	10.5	26.5	18.6	16.4	19.2	31.1	2.8	10.8
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.7	6.3	4.5	1.9	12.9	6.5	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.7	5.7	1.8	2.4	13.9	6.4
some high school	11.1	15.0	10.1	5.8	28.7	15.0	14.5	12.4	6.1	8.0	7.5	6.2	4.1	32.3	18.3
high school graduate	39.9	45.5	37.2	34.3	31.3	45.8	42.7	41.3	27.5	33.8	37.8	36.4	25.8	31.6	30.5
postsecondary other than col	6.9	5.9	7.3	7.8	3.0	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.1	7.9	7.7	2.5	4.3
some college	14.6	11.9	15.7	17.7	10.6	11.7	13.2	14.4	17.8	18.4	15.5	17.6	18.9	8.8	15.4
college degree	15.0	10.4	16.2	21.2	8.6	10.1	12.1	12.3	23.8	20.4	17.7	20.3	24.7	7.2	12.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.2	3.0	2.3	2.8	5.1	0.5	2.1
graduate degree	5.8	3.9	6.4	8.1	5.1	3.8	4.3	5.1	10.9	6.8	5.4	7.0	12.3	3.1	10.6
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **															
MARITAL STATUS															
single	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.5	15.4	7.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.5	16.7	11.8
married	88.5	88.4	88.3	89.3	80.8	88.5	87.2	87.5	87.5	91.4	89.9	89.8	87.2	79.6	84.2
cohabitation , no marriage	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.2	2.0	1.6	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.8
other	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
CHILDREN DESIRED															
none	15.9	15.1	15.8	17.6	16.0	14.8	17.5	16.1	17.5	13.9	13.4	17.1	19.8	16.2	15.1
one	10.6	10.9	10.4	10.1	18.1	10.9	11.4	11.2	10.1	9.4	7.9	10.2	9.9	19.6	14.0
two	45.5	46.0	45.6	44.4	46.6	46.3	44.3	46.6	43.9	48.7	37.6	45.3	40.7	46.7	46.4
three or more	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.0	17.4	25.6	23.8	23.1	24.6	24.3	38.5	24.6	26.6	16.1	21.3
adopt one or more	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.4	3.2
CAREER PLANS															
full-time	59.4	57.6	60.9	60.0	87.5	57.5	58.3	65.5	58.7	53.5	50.6	58.8	64.8	86.3	91.1
part-time	37.0	38.0	35.7	37.5	9.6	38.0	37.9	32.2	37.0	41.1	45.1	38.5	33.3	10.2	7.7
not employed	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	2.7	1.9	3.5	1.3

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1979

						2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Year Graduated From High School															
1979	92.8	88.6	94.8	96.8	85.4	88.2	92.2	93.8	96.0	95.9	97.0	96.4	98.2	81.8	94.7
1978	3.3	4.6	2.7	1.9	6.6	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	8.2	2.4
1977	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.9
1976 or earlier	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	4.7	1.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.5
never completed high school	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Age by December 31, 1979															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
17	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.5	4.6	3.8	5.6
18	74.2	70.8	75.3	78.2	61.3	70.7	71.3	74.9	76.1	73.9	79.1	77.2	81.6	56.5	74.0
19	17.8	17.8	18.2	17.1	21.8	17.6	20.1	17.7	18.3	21.2	16.0	18.4	12.6	24.0	15.8
20	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	5.2	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	6.3	2.3
21	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.8
22	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4
23-25	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.6
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1
Racial Background (1)															
White/Caucasian	86.3	87.9	81.7	91.2	6.9	88.1	85.7	77.5	86.7	88.2	86.6	92.0	88.3	7.6	5.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.2	7.0	13.3	6.1	88.2	6.7	9.3	16.5	10.1	10.0	5.7	6.3	5.6	86.0	94.0
American Indian	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6
Oriental	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.6	0.5
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.4	4.7	1.6
Political Orientation															
far left	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	5.3	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.9	3.5
liberal	22.5	20.4	23.1	25.2	25.5	20.6	18.6	23.2	25.8	19.5	22.4	24.1	29.4	23.9	29.8
middle-of-the-road	57.9	61.0	56.4	55.0	47.8	61.0	61.2	57.7	52.1	55.2	60.0	56.5	49.7	48.6	45.8
conservative	16.6	15.1	17.6	17.6	17.7	14.9	17.4	15.9	19.5	22.9	15.5	17.4	18.5	17.3	18.7
far right	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	3.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.3	2.3
Average Grade in High School															
A or A+	9.2	4.2	9.9	17.0	2.4	4.1	5.3	8.0	13.5	11.2	11.5	14.6	25.5	1.8	4.0
A-	11.5	6.9	12.6	17.9	4.3	7.0	6.1	10.1	16.4	14.7	16.5	17.0	21.4	3.6	6.2
B+	19.3	17.1	20.3	21.8	14.0	17.3	14.9	19.7	20.0	19.8	25.1	21.9	21.4	12.8	17.0
B	27.0	29.9	26.5	22.8	21.9	30.0	28.2	28.0	23.6	24.7	26.1	24.0	18.4	20.2	26.5
B-	13.7	16.1	13.0	10.4	15.1	16.4	13.3	14.2	11.4	12.1	10.6	11.1	8.0	14.7	16.0
C+	11.8	15.3	11.3	6.6	24.8	15.1	16.7	12.9	9.6	10.3	7.0	7.3	3.9	26.8	19.3
C	7.1	10.0	6.3	3.4	16.8	9.6	15.0	6.9	5.2	6.9	3.1	3.9	1.4	19.1	10.6
D	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.4
Academic Rank in High School **															
top 20%	38.2	23.0	41.8	57.8	20.3	22.6	26.4	36.9	49.9	46.4	46.3	55.3	67.1	16.2	31.0
second 20%	23.1	22.7	24.5	21.4	22.2	22.8	22.1	26.0	21.3	22.9	24.2	22.4	17.9	21.7	23.4
middle 20%	32.3	44.7	28.4	17.7	46.1	45.1	41.6	31.3	24.0	25.3	24.6	19.0	13.1	49.1	38.2
fourth 20%	5.6	8.2	4.7	2.6	10.0	8.2	8.5	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	2.9	1.7	11.4	6.5
lowest 20%	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Estimated Parental Income															
less than $4,000	4.1	5.3	4.2	1.9	19.6	5.1	7.1	5.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.7	21.8	13.7
$4,000 - $5,999	3.7	4.9	3.7	1.6	14.8	4.8	5.4	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	16.3	10.7
$6,000 - $7,999	3.8	4.8	3.9	2.0	10.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.8	10.4	9.2
$8,000 - $9,999	4.3	5.1	4.4	2.6	8.5	5.0	5.9	4.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	8.5	8.5
$10,000 - $12,499	7.9	9.6	7.7	5.1	11.2	9.6	9.8	8.5	6.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.8	11.4	10.9
$12,500 - $14,999	7.3	8.6	7.2	5.3	5.6	8.7	8.3	7.5	6.1	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.5	5.1	7.0
$15,000 - $19,999	13.9	16.0	13.4	11.4	9.1	16.1	14.3	13.9	11.7	13.7	13.8	12.0	9.4	8.4	11.1
$20,000 - $24,999	16.6	17.1	16.1	16.7	6.6	17.3	15.2	16.5	14.7	16.1	17.0	17.4	13.9	6.2	7.7
$25,000 - $29,999	10.3	9.2	10.2	12.1	4.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.2	12.6	10.3	4.2	5.0
$30,000 - $34,999	8.2	6.6	8.3	11.0	3.4	6.5	6.8	8.1	8.7	8.2	8.5	11.3	10.0	3.1	4.0
$35,000 - $39,999	5.5	4.3	5.5	7.8	2.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	6.2	5.9	5.7	7.8	7.5	2.4	3.6
$40,000 - $49,999	6.0	3.9	6.2	9.2	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.4	8.0	6.4	6.9	8.8	10.3	1.3	3.4
$50,000 - $99,999	6.3	3.6	6.8	10.1	1.7	3.6	3.9	4.5	11.2	8.4	8.3	8.5	15.6	0.8	4.1
$100,000 or more	2.1	1.1	2.3	3.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	4.6	3.1	3.1	2.4	6.4	0.0	1.2
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support															
one	6.2	7.7	5.5	4.6	8.1	7.8	7.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.8	3.6	8.4	7.5
two	10.0	11.3	9.4	8.7	13.4	11.5	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.1	6.7	8.8	8.2	13.7	12.5
three	19.8	20.3	19.8	18.9	17.9	20.1	21.5	20.3	19.1	20.9	16.4	19.3	17.4	16.8	20.8
four	25.2	24.1	25.3	26.8	20.3	24.0	25.5	25.1	26.1	27.2	21.2	27.2	25.5	19.6	22.0
five	21.3	20.1	21.8	22.4	19.7	20.2	19.7	21.6	22.9	21.9	21.1	22.2	23.2	19.6	19.8
six or more	17.6	16.4	18.2	18.6	20.6	16.5	15.9	17.3	17.3	15.6	30.5	17.7	22.0	21.9	17.3
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College															
none	66.2	69.8	65.3	61.6	62.2	69.9	69.0	66.3	63.6	66.8	59.9	62.7	57.7	61.4	64.3
one	24.5	21.9	25.2	27.9	24.0	21.9	22.4	24.7	26.5	24.5	26.3	27.6	29.4	23.8	24.5
two	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.3	8.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.2	9.1	6.8	8.9	9.0	7.8
three or more	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	5.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	4.7	2.9	4.0	5.7	3.5
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)															
yes	89.6	89.2	88.7	91.7	75.9	89.5	85.8	88.7	87.8	87.8	91.9	91.6	92.3	75.2	77.7
no	10.4	10.8	11.3	8.3	24.1	10.5	14.2	11.3	12.2	12.2	8.1	8.4	7.7	24.8	22.3
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return															
yes	86.5	82.1	87.5	91.9	70.4	82.0	83.2	85.9	89.2	89.2	90.4	91.5	93.1	67.5	77.3
no	13.5	17.9	12.5	8.1	29.6	18.0	16.8	14.1	10.8	10.8	9.6	8.5	6.9	32.5	22.7
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents															
yes	63.8	51.4	66.9	78.3	[illegible]1.1	50.4	60.7	61.4	75.6	73.3	70.1	76.9	83.5	38.1	47.9
no	36.2	48.6	33.1	21.7	58.9	49.6	39.3	38.6	24.4	26.7	29.9	23.1	16.5	61.9	52.1
Marital Status															
not presently married	98.6	97.5	99.2	99.6	97.4	97.4	98.1	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	96.7	99.2
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
High School Program															
college preparatory	86.7	78.7	90.1	95.1	70.4	78.5	80.0	88.7	91.8	90.9	93.7	94.3	97.7	66.5	80.5
other	13.3	21.3	9.9	4.9	29.6	21.5	20.0	11.3	8.2	9.1	6.3	5.7	2.3	33.5	19.5
Type of High School															
public	85.7	90.1	83.6	81.6	91.6	93.6	84.6	88.2	81.5	85.8	54.8	85.5	67.5	93.6	86.3
private:															
nondenominational	3.2	1.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.4	5.2	2.2	9.0	6.0	2.6	3.0	8.5	3.6	4.0
Roman Catholic	10.0	7.5	10.7	13.1	3.5	7.5	7.6	8.9	7.4	3.9	42.0	10.6	22.1	1.7	8.5
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
other religious	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.1	4.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.2
Have Had Remedial Work in															
English	6.3	7.6	6.4	4.0	17.1	7.5	8.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	5.5	3.9	4.0	17.9	15.1
reading	6.4	7.6	6.7	3.9	16.3	7.4	9.3	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.7	4.0	3.7	16.1	17.0
mathematics	7.8	8.5	8.4	5.4	16.3	8.3	9.9	8.1	9.8	8.1	7.7	5.3	6.0	17.2	14.1
social studies	5.2	5.9	5.4	3.5	13.7	5.8	7.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.0	13.8	13.3
science	4.9	5.5	5.1	3.3	12.0	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	3.1	12.3	11.1
foreign language	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.0	6.4	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.2	5.9	7.7
Will Need Remedial Work in															
English	11.8	13.3	12.1	8.5	21.7	12.8	18.0	12.8	10.5	12.5	10.9	9.1	6.4	22.6	19.5
reading	5.2	5.5	5.9	3.2	11.4	5.4	6.5	6.3	4.8	5.7	6.1	3.3	2.9	11.2	18.7
mathematics	21.9	22.5	23.7	17.7	40.7	22.0	28.3	25.3	21.1	22.5	21.1	19.2	12.4	38.4	46.9
social studies	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.7	8.1	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.3	7.9	8.8
science	9.3	8.6	11.0	7.6	18.1	8.3	11.8	11.6	9.9	10.5	10.0	7.9	6.6	16.3	23.1
foreign language	8.7	7.7	10.6	7.4	24.9	7.3	11.3	10.6	10.2	11.6	9.8	7.9	5.8	23.3	29.3
Physically Handicapped															
no	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.8	96.9	97.1	96.3	97.2	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.7	97.9	96.8	97.1
yes	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.9
Type of Handicap															
hearing	10.1	11.1	9.2	9.4	7.6	11.8	5.4	7.0	9.5	13.2	9.8	10.0	7.1	8.1	6.2
speech	3.9	5.4	3.2	2.2	17.1	5.4	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	21.8	3.9
visual	36.6	32.7	38.9	41.0	22.1	32.5	34.3	39.0	42.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	45.8	11.8	51.5
orthopedic	16.3	17.7	15.6	14.6	14.0	18.1	14.1	15.0	14.4	16.2	21.0	14.7	14.2	16.6	6.6
learning disability	4.7	5.2	4.8	3.1	5.3	4.3	12.2	3.6	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.2	2.8	6.9	1.0
other	15.1	18.6	13.3	11.4	14.0	18.9	16.1	13.3	13.9	11.8	11.2	11.8	9.9	14.9	11.6
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations															
no	95.1	95.3	95.1	94.7	97.5	95.2	96.1	94.2	96.3	95.7	96.1	94.2	96.5	98.0	95.8
yes	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	2.5	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.8	3.5	2.0	4.2
This College is Student's															
first choice	75.6	75.6	74.1	78.1	55.8	75.8	74.0	72.1	75.9	78.5	75.4	79.3	73.9	54.1	60.5
second choice	18.5	18.0	20.0	17.0	30.3	17.8	19.9	21.7	18.1	16.4	19.5	16.3	19.6	30.9	28.6
third choice	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.4	9.6	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.4	10.3	7.7
less than third choice	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	4.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	3.1

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						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College															
parents wanted me to go	29.7	28.2	32.0	28.5	48.3	27.6	35.0	31.4	31.6	34.2	32.7	28.4	29.0	47.6	49.7
could not find a job	5.1	6.7	4.8	3.0	16.5	6.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.2	18.5	11.5
get away from home	7.7	5.4	8.8	10.0	12.1	5.2	7.2	8.2	10.2	9.7	7.8	10.1	9.9	11.8	12.7
get a better job	77.7	80.0	75.8	77.0	84.9	80.0	80.1	78.2	71.8	72.7	75.2	78.5	71.6	85.3	83.8
gain general education	68.5	64.4	71.5	70.4	80.6	63.9	69.1	70.1	73.8	72.7	73.1	68.8	76.0	79.2	88.2
improve reading-study skills	39.1	39.0	42.1	34.2	66.6	38.4	45.0	42.9	39.0	42.9	42.1	34.4	33.6	66.8	66.0
nothing better to do	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	6.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	7.6	5.3
become a more cultured person	33.9	30.0	37.8	34.1	56.0	29.6	34.7	36.9	38.6	38.6	40.4	32.4	40.1	54.2	60.9
make more money	63.9	66.7	61.1	64.0	76.7	67.1	62.3	64.4	57.3	55.0	59.0	65.6	58.0	76.1	78.3
learn more about things	73.7	71.5	75.4	74.8	80.6	71.2	74.3	74.2	79.5	74.7	74.6	73.7	79.0	79.5	83.2
meet new and interesting people	56.3	49.0	59.9	63.0	56.7	48.3	56.1	57.2	62.5	64.4	63.2	62.3	65.6	54.4	62.4
prepare for graduate school	45.4	43.0	46.3	47.8	68.4	42.5	48.3	45.2	48.6	45.2	50.3	44.7	59.1	64.8	77.6
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.1	11.6	5.7	8.7	5.7	7.0	7.9	6.5	5.1	4.8	11.5	11.9
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.2	8.5	4.0	6.1	4.3	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.0	8.8	7.6
has a good academic reputation	49.1	37.8	53.2	61.9	46.6	36.3	52.5	44.5	66.0	59.9	68.2	57.9	76.5	37.2	70.5
offered financial assistance	15.9	13.3	20.4	13.0	31.4	12.0	26.1	16.1	23.5	27.9	26.9	10.3	22.9	29.6	35.8
not accepted anywhere else	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.0	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.3	2.7
advice of someone who attended	14.4	13.8	15.5	13.6	19.9	13.5	17.0	14.4	15.4	19.1	16.7	14.0	12.4	20.2	19.1
offers special educ programs	26.4	23.8	29.1	26.2	32.[illegible]	23.1	30.7	29.8	32.2	24.2	26.0	25.1	30.3	30.8	38.3
has low tuition	16.6	21.4	13.1	14.2	18.8	22.9	6.7	19.7	5.0	3.4	5.1	17.6	1.7	22.2	10.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	8.8	7.2	5.7	11.0	8.6	11.2	7.8	7.3	5.2	7.2	5.5	6.5	11.5	9.7
wanted to live at home	11.0	17.7	7.7	4.8	14.3	18.5	9.7	10.4	2.7	3.0	9.3	5.2	3.4	17.8	5.3
friend suggested attending	7.0	7.2	7.4	5.8	13.0	7.0	9.4	7.2	6.9	9.4	5.8	6.2	4.3	10.6	8.2
coll representative recruited me	4.6	3.9	6.7	2.3	12.0	3.1	11.5	4.7	8.6	11.5	6.8	2.0	3.3	11.6	12.9
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year															
none	39.5	49.6	31.6	35.1	30.7	50.0	45.8	31.7	29.9	36.3	27.1	41.1	14.0	35.1	19.1
one	17.7	17.9	18.0	16.8	20.9	17.7	20.0	18.8	14.9	19.1	18.1	17.7	13.7	22.8	16.0
two	16.7	14.7	18.4	17.4	20.2	14.5	16.9	18.9	16.5	18.2	20.4	17.2	18.3	19.4	22.3
three	13.0	10.1	15.4	13.9	16.2	10.0	11.5	15.4	15.3	14.0	17.8	12.6	18.6	14.2	21.4
four	6.0	4.0	7.5	7.2	6.3	4.0	3.5	7.1	9.5	5.9	8.1	5.5	13.4	4.6	10.8
five	3.6	2.0	4.7	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.4	4.3	6.6	3.3	4.9	2.9	10.0	1.8	5.5
six or more	3.4	1.7	4.4	4.9	2.9	1.7	1.0	3.9	7.2	3.1	3.7	2.9	12.1	2.1	5.0
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year															
none	22.8	36.0	16.8	13.3	26.0	36.7	28.3	19.6	13.3	14.3	11.7	15.9	6.6	31.5	13.1
one	30.3	30.5	30.5	29.4	26.8	30.1	34.3	31.6	27.0	32.1	29.1	31.8	23.2	28.0	23.8
two	22.9	18.9	24.7	25.7	23.8	18.6	22.2	24.0	24.6	25.9	27.7	25.5	26.1	22.4	27.2
three	14.2	9.7	16.2	17.5	13.5	9.7	10.3	14.9	18.5	16.6	18.4	16.0	21.4	10.8	19.7
four	5.7	3.2	6.7	7.5	5.0	3.2	3.0	5.7	9.3	6.5	7.7	6.1	11.2	3.2	9.2
five	2.3	1.0	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.0	0.9	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.0	2.5	6.0	1.8	3.4
six or more	1.9	0.8	2.2	3.1	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.5	2.3	3.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Current Religious Preference															
Protestant	33.6	28.3	37.0	37.4	19.7	27.0	41.2	33.7	40.7	60.2	8.4	41.7	21.9	17.0	26.5
Roman Catholic	38.1	43.5	34.3	35.5	6.6	45.0	27.6	35.7	25.4	13.3	82.0	32.4	46.5	4.2	12.9
Jewish	3.6	2.7	2.9	6.4	0.8	2.9	0.9	3.1	5.1	0.7	0.5	4.9	11.7	1.0	0.3
Other	16.6	18.3	18.2	11.1	64.8	17.7	24.6	19.5	18.0	20.6	5.9	12.0	8.3	69.6	52.6
None	8.0	7.3	7.7	9.6	8.1	7.5	5.8	7.9	10.9	5.2	3.2	9.0	11.7	8.2	7.7
Are You a Reborn Christian															
no	71.3	73.4	67.1	75.0	64.9	75.1	56.0	70.3	67.6	48.7	79.4	72.1	85.5	66.7	60.4
yes	28.7	26.6	32.9	25.0	35.1	24.9	44.0	29.7	32.4	51.3	20.6	27.9	14.5	33.3	39.6
Father's Religious Preference															
Protestant	35.8	30.4	38.5	40.2	20.7	29.2	42.4	35.5	42.9	60.6	10.6	44.5	25.0	17.6	28.3
Roman Catholic	37.7	43.3	33.8	34.7	6.1	45.0	26.3	35.1	25.4	13.3	79.5	31.6	45.9	4.4	10.2
Jewish	4.1	2.9	3.4	7.1	0.6	3.1	1.0	3.6	6.2	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.9	0.7	0.2
Other	15.8	17.2	17.4	10.9	65.0	16.5	24.4	18.9	17.0	19.1	6.0	11.7	8.1	70.0	52.7
None	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.6	6.1	6.0	6.9	8.6	6.2	3.3	6.8	8.2	7.2	8.6
Mother's Religious Preference															
Protestant	36.7	31.2	39.6	41.3	21.7	30.0	43.0	36.3	44.5	62.0	10.1	45.6	26.1	19.0	28.5
Roman Catholic	39.1	44.5	35.2	36.5	6.9	46.1	28.3	36.6	26.8	13.8	82.5	33.3	48.0	4.8	12.2
Jewish	3.9	2.9	3.2	6.9	0.7	3.1	1.1	3.4	5.8	0.7	0.5	5.0	12.6	0.9	0.2
Other	16.6	17.9	18.4	11.3	66.4	17.2	24.6	20.0	18.0	20.6	5.6	12.2	8.2	70.9	55.2
None	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.9	2.9	1.2	3.6	5.0	4.5	3.9
Highest Degree Planned Here															
none	4.5	6.6	3.9	1.8	4.4	6.6	6.2	4.5	2.4	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.0	5.5	2.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	27.1	64.3	5.1	2.0	16.9	63.8	69.0	5.4	5.7	4.4	2.4	2.4	0.8	23.3	[illegible].9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.4	21.0	73.5	64.8	50.7	21.4	16.6	70.0	77.0	78.5	77.9	64.1	67.1	43.3	68.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.8	3.5	12.4	20.5	16.6	3.6	2.4	14.4	9.8	8.7	12.5	20.9	19.3	16.7	16.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.3	0.9	4.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	4.1	4.2	0.5	2.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.1	1.2
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.7
other	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	1.[illegible]	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	4.8	1.8
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere															
none	1.[illegible]	2.9	1.3	0.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.4	1.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.3	16.4	2.2	1.2	5.3	16.4	15.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	7.1	0.8
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	36.5	40.1	34.7	33.5	21.1	40.3	38.3	37.1	28.6	35.3	32.8	37.5	19.4	24.0	14.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.3	26.8	36.0	35.0	35.9	26.7	28.4	37.4	35.1	32.3	36.0	34.8	35.5	35.8	36.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.7	4.9	10.7	11.3	15.0	4.9	4.8	10.2	12.7	10.4	10.2	9.8	16.5	12.8	20.5
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.2	2.9	7.0	10.1	6.7	2.9	2.5	5.0	10.1	9.0	9.4	8.8	15.0	3.7	14.1
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	1.9	5.2	6.9	4.2	1.8	2.5	4.1	6.9	5.4	7.5	5.7	11.3	2.5	8.3
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	3.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.3	1.9
other	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.2	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	5.3	2.8
Veteran															
no	98.5	97.8	98.8	99.1	97.3	97.8	98.6	58.5	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.4	97.0	98.4
yes	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.6
Permission To Use Data															
yes	80.9	78.4	83.5	80.5	81.1	78.1	81.3	85.7	77.4	84.6	79.7	81.5	76.9	82.1	78.2
no	19.1	21.6	16.5	19.5	18.9	21.9	18.7	14.3	22.6	15.4	20.3	18.5	23.1	17.9	21.8

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	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Major Field of Study															
ARTS and HUMANITIES															
art, fine and applied	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	5.3	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	0.9
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8
history	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.6
journalism	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.4	2.8	0.7	2.1
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1
music	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.3
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
theater and drama	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.8
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE															
biology (general)	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.9	1.4	4.2
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.7
botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
BUSINESS															
accounting	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	4.2	5.6	3.8	6.6	11.5	6.7	4.5	6.6	6.0
business admin. (general)	7.4	[illegible]	7.2	6.6	10.8	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.0	9.3	8.5	7.0	5.1	11.9	8.3
finance	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.8
marketing	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.9
management	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.5	2.8	3.4	4.0
secretarial studies	2.7	6.0	0.9	0.4	4.3	5.8	7.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.5
other business	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
EDUCATION															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3
elementary education	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.3	3.2	2.4	4.5	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.5	1.6	0.3	3.8	1.4
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
physical education or recreation	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.9	3.2	4.2	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.2	0.5	3.7	1.4
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
special education	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	3.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.1
other education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
ENGINEERING															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5
civil	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.8
chemical	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.2	1.1
electrical or electronic	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	5.1	3.6	4.0
industrial	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6
mechanical	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.4	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.5
other engineering	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.4	0.5	0.8

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Major Field of Study (continued)															
PHYSICAL SCIENCE															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.1
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
mathematics	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9
physics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.2
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL															
architecture-urban planning	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
home economics	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.4
health technology	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.3	1.5	3.7	6.0	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.7
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.5
predent, premed, prevet	3.2	1.4	3.6	5.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	7.2	1.3	6.9
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.4
other professional	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.8
SOCIAL SCIENCE															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	2.0	0.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.3	5.9	1.7	4.9
psychology	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.4
social work	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.5	3.8	1.9
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
TECHNICAL															
building trades	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	3.8	2.2
drafting or design	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.1
electronics	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3
mechanics	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
other technical	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1
OTHER FIELDS															
agriculture	2.1	3.6	0.9	1.9	0.3	3.8	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	4.2
computer science	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.1
forestry	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
law enforcement	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other field	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5
undecided	4.8	3.6	5.7	5.2	2.0	3.5	4.6	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	2.0	2.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsecl.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Probable Career Occupation															
accountant or actuary	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	8.1	6.2	3.9	5.2	3.4	[illegible]	10.3	6.2	3.8	6.2	5.8
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.8	1.6
artist	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.7
business (clerical)	2.3	4.5	1.1	0.6	4.8	4.4	5.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	6.3	1.1
business executive	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.0	11.7	10.0	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.0	12.2	10.6
business owner or proprietor	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.3
clergy (minister,priest)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.0
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.3	6.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.1	7.3	5.9
conservationist or forester	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.7	2.2
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4
engineer	9.3	9.7	7.4	11.8	7.5	10.1	5.7	8.1	9.9	3.7	4.2	11.0	14.8	6.8	9.2
farmer or rancher	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
foreign service worker	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
interior decorator	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.4
interpretor (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
law enforcement officer	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.2	1.9	5.1	6.6	4.7	1.8	2.8	4.3	6.4	5.0	7.0	5.5	10.6	2.6	9.7
military service (career)	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6
musician (performer,composer)	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5
nurse	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	1.6	3.7	6.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	3.8
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.5
physician	3.4	1.0	4.3	5.9	4.5	1.0	0.9	2.7	6.6	5.7	6.8	4.5	11.2	2.4	9.6
school counselor	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
scientific researcher	1.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.7	1.0	0.6
social,welfare or rec. worker	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.3	4.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.5	0.8	5.1	2.9
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.9
teacher (elementary)	3.8	3.1	5.6	2.2	3.8	2.9	5.5	6.6	3.5	5.5	4.1	2.6	0.7	4.6	1.9
teacher (secondary)	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.4	2.1	4.7	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.0
veterinarian	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	1.9
writer or journalist	2.2	1.3	2.1	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	1.5	2.9
skilled trades	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.3	1.5	3.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3
other	7.6	10.2	6.2	5.4	7.9	10.1	11.8	6.3	7.1	5.6	4.7	5.7	4.1	8.7	5.8
undecided	10.4	8.9	11.6	11.0	5.6	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.8	13.2	10.9	11.0	11.0	5.9	5.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
FALL 1979

	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Agree Strongly or Somewhat															
gov't not controlling pollution	80.8	81.4	80.9	79.7	76.8	81.4	80.6	81.2	80.8	79.5	81.5	79.6	79.9	76.2	78.2
gov't not protecting consumer	73.8	75.5	73.7	71.1	73.5	75.6	74.1	74.8	72.3	71.4	73.9	71.9	68.2	72.3	76.6
fed govt discourage energy use	82.7	80.8	83.6	84.5	76.8	80.8	81.7	83.4	84.5	82.8	83.7	84.2	85.5	75.9	78.9
too many rights for criminals	62.4	63.9	61.6	61.3	48.9	64.2	60.7	62.1	60.4	62.2	59.3	62.1	58.2	49.3	48.0
need money to solve urban probls	49.1	51.1	49.2	45.6	64.1	51.2	50.2	50.7	47.9	46.1	48.3	45.7	45.5	64.3	63.6
not obey laws against own views	33.3	34.6	33.1	31.4	42.7	34.8	32.2	33.3	34.2	31.7	31.6	31.1	32.7	44.5	38.3
inflation biggest domestic probl	80.0	82.2	79.4	77.3	80.0	82.3	81.2	80.3	77.0	78.6	80.2	78.1	74.2	80.1	79.9
should abolish death penalty	34.5	33.2	36.3	33.6	55.9	33.1	34.5	35.9	36.8	34.4	41.3	32.5	37.8	56.3	54.8
need national health care plan	61.0	64.4	60.8	55.4	72.3	64.8	60.7	63.8	57.0	53.6	62.5	55.5	55.1	72.6	71.6
energy shortage cause depression	87.4	86.8	87.7	88.1	84.0	86.7	87.7	87.6	87.8	87.6	87.3	88.2	87.7	83.4	85.6
abortion should be legalized	53.3	52.3	52.2	57.2	53.7	52.8	46.7	55.2	57.0	46.6	31.8	57.4	56.6	52.2	57.4
grading in high school too easy	60.0	57.5	60.3	64.1	44.8	57.4	57.7	58.5	63.6	64.0	58.0	63.7	65.4	43.4	48.5
women's activities best in home	28.2	31.4	28.0	23.0	39.3	31.3	32.9	27.9	27.1	31.5	24.5	23.9	19.7	40.9	35.4
live together before marriage	44.0	47.0	41.4	43.0	46.4	47.9	37.9	44.8	44.0	29.8	34.6	42.3	45.9	46.2	47.1
discourage large families	46.0	45.1	45.4	48.5	37.8	45.3	43.6	45.5	49.4	47.1	32.5	48.9	46.7	38.7	35.4
should liberalize divorce laws	48.7	51.7	46.7	47.0	58.9	52.1	47.4	51.4	45.6	36.6	38.4	47.3	46.1	58.7	59.4
sex ok if people like each other	49.3	51.3	46.2	51.0	59.9	52.7	37.4	50.4	48.9	33.9	36.0	50.8	51.8	50.5	52.0
women should get job equality	92.4	90.8	93.0	94.1	86.5	90.6	92.0	92.8	93.5	92.2	93.8	93.8	95.2	84.9	90.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.2	71.4	70.3	67.8	70.8	71.6	69.5	72.4	66.5	67.9	69.5	68.9	64.0	70.0	72.9
marijuana should be legalized	46.0	47.9	42.6	48.5	42.9	48.8	38.8	45.2	45.6	31.4	39.5	48.3	49.3	42.1	45.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	44.1	48.1	44.7	35.8	70.3	48.0	49.0	46.8	42.7	41.0	42.5	34.7	39.9	70.7	69.4
prohibit homosexual relations	47.3	51.1	47.8	39.9	52.5	50.7	54.6	47.8	44.1	54.4	44.6	42.1	31.9	54.1	48.6
col regulate students off campus	15.3	16.5	16.6	11.1	32.8	16.3	17.9	16.5	16.2	19.4	13.2	11.1	11.2	35.4	26.4
students help evaluate faculty	70.6	67.9	71.3	73.9	66.3	68.0	66.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	71.4	73.8	74.6	66.1	66.8
abolish college grades	16.2	18.1	15.9	13.5	27.9	18.3	17.1	16.6	15.6	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.5	30.4	21.6
regulate student publications	40.3	44.7	41.4	30.6	57.8	44.1	51.0	41.4	36.7	47.4	41.1	32.0	25.8	59.6	53.4
college has right to ban speaker	25.7	27.9	26.0	21.2	33.3	27.6	31.0	25.5	24.4	30.6	24.7	21.9	18.9	35.0	28.8
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.2	42.2	38.7	30.5	60.5	41.9	45.7	40.2	36.5	39.1	33.8	31.1	28.2	61.4	58.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.2	43.9	31.9	25.9	52.3	44.6	37.1	32.9	28.3	32.0	33.3	26.9	22.5	56.0	43.0
use same degree standard for all	77.6	77.6	77.2	78.4	73.7	78.0	74.2	76.6	78.2	77.6	77.6	78.2	79.3	74.0	73.0
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year															
played musical instrument	42.0	36.2	44.8	47.2	34.0	35.6	42.4	41.4	49.3	52.3	43.9	46.6	49.1	30.9	42.3
attend religious service	84.7	80.6	87.4	87.2	85.5	79.7	89.9	85.5	85.1	93.1	94.3	87.7	85.5	83.0	92.3
smoked cigarettes (3)	13.3	17.0	11.2	10.4	10.2	17.0	16.2	12.2	11.0	7.6	11.5	11.0	8.5	10.9	8.3
took vitamins	60.1	59.4	61.2	59.6	48.5	59.6	56.8	59.9	63.4	63.2	60.8	59.1	61.2	45.1	57.7
participated in demonstrations	18.1	17.9	19.0	16.8	28.7	17.7	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	19.9	16.6	17.4	28.2	30.1
took tranquilizing pill	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.6	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.5
wore glasses or contact lens	44.3	42.0	44.6	47.7	34.8	41.7	44.8	42.6	45.7	48.7	47.8	47.3	49.2	33.0	39.3
attended public recital-concert	79.0	73.3	81.6	84.6	72.7	72.9	76.7	80.1	85.0	82.3	82.6	84.0	87.0	68.3	84.3
took sleeping pill	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.1
jogged (3)	26.2	22.8	29.0	27.4	26.8	22.7	23.4	29.5	28.4	29.9	26.3	27.0	28.7	25.7	29.7
stayed up all night	67.9	65.8	68.4	70.6	63.0	65.8	66.1	68.7	69.2	66.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	60.0	71.0
drank beer	72.5	72.0	69.4	78.7	45.8	72.8	64.0	71.3	69.1	57.3	78.8	78.9	78.1	44.5	49.0
worked in political campaign	8.6	6.4	9.4	11.1	11.0	6.1	8.8	8.2	11.1	10.4	11.2	10.5	13.1	9.3	15.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN
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	All Insti-tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni-versities	Predomi-nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot-estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will															
change major field	12.3	9.0	13.7	15.8	11.5	9.0	9.1	12.8	15.1	15.3	13.3	15.9	15.4	11.7	10.7
change career choice	11.8	8.5	13.1	15.3	8.1	8.5	8.6	11.4	15.8	15.4	13.4	15.3	15.6	8.2	8.0
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	4.2	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.2	5.0	2.2
graduate with honors	11.5	9.8	12.3	13.3	20.1	10.0	8.3	11.6	13.8	12.3	13.7	11.8	18.6	19.4	22.1
be elected to student office	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.9	8.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.9	8.2	10.9
get a job to pay col expenses	40.5	39.8	39.9	42.7	26.4	40.5	33.6	36.8	44.4	41.6	46.8	41.7	46.0	26.5	26.0
join a social frat or sorority	17.2	11.9	19.4	22.6	19.0	11.7	13.7	16.2	22.9	26.2	19.8	22.6	22.8	16.1	26.5
live in a coeducational dorm	25.3	15.7	26.2	40.4	11.3	16.4	8.5	28.0	29.3	20.8	17.7	37.8	49.9	11.1	12.1
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.6	8.2	10.4	12.3	4.5	5.3	7.3	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.1	15.2	11.0	15.5
make at least a 'B' average	40.8	38.3	40.1	46.5	37.4	38.9	32.2	37.3	44.5	40.4	47.0	43.8	55.9	34.7	44.4
need extra time to get degree	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	9.7	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	3.6	9.9	9.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.1	8.1	10.7	8.0	21.0	7.7	12.4	11.0	10.3	10.3	9.9	8.2	7.2	19.8	24.0
work at outside job	23.6	30.9	19.4	18.2	17.0	32.0	19.6	20.2	18.8	14.6	24.9	18.2	18.5	18.5	13.2
seek vocational counseling	6.7	5.5	7.5	[illegible].6	9.3	5.5	4.7	6.7	9.3	7.9	7.9	7.1	9.0	9.1	9.6
seek individual counseling	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	12.3	3.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	3.9	4.1	12.4	12.1
get a bachelor's degree	64.1	45.7	73.5	79.6	60.2	46.1	41.7	72.2	76.6	71.4	77.8	77.6	86.6	54.5	[illegible].9
participate in student protests	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	7.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	5.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	6.3	7.2	[illegible].6
drop out temporarily	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	1.9
drop out permanently	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.0	2.0
transfer to another college	12.0	15.0	12.2	6.6	12.5	15.1	13.9	13.7	8.9	12.2	9.6	7.1	4.8	13.3	10.3
be satisfied with college	54.3	50.3	55.6	59.1	45.5	49.5	58.9	51.4	61.4	60.6	59.4	57.1	66.2	42.2	53.9
find a job in preferred field	68.3	66.4	68.4	71.5	62.3	66.3	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.4	69.9	71.0	73.3	59.5	69.6
marry while in college	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	4.8	7.6	4.2	5.1	3.1	6.5	5.2
marry within a year after col	15.6	14.5	16.7	15.7	15.4	14.2	17.9	16.1	15.8	20.8	15.0	16.9	11.5	15.4	15.5
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important															
achieve in a performing art	12.3	10.6	13.8	12.6	18.7	10.4	12.7	13.4	15.0	14.9	11.9	12.0	14.4	19.2	17.2
be an authority in my field	72.8	70.2	73.5	76.4	76.3	70.1	71.1	74.3	73.3	71.2	72.7	76.6	75.4	73.9	82.6
obtain recog from colleagues	52.2	49.1	52.8	56.4	61.0	49.0	50.3	54.4	51.6	48.1	53.7	56.4	56.7	59.0	66.1
influence political structure	15.4	12.6	16.9	17.8	26.0	12.6	12.9	16.5	18.3	16.2	18.0	16.7	21.8	24.3	30.3
influence social values	31.9	29.3	34.9	31.2	41.3	28.8	33.9	33.7	34.9	38.4	36.5	30.9	32.5	39.6	45.8
raise a family	64.9	64.1	65.7	64.9	57.5	63.9	66.0	64.3	64.9	69.1	70.0	64.8	65.2	55.3	63.3
have admin. responsibility	36.9	36.6	36.7	38.0	47.5	36.8	35.0	38.5	33.1	33.4	39.0	38.5	35.9	47.2	48.8
be very well off financially	62.7	65.2	59.9	63.3	73.0	65.9	58.2	63.6	57.0	51.5	58.3	64.1	60.4	71.2	77.6
help others in difficulty	63.7	59.7	68.0	63.1	71.3	59.0	66.3	67.4	66.9	69.9	71.3	62.3	65.9	69.9	75.0
theoretical contribu to science	14.3	12.2	14.7	17.3	21.2	12.5	9.8	14.8	16.3	12.4	13.9	16.3	20.7	19.9	24.4
write original works	12.4	10.1	13.7	14.3	17.9	10.0	10.9	13.4	15.3	13.1	13.2	13.5	16.9	18.2	17.2
create artistic work	14.1	13.5	14.6	14.1	20.0	13.0	18.5	14.5	16.9	13.1	13.1	14.4	13.0	21.5	16.2
be successful in my own business	49.0	50.9	47.4	48.3	64.5	50.7	52.6	47.3	48.1	46.3	48.8	49.4	44.4	64.3	65.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.0	25.5	27.2	25.1	33.8	25.5	25.5	27.6	28.6	25.2	24.8	25.1	25.0	33.4	34.7
develop philosophy of life	52.9	47.2	56.4	56.6	59.6	46.6	53.1	53.7	60.1	60.0	59.0	55.3	61.2	56.6	67.3
participate in community action	26.0	22.1	29.4	26.8	41.3	21.6	27.2	29.4	28.7	30.5	29.3	26.5	27.8	39.5	46.1
promote racial understanding	32.1	27.3	37.1	31.7	60.0	26.7	33.3	36.6	38.6	37.1	37.0	29.9	37.7	56.9	67.9
keep up with political affairs	38.1	30.7	40.7	46.5	43.7	30.7	31.7	38.6	44.9	40.3	45.2	44.2	54.8	39.9	53.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Concern about Financing College															
no concern	33.8	35.2	32.4	33.5	24.7	35.7	30.7	33.8	32.3	31.3	26.1	33.7	32.8	25.5	22.5
some concern	51.7	51.1	51.7	52.6	47.4	50.9	53.3	50.2	52.5	53.6	56.4	52.5	52.9	45.8	51.7
major concern	14.5	13.6	15.8	13.9	27.9	13.4	16.0	16.0	15.2	15.2	17.4	13.8	14.3	28.7	25.7
Sources for Educational Expenses															
Parental Aid															
none	32.1	41.3	29.7	19.5	43.6	42.0	34.8	35.7	20.0	22.2	26.4	20.5	15.9	46.0	36.9
$1-$499	21.0	27.4	19.0	12.9	27.7	28.0	21.9	21.5	14.5	16.7	17.3	13.7	9.7	28.4	25.9
$500-$999	10.7	11.1	10.6	10.3	8.5	11.1	10.2	11.2	9.1	10.3	10.1	11.0	7.6	8.0	9.9
$1,000-$1,499	8.1	7.0	8.3	9.7	4.7	6.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.6	9.1	10.4	7.3	4.1	6.2
$1,500-$2,000	6.8	4.3	7.6	10.0	3.8	4.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.9	8.1	10.6	8.0	3.1	5.7
over $2,000	21.3	8.9	24.8	37.6	11.7	8.0	17.7	16.5	40.4	33.3	29.0	33.8	51.5	10.4	15.5
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:															
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant															
none	68.5	68.0	64.6	76.2	40.2	69.3	55.0	66.1	66.0	59.8	60.5	77.0	73.6	41.7	36.2
$1-$499	9.8	12.1	9.2	7.0	10.1	12.5	8.4	10.1	7.5	8.1	8.8	7.4	5.4	11.7	5.5
$500-999	9.9	10.5	10.8	7.1	18.2	10.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	11.9	12.1	6.9	7.8	20.2	12.7
$1,000-$1,499	7.2	6.2	8.9	6.1	15.1	5.6	11.7	8.7	8.2	9.9	10.1	5.9	7.0	14.7	16.4
$1,500-$2,000	3.5	2.4	5.1	2.7	12.7	1.8	9.2	3.4	6.5	8.0	7.2	2.1	5.0	9.0	22.7
over $2,000	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	3.7	0.6	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.6	6.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant															
heard of program	67.0	66.6	69.8	62.8	80.3	66.0	72.7	69.2	66.9	73.1	74.3	62.2	65.0	78.0	86.5
applied for aid	44.7	42.8	49.9	39.2	70.9	41.4	57.1	47.4	48.7	56.2	57.6	37.7	44.9	69.0	76.0
qualified for aid	33.1	34.3	37.0	24.2	62.2	33.0	46.9	36.9	33.6	40.3	39.6	23.5	26.4	60.6	66.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant															
none	92.8	93.9	91.2	93.6	83.1	94.2	89.9	93.2	90.1	88.2	86.5	95.3	87.5	85.7	75.8
$1-$499	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.8	6.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.8	6.1	2.7	3.3	6.1	7.6
$500-$999	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.9	5.7	1.6	3.6	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	1.4	3.7	4.6	8.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.4	4.0	2.2	5.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8
State Scholarship or Grant															
none	84.9	86.8	82.2	86.3	86.4	88.1	73.5	86.2	80.8	74.9	72.1	87.4	82.3	88.4	80.8
$1-$499	7.8	8.4	8.2	5.8	5.5	8.3	10.2	8.8	7.0	6.8	9.0	6.5	3.3	5.4	6.0
$500-$999	3.9	3.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	2.5	8.3	3.0	6.1	6.5	8.8	4.0	4.7	3.0	7.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.5	0.7	3.6	1.0	3.0	6.4	6.9	1.5	3.2	1.2	2.3
$1,500-$2,000	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.8	4.2	2.4	0.3	4.3	1.2	1.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.6
College Grant															
none	88.7	93.6	83.9	88.2	90.1	94.7	82.5	92.3	75.4	69.8	73.0	92.0	74.1	92.8	82.8
$1-$499	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	8.3	4.4	5.1	10.5	8.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.9
$500-$999	2.9	1.6	4.2	3.0	3.0	1.2	5.0	1.8	5.5	8.9	8.9	2.5	4.9	2.3	5.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.7	5.3	5.9	5.8	1.0	5.3	1.1	3.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.3
over $2,000	1.3	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	5.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	8.4	0.3	2.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Other Private Grant															
none	93.2	95.2	92.6	90.5	95.8	95.6	91.0	94.6	89.7	89.9	90.5	91.7	86.4	96.7	93.2
$1-$499	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.7
$500-$999	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	0.6	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.3	0.4	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5
over $2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.7
LOANS:															
F.G.S.L															
none	86.8	89.7	84.7	85.1	92.9	90.2	84.6	89.1	77.2	81.5	79.2	87.9	74.6	94.6	88.2
$1-$499	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.0
$500-$999	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.1	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.4	4.9	4.4	2.3	5.2	1.1	1.8
$1,500-$2,000	2.9	2.0	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.9	3.7	2.3	5.0	4.4	5.1	2.7	6.0	1.2	2.2
over $2,000	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.9	1.2	2.6	4.9	2.5	9.4	4.0	6.2	3.6	9.7	0.7	2.6
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)															
heard of program	30.9	25.6	32.4	37.6	15.9	25.3	28.3	28.1	39.4	36.3	38.2	35.3	46.7	12.6	24.8
applied for aid	8.7	6.2	9.8	11.0	3.4	6.0	8.8	6.1	16.1	12.9	14.9	8.6	19.8	2.5	6.1
qualified for aid	9.3	7.2	10.5	10.8	5.3	6.9	10.1	6.8	16.3	14.1	14.7	8.3	19.9	4.2	8.3
N.D.S.L.															
none	92.2	94.4	90.8	90.8	91.9	94.7	91.7	94.4	87.5	85.1	84.4	92.7	84.0	95.2	83.2
$1-$499	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.5	6.8
$500-$999	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	4.2	5.6	5.7	2.4	4.8	1.4	6.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	1.2	6.4	1.4	1.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.0
over $2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
College Loan															
none	96.6	97.4	96.1	96.2	97.3	97.5	96.1	97.0	94.8	95.2	94.7	96.8	94.4	97.7	96.0
$1-$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3
$500-$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
Other Loan															
none	96.5	97.0	96.1	96.4	96.9	97.1	96.0	96.6	95.5	95.7	95.3	96.6	95.7	97.2	95.8
$1-$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0
$500-$999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8
over $2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.0
Work and Savings:															
College Work-Study Grant															
none	88.3	92.2	83.4	89.9	76.1	93.5	79.2	87.7	78.3	77.6	77.0	92.8	79.3	79.1	68.1
$1-$499	5.6	4.8	7.7	3.6	11.4	4.1	11.9	6.6	8.8	10.2	7.8	3.6	3.7	11.6	10.8
$500-$999	4.4	2.3	6.9	4.0	8.8	1.8	7.4	4.2	9.7	10.8	11.7	2.8	8.5	6.9	13.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.2	0.5	7.7	1.5	5.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Part Time Employment															
none	75.7	69.9	79.9	79.2	89.3	68.8	81.1	79.0	80.8	83.7	77.1	78.1	83.0	89.3	89.4
$1-$499	17.0	21.3	14.0	14.5	7.6	22.0	13.8	15.2	11.9	11.5	15.4	15.5	10.8	7.8	7.2
$500-$999	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.4	2.2	5.9	3.2	4.3	4.7	3.3	5.1	4.5	4.0	2.3	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
over $2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
Full Time Employment															
none	97.8	96.9	98.3	98.7	96.4	96.8	98.6	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.1	96.4	96.6
$1-$499	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.6
$500-$999	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
over $2,000	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Savings from Summer Work															
none	57.0	64.4	56.7	44.3	80.9	64.4	65.4	61.6	49.5	51.7	49.7	44.2	44.5	83.2	74.8
$1-499	23.5	22.9	23.7	24.4	14.4	23.0	21.8	23.5	23.9	23.6	24.5	25.3	21.4	13.3	17.2
$500-$999	11.6	8.1	12.0	17.1	3.3	8.1	8.0	9.6	15.7	15.1	14.6	16.7	18.5	2.3	5.8
$1,000-$1,499	4.9	2.9	4.9	8.4	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.9	0.9	1.4
$1,500-$2,000	1.7	1.0	1.6	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.8	0.1	0.3
over $2,000	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	0.1	0.4
Other Savings															
none	82.1	84.6	82.8	76.3	92.5	84.3	87.1	84.1	80.0	82.3	81.8	76.2	76.8	93.1	90.9
$1-$499	11.6	10.9	11.1	13.8	5.6	11.1	8.7	10.8	12.0	11.0	11.5	14.1	12.7	5.2	6.8
$500-$999	3.0	2.3	3.2	4.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.7	0.9	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.3
over $2,000	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4
Spouse															
none	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.6	97.7	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	97.4	98.3
$1-$499	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.0
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Personal G.I. Benefits															
none	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.8	98.7
$1-$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Parent's G.I. Benefits															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.2	96.6	98.7	98.4	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3	96.1	98.1
$1-$499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.9
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Soc. Sec. Benefits															
none	94.7	94.2	94.7	95.6	90.5	94.2	93.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	95.5	95.5	95.9	89.9	92.1
$1-$499	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.7	6.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	6.0	5.0
$500-$999	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
over $2,000	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
Other Sources of Support															
none	96.3	97.5	94.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.6	93.4	96.4	96.3	96.5	97.1	96.1	97.4	96.7
$1-$499	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
over $2,000	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5
Residence Planned During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	37.4	63.2	23.8	15.5	35.1	66.3	31.4	31.2	9.6	8.0	35.8	15.3	16.1	41.3	19.0
other private home or apartment	7.3	12.6	4.0	3.7	9.9	13.4	4.8	4.1	6.5	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.2	12.2	4.0
college dormitory	52.4	21.2	69.8	76.9	52.4	17.4	60.7	62.5	80.5	87.9	60.9	76.4	78.7	43.9	74.9
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.5
other campus housing	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2
other	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term															
with parents or relatives	20.6	32.3	16.8	9.4	22.9	33.1	24.9	20.2	10.8	10.4	21.8	9.3	9.8	26.2	15.2
other private home or apartment	24.4	30.3	22.0	19.5	35.6	31.0	22.9	25.5	19.4	16.0	17.4	21.3	13.3	37.7	30.4
college dormitory	44.0	27.1	50.4	58.7	28.9	25.5	42.4	43.8	58.6	61.2	52.0	56.5	66.3	23.4	41.8
fraternity or sorority house	4.3	2.7	4.2	6.8	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.8	3.0	7.4	4.7	2.2	2.4
other campus housing	3.8	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.1	7.5
other	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.4	4.6	5.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	5.4	2.7
Miles from Home to College															
5 or less	11.8	18.6	8.7	4.8	14.1	19.7	8.2	10.3	4.5	5.5	13.8	4.8	4.6	16.6	7.3
6-10	13.3	21.9	7.8	7.5	11.2	23.0	10.2	9.5	4.1	3.6	12.8	7.6	7.1	12.9	6.6
11-50	25.1	33.2	21.0	17.5	22.7	33.2	33.0	24.2	14.6	15.3	24.8	17.4	17.8	28.1	8.2
51-100	15.0	10.5	16.5	20.2	15.7	10.1	14.7	17.8	12.8	17.6	15.0	22.8	10.7	18.2	9.0
101-500	27.1	13.9	33.0	40.7	20.7	12.6	26.3	29.0	42.3	40.3	24.2	42.6	33.9	17.4	29.4
more than 500	7.8	1.9	13.0	9.3	15.6	1.4	7.6	9.2	21.7	17.6	9.4	4.7	25.8	6.8	39.5

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3
businessman	29.3	25.8	29.0	35.6	12.0	25.7	26.8	26.8	32.3	30.0	33.7	35.3	36.5	11.6	13.0
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.0	5.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.8
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.4
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.9	2.6	3.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	4.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	7.2	0.4	2.9
educator (secondary)	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	5.0
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9
engineer	8.6	8.4	7.5	10.9	4.1	8.5	6.8	7.7	7.9	6.5	6.7	11.0	10.6	4.6	3.0
farmer or forester	3.7	4.6	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.5	5.3	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	6.6	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.0	4.2	0.4	1.2
military career	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.5	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.8
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.3
skilled worker	10.9	13.2	10.1	8.3	10.4	13.3	11.7	11.2	8.8	8.5	9.8	8.7	6.8	10.4	10.2
semi-skilled worker	5.4	6.5	5.3	3.7	8.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	3.9	2.9	8.2	8.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.2	8.6	4.3	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	1.6	8.6	8.6
unemployed	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4	7.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.2	8.4	6.5
other occupation	22.1	24.6	22.5	17.3	30.0	24.6	24.9	24.8	18.6	19.1	22.5	17.7	16.2	30.0	30.0
Mother's Occupation (2)															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.5
businesswoman	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.5	5.3	8.2	8.5	7.6	9.1	8.3	7.0	8.6	8.5	5.0	6.1
business (clerical)	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.8	4.7	10.9	10.5	10.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	11.3	9.1	4.5	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.9	3.1	3.5	4.3	1.8	2.6	2.8	4.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.1	7.2
educator (elementary)	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.8	7.3	4.1	5.5	5.7	6.9	7.7	4.8	6.7	7.1	6.0	10.6
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4
homemaker full-time	28.6	27.4	28.7	30.5	17.4	27.5	26.2	26.8	29.6	30.1	35.9	30.1	31.9	18.8	13.7
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.9
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.2
skilled worker	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.8	2.6
semi-skilled worker	3.4	4.2	3.1	2.6	[illegible]	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.1	5.4	3.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.1	2.2	1.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	4.5	2.9
unemployed	8.9	10.2	8.7	7.2	14.9	10.3	9.5	9.8	7.0	7.2	7.9	7.3	6.9	15.9	12.4
other occupation	16.0	17.0	16.0	14.1	20.7	17.0	17.8	16.9	14.4	15.4	14.4	14.3	13.4	20.9	20.2

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	All Institutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Universities	Predominantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Protestant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
Father's Education															
grammar school or less	6.2	8.0	6.3	3.0	19.4	7.9	9.4	7.2	4.3	5.1	6.8	2.9	3.3	22.0	12.6
some high school	12.1	16.2	11.2	6.7	25.6	16.3	15.3	13.1	8.2	8.9	9.4	7.0	5.4	28.3	18.4
high school graduate	28.0	32.7	26.6	22.3	27.4	32.9	30.9	29.2	20.9	25.5	25.0	24.2	15.2	27.4	27.2
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.0	3.6	2.2	2.9
some college	13.4	12.7	13.8	14.0	8.9	12.6	13.7	14.1	12.6	13.8	14.3	14.5	12.3	7.6	12.2
college degree	19.4	16.0	19.4	25.3	7.9	16.1	15.7	18.0	22.4	20.4	20.5	25.3	25.1	6.7	11.2
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.3	4.6	0.6	1.8
graduate degree	14.2	8.6	15.7	21.3	7.5	8.5	9.3	11.5	24.1	19.3	16.4	18.7	30.6	5.2	13.6
Mother's Education															
grammar school or less	4.3	5.7	4.2	2.0	11.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	5.3	1.8	2.4	13.0	6.6
some high school	10.3	13.7	9.7	5.5	26.7	13.6	14.5	11.6	6.9	7.9	7.3	5.9	4.1	30.4	16.6
high school graduate	41.0	46.3	38.5	36.2	30.6	46.7	42.2	41.8	31.1	35.0	39.7	38.7	27.2	31.1	29.3
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.4	3.8	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	7.9	7.3	7.5	3.5	4.8
some college	14.4	12.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	11.9	13.8	14.1	16.7	17.8	15.3	16.9	17.2	9.6	14.6
college degree	15.2	10.8	16.4	20.9	9.2	10.7	12.1	13.3	22.0	20.0	16.9	19.8	24.9	7.4	14.1
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.7	4.8	0.8	2.7
graduate degree	5.6	4.0	6.5	7.9	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.3	9.8	7.1	5.4	6.8	11.9	4.2	11.3
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **															
MARITAL STATUS															
single	8.6	9.4	8.4	7.7	16.5	9.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.5	8.4	17.7	13.3
married	84.3	82.9	84.9	85.6	75.4	82.7	84.5	84.1	83.9	88.3	86.3	86.1	83.9	73.7	80.0
cohabitation , no marriage	6.0	6.5	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	5.9	6.7	3.9	3.4	5.4	6.5	6.9	5.6
other	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1
CHILDREN DESIRED															
none	18.3	18.7	17.5	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.6	17.8	19.1	15.3	15.9	18.1	20.4	19.4	16.8
one	10.2	10.8	10.0	9.6	15.7	10.7	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.4	7.8	9.8	8.9	16.8	12.5
two	46.9	46.4	47.4	46.8	45.3	46.5	46.1	48.1	46.6	50.6	39.3	47.8	43.4	45.1	45.9
three or more	22.6	22.4	22.8	22.8	19.1	22.5	21.3	21.4	22.1	22.1	35.0	22.1	25.4	17.8	22.7
adopt one or more	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.1
CAREER PLANS															
full-time	77.7	76.4	78.1	79.4	89.5	76.9	72.0	80.5	78.5	73.7	69.5	78.4	83.0	87.7	94.4
part-time	20.1	20.9	19.8	19.2	7.5	20.5	25.3	18.0	19.1	23.1	27.7	20.1	15.9	8.6	4.5
not employed	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.2	3.8	1.1

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(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated From High School												
1979	95.2	94.9	97.1	96.4	98.3	98.7	96.8	96.9	98.6	98.3	98.8	99.1
1978	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4
1977	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1976 or earlier	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
Age by December 31, 1979												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
17	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	7.9
18	72.0	77.4	73.1	77.8	81.2	79.7	79.2	82.0	80.8	84.9	84.4	83.5
19	23.6	18.0	22.8	16.9	14.7	14.0	16.4	13.2	15.2	9.8	9.5	8.0
20	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
21	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
22	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
26-29	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	92.3	93.5	94.1	88.4	91.7	86.4	89.8	90.8	93.3	85.3	90.7	85.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.0	4.6	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.3	9.1	7.4	5.0	8.7	5.3	6.8
American Indian	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.0
Oriental	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.2	4.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.3	2.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0
Other	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.3
Political Orientation												
far left	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
liberal	22.3	27.2	27.0	26.6	28.7	31.7	20.9	23.9	26.0	27.5	30.3	32.7
middle-of-the-road	53.2	51.9	49.1	52.7	46.2	39.5	62.5	62.6	57.4	57.9	54.7	49.1
conservative	21.7	18.4	21.3	18.3	21.9	25.0	14.8	12.1	15.6	13.0	13.7	16.9
far right	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	9.8	10.3	17.8	7.4	21.8	44.5	13.6	16.0	26.4	12.5	25.4	47.5
A-	11.5	16.2	19.5	12.3	21.2	26.2	15.5	20.2	24.1	19.0	24.7	28.4
B+	17.9	20.2	24.3	21.8	23.5	16.1	22.9	23.4	24.9	27.4	23.4	15.7
B	26.1	23.0	22.4	28.7	18.5	8.9	27.4	23.5	17.5	25.7	18.4	6.6
B-	15.3	14.2	10.2	16.2	9.1	3.2	10.3	8.5	4.7	10.1	4.7	1.3
C+	12.1	9.9	4.3	10.2	4.0	1.0	6.9	5.0	1.7	3.8	2.2	0.5
C	6.9	5.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.2	3.2	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.1
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Academic Rank in High School **												
top 20%	42.8	50.2	64.3	42.1	64.2	86.2	52.2	59.0	76.7	56.8	71.2	89.9
second 20%	26.1	23.4	22.2	27.1	20.6	9.7	23.3	20.9	14.9	23.3	16.3	7.1
middle 20%	26.3	21.3	11.9	26.5	12.6	3.7	21.5	16.8	7.7	18.0	11.0	2.8
fourth 20%	4.1	4.4	1.4	3.9	2.2	0.3	2.5	2.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.2
lowest 20%	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $4,000	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.7
$4,000 - $5,999	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.0
$6,000 - $7,999	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.2
$8,000 - $9,999	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	1.9
$10,000 - $12,499	4.9	4.6	4.7	6.2	3.9	3.2	6.0	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.0	3.7
$12,500 - $14,999	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.4	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.0	4.5	2.5
$15,000 - $19,999	12.4	13.0	11.3	12.3	7.6	7.6	12.0	11.7	10.6	12.1	8.7	6.7
$20,000 - $24,999	18.9	17.2	16.5	16.1	13.8	11.4	17.6	17.1	15.6	17.0	13.9	10.4
$25,000 - $29,999	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.3	9.9	12.5	11.4	12.0	9.9	9.7	7.5
$30,000 - $34,999	11.0	12.3	11.0	9.5	11.8	10.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.3	10.9	8.4
$35,000 - $39,999	7.9	7.9	8.0	6.8	7.7	8.2	7.2	7.9	8.6	6.5	8.7	7.6
$40,000 - $49,999	7.7	9.0	9.7	7.7	10.7	12.7	8.0	9.6	10.4	8.1	11.1	12.9
$50,000 - $99,999	7.9	8.1	11.3	10.1	17.0	21.2	7.3	8.0	10.8	9.6	15.0	22.8
$100,000 or more	2.7	2.3	3.0	4.0	6.3	7.9	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.8	5.6	12.4
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support												
one	6.3	6.1	4.3	5.1	3.8	2.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	4.7	3.0	2.1
two	11.2	8.5	8.4	10.6	8.3	7.1	9.2	7.5	6.3	8.8	7.4	6.1
three	20.4	19.3	19.1	18.6	16.6	17.0	19.8	18.8	17.8	18.0	17.9	15.6
four	26.9	26.2	27.4	22.9	23.0	29.6	27.4	26.6	29.2	23.3	24.3	30.6
five	20.3	21.6	22.9	21.4	21.8	24.9	22.4	22.6	24.6	22.2	23.4	26.8
six or more	14.9	18.2	17.8	21.4	26.6	19.0	16.9	20.6	19.3	23.0	24.0	18.7
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College												
none	65.8	62.3	60.4	59.6	56.7	57.5	64.1	61.2	59.4	58.5	58.1	55.0
one	25.4	27.6	28.4	27.6	28.3	30.8	26.7	29.0	30.3	28.6	29.1	32.3
two	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.5	10.3	8.5	6.6	6.8	7.5	8.6	8.7	9.4
three or more	2.8	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	4.4	4.1	3.3
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)												
yes	90.8	92.5	92.1	90.5	92.5	93.4	90.3	92.1	92.8	91.5	92.7	93.3
no	9.2	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.5	6.6	9.7	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.3	6.7
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return												
yes	89.4	91.6	92.8	88.7	93.1	95.6	90.5	92.3	94.6	92.3	94.2	96.0
no	10.6	8.4	7.2	11.3	6.9	4.4	9.5	7.7	5.4	7.7	5.8	4.0
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents												
yes	73.7	76.3	78.4	74.8	84.5	91.0	76.3	77.6	82.2	75.6	85.2	92.8
no	26.3	23.7	21.6	25.2	15.5	9.0	23.7	22.4	17.8	24.4	14.8	7.2
Marital Status												
not presently married	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
married, living with spouse	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program												
college preparatory	94.7	93.0	97.5	96.7	98.5	98.9	92.6	91.9	97.6	96.0	98.1	98.6
other	5.3	6.1	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.1	7.4	8.1	2.4	4.0	1.9	1.4
Type of High School												
public	85.2	82.7	86.0	64.2	62.0	71.0	86.8	84.4	88.6	66.9	70.6	71.7
private:												
nondenominational	3.8	1.8	5.3	6.0	6.0	14.9	3.0	1.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	15.4
Roman Catholic	9.9	14.8	7.6	28.3	30.4	11.1	9.4	13.9	6.8	27.9	23.3	9.6
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
other religious	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.0
Have Had Remedial Work in												
English	5.1	4.7	4.0	7.8	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.3	2.7	1.7
reading	5.0	5.1	3.7	7.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.7	1.2
mathematics	6.2	6.1	4.5	8.9	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.5	3.5	7.9	5.6	4.3
social studies	4.6	4.7	2.7	5.3	3.0	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.8	3.5	3.1	1.1
science	4.3	4.1	3.2	5.7	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.5
foreign language	3.5	3.7	2.6	5.8	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.9	4.3	2.1	1.5
Will Need Remedial Work in												
English	10.8	11.7	9.5	9.5	8.0	4.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.7	5.0	3.2
reading	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	1.9	0.9
mathematics	17.0	17.5	13.3	14.8	10.9	5.2	23.3	24.3	17.3	18.7	13.9	11.3
social studies	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
science	5.1	6.3	5.1	6.2	5.6	3.3	10.3	11.0	9.5	9.8	9.5	6.2
foreign language	7.6	9.9	8.4	6.8	8.4	4.2	6.4	7.9	7.5	5.1	6.7	3.9
Physically Handicapped												
no	97.5	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.5	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.1
yes	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
Type of Handicap												
hearing	9.2	15.0	12.0	9.7	8.5	7.6	10.2	7.6	4.7	1.7	5.7	8.3
speech	1.5	6.5	5.1	0.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
visual	41.3	32.3	46.3	43.7	32.4	53.5	37.4	40.7	42.2	55.3	32.3	51.2
orthopedic	13.4	24.4	12.8	11.1	12.7	16.8	10.3	11.5	18.1	15.3	22.6	7.4
learning disability	3.0	8.4	7.7	1.6	6.8	1.6	[illegible]	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.8	1.5
other	13.2	11.9	6.1	9.9	11.7	11.3	13.6	13.4	10.6	10.7	5.3	6.9
Does Handicap Require Architecteral Accommodations												
no	94.0	87.3	96.2	98.1	95.5	97.3	96.4	97.6	94.6	91.9	100.0	98.0
yes	6.0	12.7	3.8	1.9	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.4	5.4	8.1	0.0	2.0
This College is Student's												
first choice	79.6	78.1	78.1	73.6	67.9	74.4	80.3	80.0	78.4	77.2	71.3	79.0
second choice	16.2	17.2	15.8	20.7	22.3	18.2	15.9	16.4	16.4	19.4	22.0	14.6
third choice	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	6.6	4.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.4	4.6	4.5
less than third choice	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	26.3	24.7	26.6	30.6	28.7	23.2	31.0	30.0	31.9	33.2	31.1	28.0
could not find a job	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.3	3.7	3.[illegible]	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.3
get away from home	8.7	9.6	10.2	8.3	9.4	10.7	9.5	11.5	12.1	9.2	11.6	11.3
get a better job	78.6	79.9	76.4	76.5	72.9	67.8	78.6	79.3	77.2	74.0	70.9	65.6
gain general education	60.8	61.3	65.2	66.4	70.3	75.2	73.4	76.2	79.4	79.6	81.6	88.3
improve reading-study skills	33.1	32.3	29.3	34.9	32.5	27.8	36.8	37.5	35.8	38.0	34.5	34.6
nothing better to do	[illegible].6	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.8
become a more cultured person	26.1	26.1	28.7	31.1	35.8	35.1	36.5	37.9	41.7	43.9	40.6	53.1
make more money	72.8	71.2	67.4	66.5	64.9	57.8	61.1	61.2	58.2	55.4	53.1	45.6
learn more about things	67.0	68.5	69.3	69.3	73.0	79.7	77.6	80.5	81.1	82.4	83.7	90.0
meet new and interesting people	51.1	56.2	55.5	52.5	61.7	61.7	68.6	73.2	72.1	70.2	76.8	79.0
prepare for graduate school	43.9	41.5	50.2	51.3	60.5	66.0	44.6	42.4	48.5	52.6	58.6	68.2
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.4	6.5	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.8
teacher advised me	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.9
has a good academic reputation	45.8	50.5	59.8	63.5	71.8	87.4	56.9	59.9	77.9	73.2	76.0	89.3
offered financial assistance	10.0	9.7	9.7	19.4	21.9	28.4	11.4	9.4	11.5	23.3	25.0	28.4
not accepted anywhere else	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3
advice of someone who attended	13.0	13.4	12.5	14.2	12.7	9.0	15.6	14.3	14.6	14.7	12.5	10.9
offers special educ programs	21.8	17.3	19.0	33.2	20.7	21.4	32.1	30.8	27.4	42.7	33.8	29.9
has low tuition	19.0	15.1	[illegible]	2.9	1.2	0.8	17.5	14.1	20.0	2.8	1.4	0.9
advice of guidance counselor	4.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	6.5	6.2	5.1	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.1	5.2
wanted to live at home	8.9	4.2	1.3	6.1	2.6	0.6	7.6	3.8	1.0	7.0	2.5	0.4
friend suggested attending	6.6	5.8	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	7.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	4.3	3.2
coll representative recruited me	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.1
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	47.0	41.2	30.9	18.7	12.1	8.0	48.5	40.1	29.2	20.8	13.6	8.6
one	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.4	11.9	12.0	19.5	18.6	17.3	17.6	12.9	10.7
two	17.2	15.9	16.9	20.4	16.9	14.9	17.1	18.1	18.2	21.7	18.4	16.6
three	11.3	14.4	15.3	20.0	18.8	17.5	9.8	13.2	14.2	18.8	18.5	17.7
four	3.9	6.0	8.3	13.0	15.1	15.0	3.1	5.7	9.0	9.6	13.6	14.9
five	1.8	3.1	5.8	7.0	12.3	13.1	1.2	2.2	5.8	6.1	11.2	11.8
six or more	1.7	2.6	6.5	5.6	12.9	19.4	0.9	2.2	6.2	5.4	11.8	19.6
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	23.9	17.4	10.3	11.0	6.9	5.0	19.4	11.5	7.2	7.5	5.3	3.1
one	31.7	30.1	28.1	25.3	23.5	20.5	37.2	33.4	28.3	27.4	22.8	19.4
two	24.7	23.9	25.4	27.0	25.1	25.2	25.0	28.4	26.2	28.4	26.6	23.7
three	12.4	17.7	19.2	20.9	21.3	21.7	12.6	16.6	20.1	19.8	22.0	23.0
four	4.0	6.0	9.5	9.3	12.1	12.3	3.7	6.3	9.5	9.0	11.1	13.5
five	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.9	7.3	1.3	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.5	8.8
six or more	1.8	2.4	3.7	2.6	5.2	8.0	0.9	1.5	3.9	3.7	5.7	8.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference												
Protestant	46.1	33.3	41.5	15.1	15.7	30.9	48.9	33.6	43.5	17.3	20.3	33.1
Roman Catholic	27.6	39.8	29.6	60.4	60.1	24.1	27.5	41.2	30.2	57.5	51.5	24.0
Jewish	2.4	6.0	8.4	6.5	8.2	17.7	2.4	5.4	8.6	8.0	12.0	19.1
Other	14.8	9.3	8.9	8.9	6.5	8.5	15.2	10.9	8.9	9.6	7.0	8.3
None	9.0	11.6	11.6	9.1	9.5	18.8	5.9	8.8	8.8	7.6	9.2	15.6
Are You a Reborn Christian												
no	67.3	76.7	79.3	84.8	87.0	86.6	64.0	76.1	76.3	82.4	86.7	86.5
yes	32.7	23.3	20.7	15.2	13.0	13.4	36.0	23.9	23.7	17.6	13.3	13.5
Father's Religious Preference												
Protestant	49.6	36.9	45.4	18.1	18.1	35.8	51.0	35.3	46.0	18.9	23.3	36.7
Roman Catholic	26.5	39.5	30.2	59.9	59.9	25.5	25.7	40.5	29.2	55.5	49.8	22.7
Jewish	2.7	6.8	9.3	7.2	9.2	19.6	2.6	6.0	9.3	8.6	13.4	21.0
Other	14.8	9.6	8.6	8.9	6.8	8.2	14.5	10.5	8.6	9.9	7.0	6.9
None	6.3	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	11.0	6.2	7.7	7.0	7.0	6.6	12.7
Mother's Religious Preference												
Protestant	50.6	38.2	46.4	18.3	19.6	37.8	51.7	36.9	46.9	19.7	23.8	38.9
Roman Catholic	28.5	41.1	32.0	62.0	61.7	27.2	27.2	42.0	31.5	58.1	52.7	24.7
Jewish	2.6	6.6	9.3	7.1	8.9	19.3	2.6	5.8	9.2	8.4	12.8	20.5
Other	15.1	10.2	8.3	9.1	6.5	8.3	15.2	11.4	8.9	9.6	7.0	8.1
None	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.3	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.7	7.8
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.0	4.4	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	56.4	64.4	65.5	64.1	66.7	64.0	63.0	69.2	71.4	69.6	71.2	69.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	24.4	21.8	20.0	21.6	19.4	20.0	21.0	18.3	17.6	18.5	17.7	17.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	5.4	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	2.9	5.0	3.2	4.1	6.7	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.4	1.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.9	36.3	27.0	26.4	17.9	8.9	44.1	40.4	33.3	30.8	22.1	9.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	33.0	36.8	35.1	39.1	35.3	29.7	33.2	35.7	36.5	37.4	39.8	33.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.5	9.9	12.5	11.2	16.4	23.8	8.3	8.6	10.3	12.0	14.8	19.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	10.0	7.4	12.9	10.8	15.1	21.9	7.0	6.1	10.9	8.2	12.7	20.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.8	6.0	10.0	9.4	13.0	14.3	3.3	4.1	6.8	8.1	8.5	14.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
Veteran												
no	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
yes	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Permission To Use Data												
yes	78.6	80.1	80.3	75.8	73.5	77.5	84.1	83.0	82.4	78.4	74.9	80.4
no	21.4	19.9	19.7	24.2	26.5	22.5	15.9	17.0	17.6	21.6	25.1	19.6

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study												
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.4
English (language-literature)	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.9
history	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.7
journalism	2.1	3.9	1.3	2.5	2.3	[illegible]	3.4	5.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.7
language (except English)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1
music	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.7
philosophy	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
speech	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
theater and drama	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3
theology or religion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.0	5.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	2.5
botany	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5
zoology	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.8
other biological sciences	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8
BUSINESS												
accounting	7.1	8.8	5.9	7.5	7.1	1.1	5.7	7.0	5.5	5.5	4.1	1.2
business admin. (general)	9.6	10.1	6.5	8.1	7.4	3.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	2.8
finance	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
marketing	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.5
management	4.5	5.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.2
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
EDUCATION												
business education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
elementary education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.4	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.3
music or art education	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
physical education or recreation	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2
secondary education	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
special education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.3
other education	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	2.4	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
civil	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.5	2.3	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
chemical	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.3	3.2	4.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.6	2.8
electrical or electronic	5.3	4.2	4.9	10.5	5.9	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.9
industrial	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
mechanical	4.1	3.9	3.7	6.9	4.9	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0
other engineering	3.3	2.3	4.5	3.0	4.3	5.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.4

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Major Field of Study (continued)												
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
atmospheric science	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.0
earth science	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
marine science	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
mathematics	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.5
physics	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.0	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3
statistics	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	2.8	1.5	3.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.1
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
health technology	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	5.6	0.5	0.2
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	6.8	7.0	2.9	12.4	7.7	1.3
pharmacy	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.[illegible]
predent, premed, prevet	6.4	4.0	7.1	5.6	8.6	9.5	4.5	3.5	6.3	3.8	5.7	10.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	4.7	4.3	2.1	5.9	2.8	0.5
other professional	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.4	1.1	1.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
economics	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.1
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.9	4.1	6.7	1.3	1.8	3.0	6.2	4.3	9.2
psychology	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.7	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.0
social work	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5
sociology	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
other social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
TECHNICAL												
building trades	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
drafting or design	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	2.7	4.1	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.6	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	4.3	1.9
computer science	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2
forestry	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.1	0.2	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3
military science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
undecided	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	6.6	6.9	6.0	7.1	4.4	4.5	10.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation												
accountant or actuary	6.4	8.1	4.7	6.3	5.3	0.8	5.5	6.8	5.1	4.9	4.1	1.2
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.3
architect or urban planner	3.3	1.8	3.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	6.7	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.9	1.1
artist	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.6	1.8	1.0
business (clerical)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
business executive	11.7	14.0	11.0	11.6	10.8	9.0	7.5	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.0	6.3
business owner or proprietor	4.2	4.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3
clergy (minister,priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	4.0	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.7
conservationist or forester	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
dentist (including orthodontist)	2.4	1.4	2.3	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.4
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
engineer	19.7	17.9	18.4	25.2	20.2	20.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	6.2	9.4
farmer or rancher	1.4	2.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
foreign service worker	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
interpretor (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
lab technician or hygienist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	[illegible]	1.2	1.0	4.5	0.4	0.2
law enforcement officer	0.8	1.2	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	6.2	5.5	9.5	10.1	12.5	12.4	3.7	3.6	6.2	8.8	7.4	11.7
military service (career)	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
musician (performer,composer)	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.6
nurse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.7	6.9	3.0	12.6	7.8	1.3
optometrist	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
pharmacist	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.1
physician	4.7	3.6	7.8	6.4	11.9	18.4	3.3	2.9	6.2	5.4	9.7	16.3
school counselor	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	[illegible]	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	[illegible]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.3	3.5	3.1	1.8	3.7	7.1	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	5.4
social,welfare or rec. worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	5.3	4.8	2.6	6.7	3.3	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.2	4.2	3.7	1.3	2.7	0.4
teacher (secondary)	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.5
veterinarian	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	0.3	0.8	0.9
writer or journalist	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.3	6.0
skilled trades	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
other	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.2	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.9	3.5
undecided	8.0	6.7	10.4	7.2	8.0	12.5	11.9	13.0	15.9	10.3	12.1	17.8

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FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	73.3	76.8	76.4	76.1	77.4	73.7	82.3	85.7	85.4	84.8	85.9	85.2
gov't not protecting consumer	68.4	69.3	67.1	67.1	69.4	59.7	74.9	76.2	75.0	72.7	76.7	67.3
fed govt discourage energy use	80.3	83.1	83.3	82.4	84.0	85.0	84.9	87.7	87.7	86.1	88.0	89.5
too many rights for criminals	68.6	67.3	64.6	67.8	64.8	58.5	58.4	57.5	53.3	53.1	53.4	47.7
need money to solve urban problm	47.1	46.4	[illegible]	49.8	48.3	39.8	45.2	46.3	43.6	46.1	47.8	42.0
not obey laws against own views	34.0	33.4	[illegible]	33.0	38.2	33.6	27.8	28.5	28.9	29.2	32.8	29.3
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.0	76.1	75.3	77.6	73.5	68.3	80.8	78.8	78.3	80.0	75.4	70.0
should abolish death penalty	24.5	25.1	29.3	30.4	33.2	32.9	37.2	39.2	43.0	44.0	47.6	43.9
need national health care plan	51.8	56.3	52.0	59.2	56.8	44.2	56.2	60.4	56.6	62.5	60.9	48.0
energy shortage cause depression	86.5	88.5	87.3	86.6	86.9	88.5	88.2	90.0	89.4	87.5	88.9	89.0
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.4	63.0	48.0	46.8	68.7	56.0	56.1	64.2	49.8	54.7	74.1
grading in high school too easy	62.8	61.6	64.7	59.6	62.4	72.6	65.0	64.0	64.6	62.7	64.3	71.7
women's activities best in home	34.1	30.9	28.1	30.7	29.2	19.3	18.3	16.2	12.3	15.2	12.2	6.5
live together before marriage	45.2	50.4	50.2	51.4	47.0	53.3	32.8	38.7	39.8	38.0	39.8	42.8
discourage large families	53.7	52.5	56.9	44.7	45.8	58.9	41.8	43.6	47.8	37.2	38.6	53.2
should liberalize divorce laws	49.8	52.4	49.2	50.1	43.0	49.0	42.9	44.9	45.6	43.5	43.3	45.7
sex ok if people like each other	65.4	69.0	68.9	66.2	60.6	67.0	31.6	35.4	36.4	32.3	36.2	39.2
women should get job equality	89.2	91.2	91.2	90.5	92.1	95.3	96.8	97.7	98.1	97.9	98.4	98.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	68.3	70.4	70.5	70.1	65.2	58.8	67.0	69.2	69.4	67.8	65.6	54.8
marijuana should be legalized	47.8	53.9	52.0	50.6	50.3	49.8	42.3	48.7	47.9	46.3	48.9	50.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	32.0	31.7	36.5	40.1	36.7	35.7	35.4	36.3	39.0	44.8	42.1	41.2
prohibit homosexual relations	54.9	48.8	45.2	47.2	42.2	28.7	38.4	30.7	20.5	27.2	24.6	16.3
col regulate students off campus	13.6	11.3	11.4	14.7	12.9	10.9	10.8	9.8	8.7	10.6	9.5	7.8
students help evaluate faculty	71.5	72.6	73.7	71.3	73.0	75.7	72.4	76.8	77.8	73.1	76.2	80.6
abolish college grades	16.6	14.4	13.9	16.9	15.3	11.5	12.1	11.4	11.2	13.0	12.5	11.7
regulate student publications	34.4	30.1	27.5	32.9	26.9	16.8	36.1	32.1	27.0	33.7	26.9	16.0
college has right to ban speaker	26.4	22.1	20.9	24.3	22.3	16.5	21.3	19.9	17.6	18.8	17.4	11.8
pref treatment for disadvantaged	33.9	29.6	29.8	32.0	27.1	27.8	33.6	28.9	27.5	28.8	24.8	27.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.0	24.6	18.1	30.2	24.0	17.2	33.3	21.2	14.6	25.4	20.9	15.3
use same degree standard for all	79.4	79.6	79.3	77.9	77.9	84.3	77.1	76.2	77.3	75.2	77.4	83.0
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year												
played musical instrument	39.8	40.6	42.3	37.3	43.9	49.0	52.5	50.4	56.3	48.9	57.6	65.6
attend religious service	86.6	84.4	85.2	84.4	88.0	80.2	91.0	89.1	89.1	89.2	88.8	83.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	9.3	8.2	5.6	9.1	5.6	3.2	14.2	14.8	12.0	14.1	12.3	7.3
took vitamins	54.1	57.0	52.3	54.9	57.4	60.1	62.9	65.2	62.9	[illegible]	64.5	66.8
participated in demonstrations	15.7	16.6	15.4	19.7	16.2	15.2	17.9	18.1	14.9	20.3	17.3	14.4
took tranquilizing pill	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.8	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.1
wore glasses or contact lens	40.4	41.2	42.7	41.9	43.9	48.8	53.1	54.1	52.8	53.6	53.9	56.6
attended public recital-concert	79.9	80.6	84.3	80.9	86.0	87.5	86.2	85.5	89.6	86.4	91.3	93.0
took sleeping pill	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
jogged (3)	30.4	31.6	31.5	30.4	33.3	33.1	22.1	23.5	23.1	22.4	23.9	27.7
stayed up all night	70.7	70.3	66.9	66.4	69.4	69.2	72.7	71.8	71.0	70.1	72.0	72.6
drank beer	81.8	85.2	85.9	86.0	85.7	79.9	72.0	75.3	75.3	72.1	74.0	66.9
worked in political campaign	10.0	8.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	14.4	11.5	9.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	16.0

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FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	12.6	14.7	16.7	10.2	12.9	19.2	16.2	17.1	21.0	13.1	15.5	23.4
change career choice	10.4	13.2	15.4	9.2	12.3	19.4	15.6	18.0	22.4	13.0	16.8	25.4
fail one or more courses	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
graduate with honors	11.6	12.8	15.0	15.5	20.7	24.4	9.3	11.6	12.4	12.7	19.0	19.3
be elected to student office	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.3	4.5
get a job to pay col expenses	40.5	40.6	34.5	45.6	39.6	45.7	43.7	43.5	42.5	50.2	45.1	49.5
join a social frat or sorority	17.2	20.2	19.9	14.3	18.3	26.6	26.7	25.9	26.3	21.9	25.2	33.7
live in a coeducational dorm	36.2	32.4	48.8	40.2	36.3	65.8	34.[illegible]	31.4	53.4	45.6	42.0	69.2
be elected to an honor society	6.1	8.9	11.9	10.2	15.4	21.1	7.5	8.9	11.2	11.2	14.8	19.3
make at least a 'B' average	40.7	45.9	47.1	50.3	56.5	64.2	41.8	45.7	48.0	49.8	56.4	59.2
need extra time to get degree	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.6	2.9	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9
need tutoring in some courses	6.7	7.9	6.2	7.1	6.9	5.0	10.1	9.5	8.2	9.5	8.1	6.9
work at outside job	20.3	15.6	11.5	22.4	12.9	12.1	22.7	19.6	14.3	26.7	19.5	16.9
seek vocational counseling	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	9.8	7.5	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.2	16.8
seek individual counseling	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.1
get a bachelor's degree	74.0	75.4	79.1	79.5	83.1	91.4	78.3	78.0	84.3	85.5	88.0	94.0
participate in student protests	3.6	4.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	7.2	2.9	3.6	5.4	5.3	6.5	8.6
drop out temporarily	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1
drop out permanently	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
transfer to another college	6.0	7.2	5.8	5.9	4.8	2.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	6.5	5.3	3.3
be satisfied with college	52.4	49.9	55.7	54.1	60.6	72.7	62.2	58.8	65.3	65.7	67.7	79.2
find a job in preferred field	70.1	69.3	68.6	74.4	70.8	72.8	75.5	71.9	68.3	77.0	71.1	72.2
marry while in college	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.5	1.6	7.6	5.5	4.5	5.3	3.2	1.9
marry within a year after col	16.1	14.1	12.3	12.4	10.4	7.4	20.9	19.0	16.6	16.6	13.6	8.3
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	13.0	14.4	13.5	11.9	14.0	12.6	18.0	21.9
be an authority in my field	79.3	76.6	75.1	78.0	75.8	74.7	76.7	75.4	74.8	73.7	73.9	76.3
obtain recog from colleagues	59.2	60.1	55.7	58.6	60.4	55.9	53.6	56.2	51.8	54.1	56.2	55.1
influence political structure	20.6	19.7	21.9	23.3	25.1	25.8	12.5	[illegible]2.3	10.[illegible]	17.9	15.7	20.4
influence social values	29.9	27.8	28.2	32.0	33.2	30.2	34.4	32.0	31.4	34.6	32.3	33.0
raise a family	64.8	66.0	64.2	67.7	68.0	63.9	64.3	65.7	62.9	55.2	65.4	59.9
have admin. responsibility	41.5	41.8	37.8	43.0	39.4	30.4	37.2	37.6	32.9	37.7	33.6	29.2
be very well off financially	71.8	70.0	66.9	70.2	66.0	60.3	59.9	58.8	54.1	56.6	54.4	50.9
help others in difficulty	53.9	53.8	53.7	60.1	61.2	59.9	72.3	70.2	68.6	75.9	72.3	68.5
theoretical contribu to science	20.7	18.7	20.0	20.2	23.0	29.2	12.7	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.8	20.0
write original works	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	14.7	18.5	14.0	15.4	16.5	14.4	18.5	23.6
create artistic work	11.7	10.8	10.4	9.3	11.2	10.6	17.7	17.6	17.8	14.3	17.6	18.1
be successful in my own business	57.8	53.5	53.7	54.9	51.1	41.3	45.6	41.0	43.2	40.9	38.3	37.1
be involved in environ. cleanup	25.6	25.4	26.6	25.4	26.0	24.2	23.5	24.9	25.7	24.2	24.4	26.1
develop philosophy of life	51.2	52.9	54.7	53.7	59.8	65.0	57.7	56.3	61.0	59.3	63.8	6[illegible].2
participate in community action	24.0	20.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	23.5	31.3	28.4	30.7	31.0	32.1	33.[illegible]
promote racial understanding	25.9	26.4	29.2	32.8	34.5	37.1	32.0	32.4	35.8	39.3	40.0	45.3
keep up with political affairs	47.6	48.4	52.4	51.8	56.7	62.2	37.2	38.1	45.2	46.5	50.3	61.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	39.2	34.6	36.9	30.7	36.7	39.0	31.9	27.8	30.6	24.1	30.1	37.2
some concern	49.4	52.3	51.9	53.3	51.3	52.2	52.6	55.0	55.6	54.7	54.4	51.5
major concern	11.4	13.2	11.2	16.1	12.0	8.8	15.5	17.2	13.8	21.2	15.5	11.4
Sources for Educational Expenses Parental Aid												
none	23.1	21.6	21.8	22.6	15.4	11.3	19.6	18.3	17.2	20.9	13.6	8.3
$1-$499	14.6	12.9	12.2	12.9	8.9	5.8	15.2	13.0	12.2	14.1	9.3	5.6
$500-$999	12.7	11.4	10.1	9.7	6.1	6.7	11.9	9.0	9.5	9.5	6.6	5.3
$1,000-$1,499	10.5	11.5	10.7	8.7	8.1	6.0	9.7	10.2	9.9	8.0	7.1	5.7
$1,500-$2,000	9.9	11.1	10.5	8.6	9.0	6.4	10.0	11.6	11.0	8.8	8.2	7.1
over $2,000	29.2	31.4	34.7	37.5	52.6	63.8	33.7	37.2	40.3	38.6	55.2	68.1
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:												
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant												
none	78.2	76.9	78.0	68.0	74.4	79.4	75.5	76.5	77.0	66.6	75.1	80.8
$1-$499	6.9	7.4	7.0	5.6	5.6	4.5	8.2	8.2	6.6	6.4	5.5	4.2
$500-999	6.8	7.3	6.6	8.9	7.8	5.7	7.0	6.7	7.2	10.0	8.3	5.5
$1,000-$1,499	5.3	5.7	5.5	9.0	6.5	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.7	9.1	5.3	5.1
$1,500-$2,000	2.1	1.7	2.2	7.0	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.5	5.0	3.7
over $2,000	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant												
heard of program	69.6	60.2	57.8	63.9	62.3	64.0	64.9	65.4	63.2	71.0	65.8	61.4
applied for aid	34.1	38.9	36.7	45.9	43.0	42.2	38.5	40.3	38.4	52.0	46.1	38.2
qualified for aid	22.5	23.1	21.5	31.6	24.9	20.6	25.5	24.2	23.7	33.8	25.3	19.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	96.4	93.8	95.6	86.7	87.8	89.1	95.8	94.0	95.4	85.5	86.0	89.3
$1-$499	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.1	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.2	5.7	1.4
$500-$999	0.8	2.6	1.2	5.0	3.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	5.4	3.6	2.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.8	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.3	3.4	4.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.0
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
State Scholarship or Grant												
none	90.3	84.7	86.7	79.1	84.6	86.2	90.3	84.5	84.7	75.7	82.3	87.8
$1-$499	5.2	6.6	8.6	2.9	5.0	2.1	5.0	6.3	9.8	2.8	5.4	2.2
$500-$999	2.4	6.5	3.0	6.4	4.1	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	6.5	4.6	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	1.1	1.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.4	3.7	1.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.8	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.2	2.7	3.1
over $2,000	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4
College Grant												
none	92.9	91.5	89.8	82.1	74.5	67.2	92.7	92.7	91.2	79.6	70.7	67.4
$1-$499	3.0	3.5	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.2
$500-$999	2.4	2.6	2.3	5.1	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.6	4.3
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	1.2	1.0	4.4	6.3	4.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	4.2	7.4	5.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	3.5	5.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.3	4.7	5.5
over $2,000	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	7.3	16.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.9	7.0	15.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Other Private Grant												
none	93.3	92.8	89.3	91.9	88.4	80.2	92.4	92.2	87.7	89.4	85.8	81.2
$1-$499	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	3.8	3.7	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.6
$500-$999	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.6	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	4.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.9
over $2,000	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.2	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.1
LOANS:												
F.G.S.L												
none	90.7	84.8	84.9	78.0	74.6	68.4	91.3	85.7	87.1	80.0	74.6	71.3
$1-$499	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.2
$500-$999	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.8	5.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.8	6.7	1.5	2.6	2.5	4.6	4.5	6.0
$1,500-$2,000	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.5	7.4	2.0	3.6	3.1	4.5	7.2	6.6
over $2,000	2.5	5.5	3.7	8.9	11.3	11.0	2.7	4.6	3.3	6.8	11.0	9.7
Federal Gearanteed Student Loan (FGSL)												
heard of program	34.4	37.5	35.0	41.0	45.6	56.1	33.8	37.2	34.6	40.9	45.4	51.7
applied for aid	6.9	11.3	10.1	17.1	19.0	25.5	6.8	9.2	8.8	16.5	17.6	22.8
qualified for aid	7.2	10.6	9.6	17.9	18.3	26.1	6.9	8.4	8.0	16.8	17.2	22.4
N.D.S.L.												
none	94.8	92.7	91.0	83.9	86.1	85.0	93.4	92.8	88.8	81.2	82.1	86.2
$1-$499	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.4	2.9	2.3
$500-$999	1.5	2.2	3.6	4.5	3.5	5.0	1.7	2.0	4.7	5.4	5.8	4.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	1.8	1.0	7.0	5.6	5.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	8.5	6.5	5.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2
over $2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7
College Loan												
none	97.6	96.7	95.7	94.7	94.2	94.2	97.5	96.6	95.4	95.0	93.9	93.9
$1-$499	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
over $2,000	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
Other Loan												
none	97.5	96.4	96.2	95.4	95.4	96.7	96.9	96.0	95.6	95.2	95.0	96.3
$1-$499	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
$500-$999	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
over $2,000	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.2
Work and Savings:												
College Work-Study Grant												
none	93.9	92.5	92.6	79.3	83.7	78.3	92.8	92.5	91.8	76.6	82.5	76.4
$1-$499	2.6	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.9	3.6	4.8	2.8	2.6
$500-$999	2.6	2.3	3.5	7.0	7.4	10.4	2.7	2.1	4.2	7.8	7.2	11.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.5	0.5	7.8	5.3	7.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	8.9	7.2	8.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.7
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Part Time Employment												
none	75.7	74.5	84.5	76.6	86.3	87.4	77.7	75.3	85.6	77.0	84.9	88.7
$1-$499	15.7	16.8	10.8	14.8	7.7	7.4	16.8	18.9	11.6	15.7	10.6	6.9
$500-$999	5.8	6.3	3.5	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	2.3	4.9	3.1	3.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
over $2,000	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Full Time Employment												
none	97.7	98.2	98.9	98.3	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.6
$1-$499	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
$500-$999	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Savings from Summer Work												
none	49.9	38.7	39.4	47.0	43.2	40.1	50.3	39.9	41.4	47.3	45.4	43.9
$1-499	20.2	22.4	22.7	19.0	18.4	19.4	27.3	29.9	31.4	23.2	26.8	24.2
$500-$999	14.1	19.5	21.0	14.1	18.9	24.3	12.9	18.4	18.2	15.4	16.8	21.8
$1,000-$1,499	8.7	11.6	9.7	10.1	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.2	6.7
$1,500-$2,000	3.5	4.3	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.3	2.0
over $2,000	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
Other Savings												
none	80.4	72.8	74.7	79.9	76.2	72.3	79.8	70.9	74.7	80.2	77.3	74.3
$1-$499	10.9	15.1	13.6	10.2	11.9	15.6	12.9	17.9	16.0	10.7	13.7	15.3
$500-$999	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	5.4	5.7	3.3	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.5
$1,000-$1,499	2.0	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
over $2,000	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2
Spouse												
none	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
$1-$499	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7
$1-$499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
$500-$999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

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	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.4
$1-$499	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
$500-$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	95.6	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.3	94.6	95.4	95.8	95.1	95.1	96.3
$1-$499	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.2
$500-$999	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6
over $2,000	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
Other Sources of Support												
none	97.5	96.6	96.6	97.0	95.2	95.1	97.0	97.1	97.3	96.4	96.4	97.1
$1-$499	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7
$500-$999	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.8	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	27.4	12.1	3.5	33.3	10.3	4.2	22.9	10.4	2.3	28.3	11.1	3.3
other private home or apartment	7.6	4.3	1.7	3.2	3.9	0.6	4.6	2.9	0.7	2.2	3.5	0.2
college dormitory	61.9	74.2	88.8	60.6	82.5	91.6	70.6	83.7	94.6	68.4	80.4	94.1
fraternity or sorority house	1.3	6.5	3.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.2
other campus housing	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.1
other	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	15.4	7.5	5.2	19.0	8.0	4.5	12.2	5.6	4.1	16.4	6.0	3.3
other private home or apartment	27.9	21.5	17.6	20.5	12.7	11.1	23.2	16.7	14.6	15.7	11.3	6.6
college dormitory	43.9	56.1	63.4	50.2	66.8	73.3	53.1	63.9	70.0	59.1	70.3	81.4
fraternity or sorority house	7.0	9.3	7.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	6.7	5.9	3.4	6.4	3.3
other campus housing	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.7
other	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	7.0	5.0	2.2	7.8	3.5	2.7	5.6	4.4	2.3	5.9	3.7	3.0
6-10	12.6	7.0	1.7	12.0	5.5	3.5	11.2	5.4	1.6	10.6	6.5	2.7
11-50	19.0	16.9	14.1	27.5	11.1	11.3	19.6	18.0	13.8	27.3	14.0	10.6
51-100	18.1	28.0	22.3	11.7	8.5	11.0	18.7	30.3	22.3	13.1	9.5	9.2
101-500	37.6	40.8	53.2	27.6	47.3	28.5	39.6	39.2	53.8	30.1	46.5	29.4
more than 500	5.6	2.1	6.4	13.4	24.1	42.9	5.4	2.7	6.2	13.1	19.9	45.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
businessman	35.9	37.6	35.6	34.8	41.8	38.4	33.3	34.9	35.2	33.0	36.7	34.2
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.2
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.2	3.8
doctor or dentist	2.9	2.4	3.9	4.4	6.1	9.7	2.9	2.1	3.9	5.1	6.9	12.2
educator (secondary)	3.1	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.6	3.2	3.1
educator (elementary)	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
engineer	10.9	11.0	9.7	11.5	10.0	10.8	10.4	12.3	11.4	9.9	11.3	10.3
farmer or forester	2.6	3.8	6.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	4.6	1.1	1.4	0.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0
lawyer	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.5	4.7	4.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.6	4.0	7.2
military career	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0
research scientist	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.5
skilled worker	9.7	10.0	6.8	10.1	6.1	4.1	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.2	6.1	3.2
semi-skilled worker	4.6	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.5	2.0	4.1	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	1.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.9	0.8
unemployed	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.7
other occupation	17.1	14.8	15.2	17.5	15.1	12.3	20.3	19.7	17.4	21.1	17.5	13.4
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.0	3.3
businesswoman	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.3	10.0
business (clerical)	9.8	11.7	10.0	9.5	8.4	8.2	11.8	12.8	11.7	10.2	10.3	8.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6
doctor or dentist	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
educator (secondary)	3.4	2.7	4.4	2.7	3.8	5.4	3.1	3.1	4.3	2.6	3.9	5.4
educator (elementary)	6.1	5.7	7.6	5.8	6.9	8.4	6.8	6.5	8.7	6.3	7.4	8.2
engineer	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.9
homemaker full-time	31.0	31.8	32.7	30.2	36.0	34.8	28.0	29.0	29.2	27.9	31.3	31.3
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
nurse	6.7	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.0	5.2	7.3	7.5	6.7	7.5	7.8	4.7
research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
skilled worker	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.7
semi-skilled worker	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.1
laborer (unskilled)	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.5
unemployed	8.3	8.2	6.5	9.9	6.5	5.8	7.4	7.2	5.2	7.1	5.7	5.3
other occupation	13.7	13.2	13.6	14.6	11.9	10.2	14.9	15.0	15.2	17.6	13.8	12.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES
FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	2.7	3.2	2.5	5.3	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.7	2.3	5.2	2.2	1.9
some high school	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	4.6	2.7	8.1	7.6	4.9	7.9	5.1	2.3
high school graduate	26.8	25.4	20.8	22.0	15.4	9.2	26.7	22.6	18.7	20.7	14.5	6.8
postsecondary other than col	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	4.8	4.1	2.3
some college	15.9	14.4	12.6	13.0	12.0	10.4	15.0	14.8	12.6	15.6	12.3	9.6
college degree	24.6	25.9	26.5	24.5	28.3	25.7	24.1	24.9	27.5	22.6	25.9	23.7
some graduate school	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.6	6.1	2.6	3.2	4.7	2.9	5.1	5.7
graduate degree	15.4	17.3	24.9	19.1	29.1	41.7	16.1	18.5	25.8	20.3	30.9	47.6
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	1.6	2.4	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	1.3
some high school	6.7	5.6	4.0	5.7	4.0	2.6	7.1	6.6	3.8	5.7	3.5	2.4
high school graduate	43.2	43.2	33.2	36.9	31.2	18.1	39.3	37.9	29.1	33.5	27.1	12.8
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.7	6.9	8.0	8.1	6.0	7.2	8.1	8.8	7.8	9.4	5.9
some college	16.0	15.9	17.3	16.2	15.6	17.9	17.8	17.2	17.7	18.3	17.2	18.1
college degree	17.1	18.2	24.6	20.0	24.1	30.6	18.2	19.0	26.2	19.4	25.2	32.2
some graduate school	2.4	2.4	3.9	2.3	4.2	7.0	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.4	4.8	7.8
graduate degree	6.3	5.5	8.7	6.7	11.1	16.5	6.2	6.5	9.3	8.0	11.4	19.6
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **												
MARITAL STATUS												
single	9.5	8.3	7.9	10.0	8.7	8.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.5	7.5	7.4
married	82.2	82.6	82.7	80.9	82.2	80.8	90.0	90.0	89.1	88.0	87.1	86.1
cohabitation , no marriage	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	9.1	2.4	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.2
other	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
CHILDREN DESIRED												
none	20.4	18.8	19.8	20.5	18.6	23.1	17.0	16.5	18.2	17.6	18.5	24.4
one	10.2	8.9	9.0	8.4	7.0	8.6	10.7	9.4	10.3	9.9	8.7	11.0
two	50.6	49.3	50.3	44.0	44.1	48.4	45.5	45.3	45.1	40.3	39.5	42.4
three or more	17.6	22.2	19.9	26.3	29.0	18.8	24.0	26.3	23.6	29.3	30.3	19.0
adopt one or more	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2
CAREER PLANS												
full-time	97.4	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.0	58.7	57.7	60.6	61.2	62.0	72.8
part-time	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	38.3	39.8	37.0	36.6	35.8	26.0
not employed	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.2

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Year Graduated From High School													
1979	93.0	95.0	94.8	93.9	97.3	97.7	98.1	94.0	96.2	98.3	95.7	97.2	98.5
1978	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.7
1977	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
1976 or earlier	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1
never completed high school	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
Age by December 31, 1979													
16 or younger	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
17	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.8
18	72.5	79.6	74.2	71.2	77.7	79.8	82.6	73.3	73.2	76.8	74.6	79.8	84.1
19	19.9	14.0	16.6	22.0	18.0	15.6	11.7	20.4	22.2	19.9	18.4	16.7	12.1
20	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4
21	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
22	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
23-25	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
26-29	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)													
White/Caucasian	76.8	81.2	71.8	80.0	93.0	91.0	91.9	77.3	92.6	94.9	72.8	95.3	94.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	17.6	15.8	13.4	10.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	21.1	5.4	3.5	11.0	2.6	2.3
American Indian	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
Oriental	0.9	1.1	4.6	0.7	1.2	3.0	2.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	11.5	0.5	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	2.5	1.0	4.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.8
Other	1.7	1.9	6.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.4	2.3
Political Orientation													
far left	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.1
liberal	22.3	25.3	21.8	22.3	23.1	28.0	35.8	16.1	20.0	24.3	21.6	22.3	23.6
middle-of-the-road	57.9	58.4	55.1	55.3	55.8	49.1	42.9	55.3	56.0	52.6	60.4	61.0	58.2
conservative	16.2	13.4	20.3	19.5	19.3	20.7	18.4	25.2	22.0	21.3	15.4	14.8	16.5
far right	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
Average Grade in High School													
A or A+	5.8	5.5	23.4	7.3	10.9	17.6	28.2	7.1	11.3	17.6	9.9	9.9	15.5
A-	8.1	9.3	20.6	13.1	13.0	21.0	31.9	8.8	15.4	22.8	13.4	16.6	20.7
B+	18.2	20.8	23.7	16.6	19.6	24.6	23.7	16.0	20.8	23.9	22.4	24.3	29.7
B	28.1	31.1	20.3	26.4	27.7	22.9	11.9	25.6	25.2	21.6	28.1	25.6	23.8
B-	15.4	14.8	7.3	14.7	13.1	9.0	3.3	13.9	12.4	8.4	12.5	11.6	6.8
C+	15.5	11.9	3.6	15.3	9.9	4.0	0.8	15.9	9.1	3.9	9.4	7.8	2.7
C	8.5	6.4	1.2	9.1	5.5	0.9	0.2	12.2	5.6	1.6	4.0	4.0	0.7
D	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
Academic Rank in High School **													
top 20%	32.6	32.9	65.2	33.9	43.4	63.4	83.1	32.7	48.0	64.9	40.2	44.3	56.9
second 20%	26.8	27.9	18.4	23.6	23.8	21.0	11.9	22.8	23.7	20.8	22.6	24.5	25.8
middle 20%	34.6	32.9	13.9	35.0	27.1	13.5	4.4	36.1	23.6	11.8	30.1	26.3	15.2
fourth 20%	5.4	5.6	2.3	6.2	4.9	1.8	0.5	7.1	4.1	2.0	6.3	4.1	1.8
lowest 20%	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Estimated Parental Income													
less than $4,000	5.7	3.6	4.9	4.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	5.9	2.4	1.3	5.0	2.1	2.1
$4,000 - $5,999	4.9	3.6	5.0	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.9	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.6
$6,000 - $7,999	5.2	3.5	5.3	4.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.3	4.7	2.1	2.1
$8,000 - $9,999	5.2	4.6	4.1	5.2	2.5	2.5	1.6	5.9	3.5	2.1	4.9	3.0	3.1
$10,000 - $12,499	9.0	8.0	7.4	8.5	5.9	4.3	3.4	9.1	7.5	4.1	8.4	6.6	5.4
$12,500 - $14,999	8.1	7.4	5.5	7.5	6.3	5.1	3.5	8.5	7.7	4.8	7.8	6.6	5.7
$15,000 - $19,999	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.4	12.5	10.3	8.1	14.6	13.9	11.7	14.0	14.7	12.6
$20,000 - $24,999	15.9	17.6	16.3	15.6	15.6	14.7	11.3	15.1	17.0	15.6	15.7	[illegible]	17.0
$25,000 - $29,999	9.3	12.0	11.0	9.9	11.5	10.3	8.6	8.9	10.5	11.0	8.2	11.6	11.3
$30,000 - $34,999	7.0	9.4	9.6	7.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.8	8.2	10.3	6.9	9.3	9.6
$35,000 - $39,999	4.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	4.6	6.1	7.7	4.6	6.3	6.4
$40,000 - $49,999	4.8	6.1	6.5	5.4	8.3	9.8	12.4	4.9	6.2	9.6	6.2	5.8	9.1
$50,000 - $99,999	4.9	4.1	4.1	6.2	10.9	14.0	21.4	4.9	8.6	14.0	7.0	8.0	10.3
$100,000 or more	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.5	6.6	9.2	1.6	3.3	5.4	2.5	3.3	3.7
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support													
one	6.4	5.4	4.6	7.0	4.7	4.0	2.6	6.3	5.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.2
two	10.2	9.3	10.5	10.9	9.2	7.9	7.2	9.9	8.9	8.2	7.7	6.2	6.0
three	21.1	19.8	17.7	21.0	18.9	17.6	16.1	22.7	20.6	18.5	16.8	16.4	16.0
four	25.5	25.1	23.3	24.9	27.3	26.5	27.6	27.1	27.4	26.9	22.0	19.9	21.7
five	21.2	22.1	21.8	20.7	23.0	24.6	26.5	19.7	22.1	25.1	20.4	20.7	22.5
six or more	15.6	18.3	22.2	15.5	16.9	19.4	19.9	14.2	15.9	17.4	28.4	32.9	30.5
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College													
none	68.5	63.8	62.6	68.5	62.6	59.8	56.1	70.5	66.5	61.3	62.4	59.3	57.5
one	23.0	26.5	27.5	23.0	28.0	28.7	31.8	22.0	24.9	27.7	24.2	26.8	28.6
two	6.1	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.5	7.6	8.6	5.1	6.3	7.8	9.2	8.8	9.2
three or more	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.2	5.2	4.7
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)													
yes	87.8	91.9	85.2	83.5	90.4	91.1	92.2	84.0	88.9	90.9	88.9	92.9	94.8
no	12.2	8.1	14.8	16.5	9.6	8.9	7.8	16.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	7.1	5.2
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return													
yes	85.0	88.5	84.1	85.3	90.4	92.2	94.3	85.2	90.3	93.0	87.6	91.5	92.8
no	15.0	11.5	15.9	14.7	9.6	7.8	5.7	14.8	9.7	7.0	12.4	8.5	7.2
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents													
yes	61.3	64.3	54.8	65.9	78.9	81.6	90.1	64.1	74.9	83.5	64.9	70.8	76.1
no	38.7	35.7	45.2	34.1	21.1	18.4	9.9	35.9	25.1	16.5	35.1	29.2	23.9
Marital Status													
not presently married	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.8
married, living with spouse	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
High School Program													
college preparatory	86.6	92.2	89.6	84.9	95.5	97.3	98.8	84.7	92.6	96.8	91.0	94.3	96.7
other	13.4	7.8	10.4	15.1	4.5	2.7	1.2	15.3	7.4	3.2	9.0	5.7	3.3
Type of High School													
public	89.8	85.0	88.6	88.7	81.8	75.4	69.1	90.3	84.1	82.6	54.8	58.3	50.4
private:													
nondenominational	2.5	1.8	1.9	4.2	7.0	12.0	20.8	4.9	5.9	8.2	2.9	2.6	2.1
Roman Catholic	7.0	12.6	8.7	5.3	9.3	10.3	7.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	41.4	38.4	47.1
Jewish	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other religious	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	6.0	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
Have Had Remedial Work in													
English	7.0	5.5	6.5	10.0	5.1	4.6	3.0	8.8	5.8	3.8	7.3	5.1	3.5
reading	7.5	5.6	6.5	10.5	5.3	4.5	2.7	8.8	6.1	3.5	7.9	4.9	3.7
mathematics	8.2	7.8	7.8	12.3	9.3	8.0	5.8	9.3	8.2	6.0	9.5	7.1	5.9
social studies	6.6	4.2	5.6	8.6	3.4	3.0	1.5	7.4	4.8	2.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
science	5.8	4.1	5.5	8.1	3.8	3.6	2.1	5.8	4.6	2.9	5.8	3.3	3.0
foreign language	4.4	3.7	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.0	2.2	4.9	3.8	3.0	5.9	3.8	3.3
Will Need Remedial Work in													
English	13.2	12.5	11.5	13.0	9.9	8.4	6.9	16.6	11.5	8.4	14.3	10.7	6.7
reading	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.6	3.4	7.0	5.1	4.9	7.9	6.0	3.6
mathematics	25.9	25.0	23.7	28.3	19.2	14.9	12.0	30.9	19.4	16.6	28.2	19.7	13.4
social studies	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	4.2	2.3	1.5	4.2	1.9	1.1
science	10.9	12.3	13.1	12.9	9.3	7.6	5.7	13.1	9.6	8.5	12.9	9.9	6.1
foreign language	11.2	9.2	11.4	14.8	6.4	7.7	5.1	14.8	10.5	9.2	11.4	9.7	7.6
Physically Handicapped													
no	97.1	97.3	97.7	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.5	97.7
yes	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3
Type of Handicap													
hearing	8.0	9.1	3.5	7.7	13.8	9.3	10.3	19.1	9.9	9.9	6.9	14.6	8.3
speech	3.0	3.6	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.9	1.9	5.2	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.0	0.8
visual	37.8	38.7	46.4	45.3	29.6	41.5	50.0	27.6	35.9	41.6	38.9	33.4	47.7
orthopedic	15.7	14.9	11.7	12.3	18.3	13.3	17.9	16.2	15.7	17.6	23.3	21.7	16.0
learning disability	3.0	5.3	2.3	6.6	9.2	5.0	6.4	3.3	8.9	7.9	8.2	1.8	1.8
other	12.4	14.4	15.2	15.1	14.2	14.6	8.3	11.2	12.9	10.4	10.5	12.2	11.1
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations													
no	95.2	92.8	91.7	95.6	95.8	98.4	96.0	96.7	93.9	98.1	100.0	89.9	96.6
yes	4.8	7.2	8.3	4.4	4.2	1.6	4.0	3.3	6.1	1.9	0.0	10.1	3.4
This College is Student's													
first choice	72.3	68.0	80.5	76.9	77.5	76.4	70.1	73.6	80.1	82.5	74.2	75.6	76.7
second choice	21.9	24.5	14.2	17.5	17.7	17.8	21.0	19.7	15.5	13.1	20.6	19.2	18.2
third choice	4.3	5.3	3.5	4.2	3.1	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4
less than third choice	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College													
parents wanted me to go	33.3	28.1	30.8	33.8	31.1	29.7	28.5	38.2	33.0	30.7	33.9	32.1	31.9
could not find a job	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.9	3.2	1.8	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	4.6	3.4	2.9
get away from home	7.8	9.5	7.2	10.3	10.2	9.3	11.2	9.6	9.5	10.5	7.3	8.7	7.5
get a better job	78.5	78.1	77.0	76.4	72.3	67.6	64.2	71.8	73.4	72.4	72.8	75.9	77.5
gain general education	69.9	68.6	74.8	69.0	71.5	76.5	86.5	70.0	71.9	79.5	75.1	72.6	71.0
improve reading-study skills	44.4	40.5	42.2	39.3	38.2	37.9	40.8	48.0	40.4	40.9	45.5	42.0	37.8
nothing better to do	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
become a more cultured person	36.3	35.4	42.6	35.2	38.1	40.4	46.3	37.9	37.8	41.7	42.9	38.6	39.2
make more money	65.5	64.5	59.3	63.5	58.2	52.7	45.3	57.6	54.1	52.9	58.1	57.5	62.2
learn more about things	73.6	73.6	78.3	78.6	75.7	79.5	86.7	71.6	74.9	79.3	75.7	74.2	73.6
meet new and interesting people	56.9	58.8	54.4	57.8	65.7	62.1	72.7	63.1	64.1	67.4	63.1	64.5	61.8
prepare for graduate school	42.7	45.3	55.7	41.4	44.6	56.4	62.4	42.8	43.8	53.2	54.1	44.7	52.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College													
relatives wanted me to come here	6.1	4.5	7.0	8.9	6.1	5.8	4.4	9.7	7.6	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.8
teacher advised me	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.7
has a good academic reputation	39.0	43.0	71.0	55.9	59.4	76.8	86.7	45.0	62.1	78.9	64.8	65.4	76.1
offered financial assistance	15.2	11.3	31.2	24.0	22.4	24.2	21.9	27.3	28.3	27.8	30.1	29.3	19.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5
advice of someone who attended	15.3	13.4	12.8	18.1	13.7	13.2	12.8	23.9	17.4	15.4	17.1	16.0	16.9
offers special educ programs	25.7	27.5	52.5	35.6	31.4	30.7	25.8	23.0	24.8	24.7	31.2	23.5	22.3
has low tuition	17.7	21.3	25.1	8.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	1.2	6.1	4.5	4.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	8.2	8.3	6.4	8.2	7.5	8.3	5.2	4.9	6.1	8.0	6.2	7.4
wanted to live at home	10.4	11.4	8.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	0.4	4.7	2.7	1.0	11.1	7.9	8.5
friend suggested attending	8.1	6.7	4.6	9.3	6.2	4.8	4.1	12.6	8.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5
coll representative recruited me	5.2	3.7	5.0	12.2	5.9	6.4	4.8	11.9	12.0	9.6	9.5	6.6	3.4
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year													
none	39.1	26.5	12.3	42.2	24.3	19.6	16.7	42.6	35.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	25.2
one	19.9	18.6	14.8	17.2	15.7	15.7	6.5	17.8	20.3	18.4	17.5	19.7	16.8
two	17.6	20.9	19.4	16.8	18.8	18.2	10.7	17.7	18.2	19.3	21.6	19.8	19.6
three	13.5	17.1	19.7	13.1	17.9	17.9	14.9	13.8	13.6	15.6	19.2	16.6	17.5
four	4.8	8.4	13.6	5.5	10.9	11.6	16.2	4.5	5.9	8.0	6.8	8.0	9.9
five	2.9	4.5	9.6	2.7	7.0	8.7	14.0	2.2	3.2	5.5	4.1	4.8	6.0
six or more	2.2	4.0	10.5	2.4	5.4	8.2	21.0	1.5	3.2	5.6	3.2	3.1	5.1
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year													
none	23.5	15.7	14.6	20.8	11.5	8.4	5.9	20.4	13.1	8.6	13.3	11.7	9.6
one	33.2	31.9	25.8	31.0	27.9	26.8	18.0	31.3	33.5	29.8	29.3	28.9	29.2
two	23.5	25.6	22.4	23.5	25.4	26.0	23.8	25.1	25.7	27.2	27.5	28.2	27.4
three	12.9	16.3	18.3	15.2	19.5	20.0	22.5	15.3	16.3	19.4	18.6	17.9	18.8
four	4.1	6.0	10.3	5.6	9.4	10.6	15.2	5.0	6.7	8.2	6.7	7.8	8.7
five	1.6	2.7	4.5	2.0	3.6	4.6	7.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3
six or more	1.2	1.7	4.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	7.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Current Religious Preference													
Protestant	38.5	25.5	32.2	44.5	40.1	40.3	31.7	53.0	64.6	60.3	8.9	9.4	6.7
Roman Catholic	28.3	44.9	46.0	17.8	33.3	31.1	28.7	8.1	14.3	19.0	78.5	83.3	85.1
Jewish	2.3	5.0	2.6	1.2	8.2	5.4	11.9	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.7
Other	23.4	16.3	10.4	28.3	10.4	10.4	8.8	35.4	14.8	11.9	9.0	4.0	4.0
None	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.1	12.7	18.9	3.5	5.7	7.0	3.0	3.1	3.6
Are You a Reborn Christian													
no	63.9	79.7	75.7	54.7	68.1	75.7	90.7	37.4	48.5	67.5	75.4	79.0	85.2
yes	36.1	20.3	24.3	45.3	31.9	24.3	9.3	62.6	51.5	32.5	24.6	21.0	14.8
Father's Religious Preference													
Protestant	40.2	27.6	33.6	45.5	42.1	43.3	36.2	52.7	64.6	62.5	10.7	11.6	9.2
Roman Catholic	27.6	44.9	44.3	17.9	33.1	31.1	28.9	8.0	14.5	18.7	76.1	80.3	83.1
Jewish	2.5	5.9	2.9	1.9	9.0	6.3	14.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.8
Other	22.7	15.4	10.7	27.0	9.7	9.9	8.2	32.9	13.9	10.9	8.4	4.7	4.2
None	6.9	6.1	8.4	7.6	6.0	9.4	12.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	2.9	2.7
Mother's Religious Preference													
Protestant	41.2	28.2	34.6	47.0	42.9	44.8	38.9	53.7	66.4	63.8	10.4	10.8	8.9
Roman Catholic	28.8	46.4	46.9	18.8	34.9	32.9	30.6	7.7	15.0	20.1	78.6	84.3	85.6
Jewish	2.4	5.6	2.7	1.7	8.9	6.0	13.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.7
Other	24.0	16.6	11.0	28.7	10.0	10.4	8.6	35.7	15.0	11.1	9.0	3.7	3.7
None	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.3	5.9	8.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
Highest Degree Planned Here													
none	5.3	4.8	1.3	3.8	2.3	1.4	0.6	6.2	4.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.5	4.2	0.9	11.6	3.9	0.7	0.3	8.5	3.5	0.8	2.5	3.9	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	65.6	71.8	81.6	69.5	74.4	84.0	88.3	69.5	79.3	89.0	74.7	79.9	79.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	15.0	14.8	11.9	8.9	12.8	10.5	8.1	10.5	8.9	5.9	13.3	9.5	15.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
other	2.1	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.7
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere													
none	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.4	1.2	0.4	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	4.3	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	41.6	36.7	19.8	38.1	34.3	20.5	10.0	41.6	35.5	25.3	33.7	36.6	27.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	33.4	39.7	48.1	31.0	39.0	38.6	36.1	29.5	32.8	35.2	33.8	35.7	39.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.0	10.4	18.7	9.1	10.0	15.6	20.3	8.8	10.0	13.6	12.0	8.2	10.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	4.5	5.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	13.5	17.2	4.7	9.6	14.0	8.9	7.8	11.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.6	9.5	14.6	3.3	5.4	8.8	6.6	6.9	9.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
other	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.4
Veteran													
no	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.4
yes	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
Permission To Use Data													
yes	87.8	81.3	85.6	78.0	75.1	74.9	81.2	86.5	85.3	79.7	76.3	81.7	81.4
no	12.2	18.7	14.4	22.0	24.9	25.1	18.8	13.5	14.7	20.3	23.7	18.3	18.6

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Major Field of Study													
ARTS and HUMANITIES													
art, fine and applied	2.7	3.0	0.4	5.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.0	6.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.8
history	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	4.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.2
journalism	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
language (except English)	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.0
music	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.6	4.4	3.2	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.7
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
speech	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
theater and drama	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE													
biology (general)	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.[illegible]	3.7	6.4	1.5	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.3
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2
botany	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
zoology	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
other biological sciences	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
BUSINESS													
accounting	6.3	6.4	0.8	3.6	8.2	2.5	1.1	7.5	6.9	4.4	11.7	11.6	11.1
business admin. (general)	8.3	6.8	1.4	6.1	7.8	5.9	3.8	11.5	8.6	7.8	8.1	9.6	7.7
finance	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7
marketing	1.7	1.6	0.2	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.2	2.7
management	4.6	4.3	2.2	3.5	4.9	3.9	1.4	3.6	3.5	2.5	4.5	5.9	4.6
secretarial studies	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
other business	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9
EDUCATION													
business education	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
elementary education	4.6	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.3	4.5	4.6	2.0	3.5	2.7	1.0
music or art education	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
physical education or recreation	4.7	4.9	0.3	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.1	4.4	3.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.5
secondary education	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6
special education	3.7	3.2	6.3	2.0	3.9	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	4.3	1.3	0.4
other education	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
ENGINEERING													
aeronautical or astronautical	0.5	0.5	9.9	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6
civil	0.6	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.3
chemical	0.5	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.6
electrical or electronic	1.7	2.8	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.7	2.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.2
industrial	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
mechanical	0.8	1.5	5.8	0.7	0.8	4.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.9
other engineering	0.9	0.8	5.4	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Major Field of Study (continued)													
PHYSICAL SCIENCE													
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
chemistry	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.5	0.6	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
earth science	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
marine science	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
mathematics	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.5
physics	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL													
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
home economics	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
health technology	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.9
library or archival science	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
nursing	2.4	4.8	3.8	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.0	3.2	4.1	3.5	5.6	5.5	7.2
pharmacy	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1
predent, premed, prevet	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.5	7.8	7.0	2.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	4.2	5.8
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	3.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.1
other professional	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE													
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
economics	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	4.5	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.7
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	2.3	6.2	8.8	1.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.9
psychology	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4
social work	2.0	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.8
sociology	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
other social sciences	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL													
building trades	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2
drafting or design	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.3	0.1	0.2	5.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS													
agriculture	1.1	0.3	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.9	3.6	1.5	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.7
computer science	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.8
forestry	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
law enforcement	3.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.7
military science	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
other field	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
undecided	6.4	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.7	6.5	9.1	5.6	6.3	7.7	5.1	5.9	4.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Probable Career Occupation													
accountant or actuary	5.9	5.9	0.8	3.2	7.6	2.2	1.2	7.0	6.2	4.3	10.4	10.5	9.8
actor or entertainer	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.5
architect or urban planner	1.1	0.8	3.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
artist	2.0	2.4	0.5	4.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0
business (clerical)	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
business executive	10.4	9.8	3.2	8.1	11.6	9.9	8.9	11.5	9.8	9.6	12.1	13.6	12.7
business owner or proprietor	2.4	2.1	0.4	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.3
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
clinical psychologist	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2
college teacher	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	3.9	4.5	2.9	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.9
conservationist or forester	1.2	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5
dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
engineer	5.1	7.2	22.4	9.9	6.1	13.5	9.3	2.4	3.5	6.6	1.7	2.9	9.1
farmer or rancher	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.5	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
interior decorator	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
interpretor (translator)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
lab technician or hygienist	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
law enforcement officer	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.9	9.0	13.3	3.4	4.9	8.0	6.8	6.3	8.2
military service (career)	0.3	1.5	23.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
musician (performer, composer)	1.7	2.0	0.3	1.7	3.5	1.1	0.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.5
nurse	2.4	4.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.0	0.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	5.6	7.2
optometrist	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2
physician	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	9.3	13.1	2.5	6.2	9.7	7.2	4.9	8.6
school counselor	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.1	3.0	5.4	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.7	2.7
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.0	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.6
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.3	4.8	2.3	1.5	3.5	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.3
teacher (elementary)	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.3	6.4	1.7	0.6	5.7	6.3	3.2	6.3	3.8	1.5
teacher (secondary)	5.2	4.4	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	4.9	5.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	0.9
veterinarian	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7
writer or journalist	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
skilled trades	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
other	6.2	7.0	5.3	9.8	7.0	4.6	3.5	6.9	5.2	4.4	5.8	4.4	3.8
undecided	12.2	9.9	7.0	10.0	11.2	14.5	19.6	12.3	12.6	16.4	9.9	12.1	10.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Agree Strongly or Somewhat													
gov't not controlling pollution	80.5	82.6	80.6	79.6	81.4	80.3	84.3	77.8	80.5	80.0	80.9	81.7	82.1
gov't not protecting consumer	75.4	76.2	68.8	74.5	73.9	68.8	69.2	73.5	71.9	66.7	73.3	73.9	74.6
fed govt discourage energy use	82.5	84.4	85.2	82.5	84.2	85.3	89.2	80.7	83.0	85.9	81.1	85.1	85.5
too many rights for criminals	61.7	62.5	63.4	62.6	63.2	60.7	50.7	63.3	63.5	57.0	59.5	57.6	61.1
need money to solve urban proble	50.6	51.7	49.1	50.6	47.2	44.8	45.6	50.7	44.7	42.1	51.1	44.2	49.6
not obey laws against own views	33.8	34.4	28.9	35.9	33.3	31.6	34.4	33.0	32.1	28.3	32.0	30.9	31.8
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.1	79.7	78.3	79.5	77.6	76.5	70.2	79.5	78.9	76.5	80.3	80.6	79.5
should abolish death penalty	35.9	37.6	31.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	44.8	35.0	32.9	37.3	39.5	44.2	40.1
need national health care plan	62.3	67.8	61.2	59.7	58.3	52.7	54.2	56.2	53.6	49.5	64.6	60.8	61.9
energy shortage cause depression	87.5	87.5	89.9	88.0	87.5	87.6	88.0	86.4	88.2	88.0	85.9	88.7	87.6
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.8	56.0	49.7	55.9	60.1	74.6	39.6	46.8	57.9	33.5	29.5	32.2
grading in high school too easy	57.5	58.0	63.7	60.5	61.5	67.4	68.8	60.5	64.7	68.3	57.4	59.5	57.0
women's activities best in home	29.2	27.1	24.2	34.0	27.0	22.3	14.5	40.2	30.0	21.1	26.1	23.8	23.1
live together before marriage	43.1	49.1	42.4	40.6	43.5	43.4	55.1	26.3	29.8	35.5	35.9	32.8	35.0
discourage large families	46.4	43.1	47.6	47.3	48.0	49.7	57.2	43.0	47.5	52.8	33.1	31.1	33.6
should liberalize divorce laws	51.9	52.9	45.7	44.7	45.9	48.2	50.1	36.2	36.1	38.4	41.6	35.7	37.4
sex ok if people like each other	49.4	54.8	44.6	45.2	49.3	49.6	57.7	30.1	34.1	39.9	35.7	34.8	37.9
women should get job equality	92.4	92.9	94.8	91.3	94.2	95.1	96.9	89.4	92.9	95.1	93.6	93.3	94.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.8	74.4	74.7	70.0	66.2	62.3	63.1	68.8	69.0	63.5	68.8	69.8	70.0
marijuana should be legalized	44.6	50.8	35.3	41.6	45.7	46.7	55.1	28.0	31.2	37.7	38.3	38.5	42.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	47.9	46.7	42.3	45.2	42.9	36.3	44.7	44.6	39.3	39.5	44.9	42.2	39.6
prohibit homosexual relations	51.4	42.6	44.3	56.8	44.5	35.7	20.2	65.0	53.6	38.9	45.6	44.6	43.4
col regulate students off campus	16.2	16.5	17.8	19.2	18.1	13.0	10.0	24.9	18.5	12.5	15.4	12.5	11.0
students help evaluate faculty	69.7	70.7	75.0	71.3	73.5	74.9	77.6	67.4	71.4	73.6	69.5	72.2	73.1
abolish college grades	17.2	17.9	11.1	16.2	16.1	14.0	15.5	15.8	14.4	12.7	15.0	14.0	13.4
regulate student publications	43.4	39.0	38.1	46.7	38.6	29.3	17.7	58.4	46.1	32.9	44.2	41.0	37.1
college has right to ban speaker	26.1	24.7	24.7	30.2	25.8	20.2	12.6	39.0	29.2	20.4	26.2	24.1	23.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.3	37.8	36.5	45.2	33.5	26.9	29.3	47.9	36.9	30.1	37.7	33.8	28.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.5	30.4	27.6	35.2	25.8	23.0	19.7	39.6	30.6	23.1	39.1	31.9	27.2
use same degree standard for all	75.9	75.5	81.9	77.3	76.8	78.6	81.6	76.8	77.8	78.5	77.1	77.6	78.1
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year													
played musical instrument	41.5	40.3	43.2	46.6	49.2	50.8	55.1	48.0	52.9	57.6	41.3	45.9	45.0
attend religious service	86.2	85.1	83.7	86.6	87.2	84.2	79.7	94.2	93.0	91.9	92.6	95.5	95.2
smoked cigarettes (3)	12.4	14.4	5.9	13.1	12.6	9.1	6.1	8.1	7.6	6.4	12.4	11.3	10.4
took vitamins	58.3	60.4	65.6	61.9	65.9	65.4	61.9	60.8	64.8	63.1	62.1	59.4	60.9
participated in demonstrations	18.7	20.4	18.1	21.0	18.2	16.7	17.4	20.7	17.6	16.1	21.0	20.2	17.9
took tranquilizing pill	5.3	5.4	2.7	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.1
wore glasses or contact lens	42.8	43.4	40.2	43.5	45.0	48.0	49.3	44.6	50.3	51.4	47.1	49.4	46.8
attended public recital-concert	78.8	82.5	79.9	81.5	85.6	86.9	91.6	77.6	82.7	89.0	77.8	85.6	85.2
took sleeping pill	2.9	3.1	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2
jogged (3)	26.6	28.7	43.7	26.6	27.2	28.6	34.6	27.9	30.9	30.7	25.8	26.3	26.8
stayed up all night	68.7	70.3	64.5	70.3	68.6	67.1	69.9	66.8	66.5	64.5	68.3	67.6	70.1
drank beer	69.7	76.5	66.3	60.4	74.5	73.8	81.0	43.5	59.3	74.8	73.8	82.2	81.6
worked in political campaign	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.1	11.0	12.6	14.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	9.3	12.5	12.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will													
change major field	13.3	12.6	10.8	10.7	12.5	17.8	26.7	13.5	14.9	19.4	11.1	15.3	13.8
change career choice	12.0	11.3	9.5	10.9	12.3	19.0	29.4	12.5	15.0	21.1	10.6	15.7	14.2
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
graduate with honors	10.3	11.9	16.0	13.4	12.2	14.9	15.0	11.1	12.6	13.8	13.7	12.2	15.5
be elected to student office	3.0	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.1	2.6
get a job to pay col expenses	37.7	41.4	22.1	42.5	40.7	47.9	48.8	35.2	43.9	46.4	42.4	52.1	46.2
join a social frat or sorority	15.4	15.9	20.5	20.3	20.4	26.8	27.6	24.5	27.6	25.2	19.5	19.1	20.9
live in a coeducational dorm	21.0	30.9	52.4	12.8	26.7	36.0	68.9	9.9	21.2	38.0	15.4	17.7	20.8
be elected to an honor society	6.1	7.4	12.3	7.9	8.1	11.9	13.0	7.8	9.3	11.1	9.1	8.0	10.3
make at least a 'B' average	33.8	40.2	46.4	39.7	43.3	50.6	50.5	34.2	41.5	48.1	45.1	43.3	54.1
need extra time to get degree	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.9	7.3	5.1	4.0	5.8	4.[illegible]	3.7
need tutoring in some courses	10.3	11.4	13.4	12.3	9.8	8.5	7.6	13.3	8.7	9.5	13.4	9.3	6.0
work at outside job	20.4	23.4	11.6	24.2	15.7	15.3	12.1	16.1	15.0	11.0	24.6	26.5	23.3
seek vocational counseling	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	6.0	10.[illegible]	15.8	7.3	7.1	11.1	7.6	8.0	8.2
seek individual counseling	4.9	5.4	7.0	5.7	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.7	7.0	5.1	3.7
get a bachelor's degree	67.5	74.3	87.6	67.1	77.8	85.3	89.5	62.4	72.5	83.6	76.7	74.8	83.0
participate in student protests	3.6	5.0	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.4	9.7	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8
drop out permanently	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
transfer to another college	14.7	14.9	6.6	10.6	9.4	8.2	4.6	15.1	11.6	9.0	9.6	11.5	7.2
be satisfied with college	50.8	48.3	61.6	57.5	59.9	63.8	70.7	56.3	61.0	66.3	58.8	56.8	63.3
find a job in preferred field	67.4	65.2	77.1	71.8	69.2	69.4	59.4	67.7	69.1	67.6	70.6	68.6	70.5
marry while in college	6.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	4.3	3.4	1.4	9.9	7.8	3.4	4.8	5.0	2.2
marry within a year after col	16.6	14.9	16.5	19.2	17.2	13.8	7.8	22.4	21.9	15.2	15.7	16.3	12.4
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important													
achieve in a performing art	13.4	14.8	10.7	13.6	15.2	14.5	19.1	13.7	14.8	17.3	12.7	11.5	11.1
be an authority in my field	73.9	74.1	76.2	73.8	73.4	72.4	72.9	70.9	70.8	72.7	73.4	72.1	72.4
obtain recog from colleagues	53.6	55.6	55.2	50.9	52.2	52.3	51.9	45.9	48.3	51.3	54.3	52.3	54.5
influence political structure	16.5	15.9	17.8	16.5	16.1	19.8	23.6	16.0	15.7	17.6	18.9	17.0	18.0
influence social values	33.9	34.1	31.5	36.3	34.9	32.7	34.4	42.4	38.1	32.9	38.7	36.5	33.5
raise a family	63.6	64.5	67.2	66.4	66.3	64.1	60.3	70.6	69.6	65.3	69.1	70.4	71.0
have admin. responsibility	37.6	38.6	41.7	33.5	35.2	33.4	29.3	35.2	33.1	31.6	40.9	37.5	38.3
be very well off financially	64.1	64.1	59.9	58.7	58.0	56.8	51.6	53.6	50.2	51.5	59.6	55.9	59.5
help others in difficulty	66.8	67.9	68.7	66.3	69.4	65.9	67.3	72.0	69.3	67.9	73.8	70.0	69.6
theoretical contribu to science	12.3	15.5	23.9	15.5	13.3	18.2	19.5	10.3	12.8	14.9	14.8	10.6	16.8
write original works	13.1	14.8	11.5	12.2	14.1	17.1	22.7	11.4	13.3	15.4	14.3	12.4	12.7
create artistic work	15.0	15.0	11.4	17.3	15.7	16.0	18.5	12.4	13.1	14.2	14.5	12.9	11.6
be successful in my own business	49.7	46.7	38.[illegible]	52.2	48.3	45.9	39.9	49.0	46.2	42.4	52.5	46.5	46.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.3	27.6	29.2	28.6	27.6	26.3	32.8	25.1	24.7	26.7	27.2	23.2	23.6
develop philosophy of life	52.9	53.7	57.5	58.4	56.8	60.4	68.0	58.3	60.0	62.7	58.9	58.9	59.1
participate in community action	29.5	29.2	29.5	28.3	28.5	27.6	31.8	31.8	29.8	30.2	31.3	28.7	27.3
promote racial understanding	35.2	37.7	39.8	38.8	35.4	35.9	45.4	38.2	35.9	38.2	41.2	35.1	33.5
keep up with political affairs	36.5	37.9	49.2	37.3	40.5	51.9	61.3	35.8	39.8	49.1	43.2	45.1	48.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Concern about Financing College													
no concern	31.8	29.0	53.5	28.8	34.6	34.3	36.5	30.9	31.1	32.2	25.7	25.2	27.8
some concern	52.0	54.9	31.5	53.7	50.9	51.6	52.4	52.3	54.1	54.1	55.2	57.1	57.3
major concern	16.2	16.1	15.0	17.5	14.4	14.1	11.1	16.7	14.7	13.6	19.1	17.7	14.9
Sources for Educational Expenses													
Parental Aid													
none	31.9	32.3	60.0	25.6	20.0	16.2	9.1	28.3	21.1	14.9	31.0	25.4	21.5
$1-$499	22.1	21.0	20.3	20.5	11.6	11.3	5.5	22.2	15.5	10.3	19.3	17.3	14.7
$500-$999	11.5	12.6	7.0	11.5	7.5	8.3	5.1	12.1	10.1	7.6	9.6	11.3	9.2
$1,000-$1,499	8.0	9.8	4.4	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.2	8.6	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.9	9.2
$1,500-$2,000	7.7	7.4	2.9	8.2	9.2	7.5	6.5	8.8	9.3	8.3	7.2	8.5	8.7
over $2,000	18.9	16.8	5.4	25.1	43.4	49.2	67.6	20.1	35.0	51.0	24.7	27.5	36.6
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:													
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant													
none	63.4	66.4	76.7	56.9	69.4	72.1	79.1	52.4	60.0	71.8	55.2	62.0	65.8
$1-$499	10.6	10.7	6.[illegible]	9.4	6.5	6.5	4.5	8.5	8.5	6.3	8.3	9.3	8.[illegible]
$500-999	11.9	10.2	6.7	11.7	9.2	8.8	6.2	12.9	12.5	8.8	13.1	11.9	11.1
$1,000-$1,499	9.6	8.3	5.3	10.3	7.5	6.6	5.1	11.4	10.1	7.0	11.0	10.0	8.8
$1,500-$2,000	3.5	3.4	3.0	9.1	5.3	4.4	3.4	11.8	6.9	4.6	10.8	5.3	4.9
over $2,000	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant													
heard of program	68.4	69.5	72.0	73.7	61.9	63.6	58.4	78.4	73.0	64.3	75.4	75.4	71.3
applied for aid	47.8	49.4	41.4	56.7	44.4	43.7	38.4	63.6	55.4	45.9	59.5	58.5	54.0
qualified for aid	38.2	36.2	33.1	42.9	30.0	27.4	20.1	49.4	39.4	27.6	45.4	37.6	34.1
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant													
none	93.0	93.2	93.7	89.3	90.6	89.5	92.6	88.0	87.5	90.5	83.4	87.6	89.5
$1-$499	3.6	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.8	5.4	5.2	2.5	7.9	5.3	4.6
$500-$999	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.5	3.8	4.4	3.2	6.0	4.5	3.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
over $2,000	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
State Scholarship or Grant													
none	86.7	84.8	87.8	79.8	83.9	77.3	85.1	79.7	71.3	76.3	76.4	69.4	69.4
$1-$499	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.0	4.6	5.2	6.5	8.1	7.3	3.5	7.8	8.6	11.1
$500-$999	2.9	3.4	2.6	6.1	6.6	7.6	3.4	5.3	7.9	5.0	8.9	8.3	9.1
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	3.1	4.9	2.8	4.6	7.4	7.1	4.3	9.3	7.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.0	1.4	4.9	6.9	1.4	3.7	2.1
over $2,000	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6
College Grant													
none	91.6	93.4	92.9	80.9	73.3	70.5	68.9	79.3	65.6	64.8	77.3	68.0	73.4
$1-$499	5.4	3.2	2.5	6.0	5.0	5.5	2.3	10.2	11.5	8.5	6.7	9.4	10.3
$500-$999	1.7	1.9	1.5	4.8	7.6	6.7	3.4	5.5	10.4	10.8	7.3	10.9	8.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.1	7.4	6.2	5.2	2.6	7.7	6.8	5.8	7.2	4.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.3	1.3	2.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	2.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.9	6.8	14.8	1.1	2.2	4.9	1.3	1.7	1.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Other Private Grant													
none	95.2	93.9	93.6	91.5	90.2	89.0	85.1	92.5	88.9	88.2	91.8	89.4	90.1
$1-$499	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.7	5.0	4.1
$500-$999	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.5
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8
over $2,000	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
LOANS:													
F.G.S.L													
none	90.5	85.4	91.4	77.7	79.3	78.8	70.8	84.9	80.4	78.7	83.7	76.7	76.1
$1-$499	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7
$500-$999	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8
$1,000-$1,499	1.9	3.1	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	7.6	3.0	4.5	4.8	2.7	5.7	5.0
$1,500-$2,000	2.0	3.4	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.7	5.8
over $2,000	1.9	4.0	1.8	10.0	7.3	7.9	12.2	3.1	5.3	6.6	4.4	6.5	8.4
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)													
heard of program	25.7	30.4	33.1	35.7	37.2	43.0	47.3	28.8	38.7	42.3	33.3	44.1	37.8
applied for aid	5.5	7.7	4.8	14.8	14.4	16.8	21.8	9.4	13.8	16.9	11.3	18.5	15.3
qualified for aid	6.3	7.7	7.0	15.8	13.9	16.4	20.8	11.0	14.8	17.4	11.1	18.6	14.8
N.D.S.L.													
none	94.7	94.4	93.3	89.7	86.4	83.8	87.7	86.5	84.6	84.3	85.1	82.5	85.7
$1-$499	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.5	1.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.0
$500-$999	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	6.0	4.0	4.4	6.0	6.6	5.3	6.4	5.5
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.3	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.9	5.0	3.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1
over $2,000	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2
College Loan													
none	97.0	96.7	97.8	95.5	95.3	94.7	92.3	95.6	95.2	94.5	95.6	94.2	94.2
$1-$499	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7
$500-$999	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3
Other Loan													
none	96.8	95.7	97.6	95.7	94.9	95.7	95.3	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.5	95.0	95.3
$1-$499	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
$500-$999	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
$1,000-$1,499	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
over $2,000	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Work and Savings:													
College Work-Study Grant													
none	86.4	87.7	93.2	78.6	79.1	75.8	80.6	82.3	75.5	75.3	71.6	77.0	84.3
$1-$499	6.9	7.4	3.3	9.9	8.7	8.3	6.5	8.4	11.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	6.0
$500-$999	4.7	4.0	2.3	7.1	9.8	13.2	12.0	7.6	11.9	13.2	13.6	11.5	9.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.4	0.5	0.8	3.6	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	3.8	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Part Time Employment													
none	78.7	75.1	88.8	74.9	84.4	85.2	86.8	82.4	82.3	89.4	79.7	74.1	77.3
$1-$499	15.2	18.1	8.5	14.1	10.2	10.6	9.7	12.4	12.3	8.1	13.7	17.5	15.2
$500-$999	4.5	4.9	1.8	6.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.0	4.4	5.7	5.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
over $2,000	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Full Time Employment													
none	97.9	97.9	98.5	97.8	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.4	98.5	98.7	99.0
$1-$499	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
$500-$999	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Savings from Summer Work													
none	61.3	56.4	75.6	55.5	51.0	45.4	36.7	62.6	48.3	42.3	59.9	42.6	44.4
$1-499	23.6	26.5	15.9	24.7	23.1	23.3	23.6	21.4	24.6	24.3	22.6	26.8	24.4
$500-$999	9.6	11.2	5.7	11.7	15.0	17.6	25.0	10.5	16.6	18.7	10.4	17.0	17.2
$1,000-$1,499	3.6	4.2	2.2	4.7	6.9	8.0	9.5	3.7	6.6	8.7	4.4	8.6	8.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	1.0	2.4	3.7	1.5	3.2	2.9
over $2,000	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.3
Other Savings													
none	84.4	81.3	89.5	83.3	81.1	78.0	72.3	86.7	80.9	78.4	85.2	79.5	79.9
$1-$499	10.4	13.0	7.2	10.6	10.8	12.8	16.2	9.1	12.0	11.8	9.6	13.1	12.3
$500-$999	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	5.4	1.8	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.6
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1
over $2,000	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
Spouse													
none	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.8
$1-$499	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
$500-$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Personal G.I. Benefits													
none	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
$1-$499	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Parent's G.I. Benefits													
none	98.6	98.9	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.4
$1-$499	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
$500-$999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Soc. Sec. Benefits													
none	93.6	95.2	97.1	92.6	95.8	95.8	96.3	94.5	94.7	95.6	95.2	95.2	96.2
$1-$499	3.4	2.6	1.5	3.5	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.5
$500-$999	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other Sources of Support													
none	97.2	97.3	68.6	96.4	95.9	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.1	96.8	96.1	96.6	96.8
$1-$499	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
$500-$999	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
over $2,000	0.3	0.3	29.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	29.7	36.4	25.7	12.1	10.9	9.4	1.4	12.4	7.1	3.5	41.5	30.4	34.9
other private home or apartment	5.5	2.2	2.2	13.9	1.3	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.5
college dormitory	62.6	59.4	69.4	70.7	86.0	84.0	96.1	82.9	89.9	91.0	54.3	67.4	61.8
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
other campus housing	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.4
other	0.8	0.3	1.4	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Residence Preferred During Fall Term													
with parents or relatives	19.0	20.9	23.2	14.7	10.2	9.9	3.2	13.7	10.2	5.7	24.8	19.4	20.8
other private home or apartment	29.3	21.6	19.6	28.4	16.7	13.8	7.7	20.2	15.4	10.8	22.2	15.8	13.2
college dormitory	41.1	47.0	47.3	45.3	62.8	64.1	79.0	52.9	62.5	70.8	43.8	56.7	56.7
fraternity or sorority house	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	7.0	3.3	3.8	6.5	7.1	3.4	2.7	2.7
other campus housing	4.4	4.8	2.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	5.7	7.7	3.3	4.4	2.9	3.8	4.6
other	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.6	2.1
Miles from Home to College													
5 or less	11.4	9.6	7.3	5.3	4.1	5.2	1.5	6.4	5.9	3.0	18.9	10.7	10.8
6-10	9.3	11.1	6.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	1.8	4.7	3.4	2.3	13.6	11.5	13.4
11-50	21.0	32.6	18.4	13.6	18.7	18.3	7.3	14.6	16.4	13.7	19.3	26.6	30.3
51-100	10.1	18.6	[illegible]	10.9	16.2	14.0	12.5	13.0	19.1	21.3	11.6	15.3	19.2
101-500	32.4	24.7	24.1	43.7	36.8	37.5	52.1	43.2	37.8	42.2	22.9	28.3	20.9
more than 500	6.8	3.4	33.6	22.0	19.7	20.3	24.8	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.8	7.7	5.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
businessman	27.1	27.4	24.5	26.8	37.6	36.0	36.0	25.2	31.1	34.5	29.3	37.0	35.6
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.3	6.1	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.6	4.2	0.7	1.5	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
doctor or dentist	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	7.3	10.3	1.4	3.6	6.8	2.6	3.5	4.7
educator (secondary)	3.2	3.7	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.8	3.1	4.7	5.4	2.5	3.7	3.0
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
engineer	6.6	8.7	10.1	6.6	9.0	8.7	8.7	5.8	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.8	8.1
farmer or forester	4.8	1.0	1.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	4.4	5.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
lawyer	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.9	7.7	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.8
military career	2.5	1.4	6.6	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.7
research scientist	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
skilled worker	11.1	11.9	9.8	11.6	8.4	6.9	3.9	10.6	8.9	6.0	9.7	10.0	9.5
semi-skilled worker	5.7	6.2	5.0	6.8	3.8	3.0	1.4	6.3	4.7	3.1	5.3	5.0	3.7
laborer (unskilled)	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	4.5	2.7	1.5	5.4	2.8	2.5
unemployed	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.8
other occupation	24.8	25.6	23.2	22.5	18.7	15.4	12.6	23.5	18.0	18.9	25.4	20.0	21.6
Mother's Occupation (2)													
artist (incl performer)	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.8
businesswoman	8.2	6.8	6.4	8.9	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7
business (clerical)	10.9	10.5	10.8	9.7	11.2	9.2	7.0	9.8	10.6	8.6	9.0	10.5	9.8
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.4	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.9	5.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.2
educator (elementary)	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.7	5.8	7.1	8.7	7.1	7.9	8.2	4.6	5.0	4.8
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
homemaker full-time	26.2	26.7	29.6	26.7	31.1	32.7	31.7	27.4	30.4	33.9	33.0	36.5	38.8
lawyer	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
nurse	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.4	5.4	6.9	7.7	6.9	7.8	8.5
research scientist	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8
skilled worker	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.8
semi-skilled worker	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.8	1.7	1.4
unemployed	10.2	9.6	8.5	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.3	9.2	6.5	5.5	9.8	6.7	6.8
other occupation	16.7	18.0	15.7	16.2	14.6	12.5	12.1	17.6	14.8	13.7	16.1	14.1	12.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES
FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
Father's Education													
grammar school or less	7.9	5.9	7.7	6.6	3.5	2.4	1.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	10.8	4.2	4.5
some high school	13.9	13.2	9.8	12.0	7.5	4.9	2.7	13.8	7.6	4.4	12.2	8.0	7.3
high school graduate	30.6	30.0	21.5	27.6	22.3	15.4	8.3	30.1	26.0	16.6	24.9	27.3	22.4
postsecondary other than col	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.0
some college	14.2	13.8	14.3	14.1	13.6	11.9	7.9	15.4	13.7	11.6	14.5	14.6	13.7
college degree	16.8	18.9	20.9	19.0	25.2	25.3	24.2	16.0	21.3	25.2	16.8	22.1	23.6
some graduate school	1.8	2.1	3.6	2.4	3.3	4.6	6.7	2.3	3.1	4.9	1.9	2.6	4.0
graduate degree	10.4	11.1	17.4	13.9	20.7	31.6	46.1	11.2	19.7	31.5	14.5	15.9	19.5
Mother's Education													
grammar school or less	5.0	3.8	7.8	3.6	2.6	1.7	1.2	4.2	2.1	1.6	8.9	2.4	3.8
some high school	12.5	10.6	10.0	10.7	5.6	4.0	2.0	12.4	6.9	3.1	10.4	5.5	5.4
high school graduate	41.5	46.0	33.6	37.6	35.4	25.7	15.8	40.5	35.3	25.1	38.3	42.1	38.6
postsecondary other than col	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.0	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	8.1	9.3
some college	14.6	12.9	15.3	16.7	17.3	17.5	14.9	17.6	18.0	17.8	15.2	15.4	15.2
college degree	13.1	12.8	15.5	16.0	21.6	26.3	32.8	12.4	20.8	30.3	14.1	18.5	18.6
some graduate school	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	5.0	7.3	2.1	3.2	4.6	1.4	2.5	3.0
graduate degree	4.9	5.2	7.5	6.9	7.2	11.3	19.1	4.9	7.3	10.3	4.8	5.5	6.1
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **													
MARITAL STATUS													
single	8.7	9.2	8.0	9.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	8.1	6.5	6.6	10.3	8.4	8.0
married	84.6	82.3	86.6	83.5	85.6	84.5	82.1	87.9	88.8	87.5	84.7	87.2	87.2
cohabitation , no marriage	5.6	7.1	4.4	6.1	6.6	6.3	9.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.9
other	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.9
CHILDREN DESIRED													
none	17.8	18.7	15.8	17.9	17.6	20.4	22.8	13.3	15.6	17.7	16.0	15.7	15.8
one	11.8	9.6	8.2	10.5	8.6	9.5	8.5	10.3	8.8	9.4	8.9	6.3	8.1
two	48.7	46.3	49.6	46.2	48.6	45.9	46.1	52.7	50.2	48.4	40.1	38.5	39.3
three or more	19.7	23.4	24.5	22.9	22.8	21.7	19.3	21.2	22.7	21.9	32.6	37.6	35.2
adopt one or more	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6
CAREER PLANS													
full-time	79.9	79.3	86.2	79.7	73.1	78.2	82.0	74.5	72.5	75.7	69.7	65.3	74.2
part-time	18.5	19.2	12.7	17.3	24.2	20.1	16.7	21.4	24.6	22.2	27.1	31.7	23.8
not employed	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.1

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Year Graduated From High School												
1979	91.2	94.3	93.8	87.7	93.2	95.7	94.7	89.8	92.2	95.0	94.3	88.8
1978	4.2	3.1	3.0	5.3	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.8	4.2
1977	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
1976 or earlier	2.0	1.2	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.7
never completed high school	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.[illegible]	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9
Age by December 31, 1979												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
17	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.6
18	73.8	69.4	70.9	62.9	80.0	76.5	76.2	69.4	76.9	73.0	73.7	66.3
19	17.2	25.3	22.1	25.4	11.3	18.3	16.3	20.1	14.2	21.8	19.0	22.7
20	2.8	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.8
21	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.4
22	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9
23-25	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4
26-29	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7
30 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1
Racial Background (1)												
White/Caucasian	89.9	91.5	79.6	81.1	88.5	90.5	77.1	79.9	89.2	91.0	78.3	80.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	5.5	5.5	18.6	6.4	7.2	6.6	21.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	20.4	6.3
American Indian	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.2
Oriental	1.6	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.3
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.8	0.3	6.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	7.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	7.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other	2.4	1.7	1.0	4.2	2.4	1.2	0.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	3.4
Political Orientation												
far left	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.[illegible]	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.3
liberal	24.2	23.5	21.5	20.8	24.2	20.2	20.9	18.4	24.2	21.9	21.2	19.6
middle-of-the-road	56.3	53.6	51.2	51.6	61.9	63.2	59.2	60.9	59.1	58.5	55.4	56.4
conservative	16.2	20.1	23.8	23.4	11.2	14.9	16.7	17.9	13.7	17.5	20.0	20.6
far right	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1
Average Grade in High School												
A or A+	6.0	9.4	7.9	9.1	8.9	13.2	12.3	11.4	7.5	11.3	10.2	10.3
A-	8.0	13.4	8.8	10.5	11.9	18.3	11.6	13.6	9.9	15.9	10.3	12.1
B+	16.6	18.8	15.3	[illegible].8	22.1	23.6	20.3	19.9	19.3	21.2	18.0	18.4
B	28.2	24.4	23.4	22.8	31.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	29.6	24.8	24.7	24.5
B-	16.9	15.1	15.0	16.0	12.2	9.7	10.9	12.1	14.5	12.4	12.8	14.0
C+	15.2	11.8	17.4	14.5	9.0	6.1	11.2	9.6	12.1	8.9	14.1	12.0
C	8.6	6.9	11.6	9.8	4.6	3.8	7.6	7.0	6.6	5.3	[illegible].5	8.3
D	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.[illegible]	0.5
Academic Rank in High School **												
top 20%	29.1	42.9	36.3	32.8	36.5	54.0	45.8	36.6	32.8	48.5	41.3	34.7
second 20%	23.3	25.4	25.8	23.1	22.4	22.2	21.9	20.1	22.8	23.8	23.7	21.6
middle 20%	38.5	26.0	31.4	37.4	34.8	20.3	27.3	37.1	36.7	23.1	29.2	37.3
fourth 20%	8.0	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.5	4.9	6.8	3.9	5.0	5.1
lowest 20%	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.[illegible]	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Estimated Parental Income												
less than $4,000	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.1	6.3	5.7	3.8	2.9	5.3	5.0
$4,000 - $5,999	3.3	2.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.9	5.3	5.1	3.7	2.5	4.6	4.4
$6,000 - $7,999	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.3	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.1	2.6	4.5	4.0
$8,000 - $9,999	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.8	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.3	4.5	4.4
$10,000 - $12,499	7.6	5.5	7.4	8.0	9.2	6.9	8.9	8.7	8.3	6.2	8.2	8.4
$12,500 - $14,999	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.8	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.7
$15,000 - $19,999	16.8	13.6	11.9	11.2	14.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	15.6	13.4	12.1	11.8
$20,000 - $24,999	18.2	18.2	15.3	15.9	16.8	18.5	12.9	13.5	17.5	18.3	14.0	14.7
$25,000 - $29,999	10.6	12.0	10.3	9.9	9.5	10.9	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.5	9.8	9.6
$30,000 - $34,999	7.9	9.7	8.7	9.7	7.5	9.2	7.6	7.1	7.7	9.5	8.1	8.4
$35,000 - $39,999	5.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.2
$40,000 - $49,999	5.3	7.1	6.7	6.8	5.1	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.2	7.0	6.3	6.6
50,000 - $99,999	5.0	8.0	8.4	8.0	5.0	6.9	6.4	6.8	5.0	7.4	7.4	7.4
$100,000 or more	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.2
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support												
one	6.7	6.8	6.8	10.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	8.6
two	10.7	9.9	11.1	13.0	8.8	8.6	8.9	11.5	9.8	9.3	9.9	12.2
three	20.1	19.3	21.6	18.8	19.0	18.9	21.4	19.0	19.5	19.1	21.5	18.9
four	24.5	24.2	26.4	22.5	25.5	25.3	27.5	24.4	25.0	24.7	27.0	23.5
five	21.2	21.2	20.4	20.7	21.9	21.6	21.6	20.2	21.6	21.4	21.0	20.5
six or more	16.8	18.6	13.6	14.3	19.6	20.8	16.0	18.2	18.2	19.7	14.9	16.3
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College												
none	66.2	64.4	67.8	67.5	65.7	64.4	68.1	68.0	65.9	64.4	67.9	67.8
one	24.8	25.4	23.2	22.9	24.9	26.0	23.8	22.5	24.9	25.7	23.5	22.7
two	6.2	7.0	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.6
three or more	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.0
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)												
yes	90.8	89.9	87.6	84.3	91.5	90.5	88.0	85.8	91.2	90.2	87.8	85.1
no	9.2	10.1	12.4	15.7	8.5	9.5	12.0	14.2	8.8	9.8	12.2	14.9
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return												
yes	85.5	88.6	86.4	80.2	87.1	89.5	87.8	81.7	86.3	89.0	87.2	81.0
no	14.5	11.4	13.6	19.8	12.9	10.5	12.2	18.3	13.7	11.0	12.8	19.0
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents												
yes	59.9	68.7	68.2	56.2	61.4	70.6	69.7	55.4	60.7	69.7	69.0	55.8
no	40.1	31.3	31.8	43.8	38.6	29.4	30.3	44.6	39.3	30.3	31.0	44.2
Marital Status												
not presently married	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.5	96.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	97.4
married, living with spouse	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.1
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
High School Program												
college preparatory	85.6	90.6	90.7	85.7	84.2	89.2	87.5	82.7	84.9	89.9	89.0	84.2
other	14.4	9.4	9.3	14.3	15.8	10.8	12.5	17.3	15.1	10.1	11.0	15.8
Type of High School												
public	84.9	82.0	86.1	91.3	84.8	82.4	88.8	93.3	84.8	82.2	87.5	92.3
private:												
nondenominational	2.9	2.3	6.4	3.7	2.5	1.7	5.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8
Roman Catholic	11.6	14.2	5.6	3.8	12.1	14.4	4.5	3.7	11.8	14.3	5.0	3.7
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other religious	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
Have Had Remedial Work in												
English	7.2	7.3	6.9	9.4	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.8
reading	7.2	7.4	6.5	9.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	7.8
mathematics	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.9	7.5	5.9	7.6	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.9	8.1
social studies	5.4	6.5	5.6	7.8	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.3	6.7
science	5.2	5.9	5.1	7.5	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9	6.0
foreign language	4.8	4.4	3.7	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.5
Will Need Remedial Work in												
English	13.4	11.9	14.7	15.0	9.7	8.6	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.2	13.1	13.4
reading	6.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.8
mathematics	19.2	18.0	22.2	19.0	23.1	23.1	28.3	23.4	21.1	20.6	25.4	21.3
social studies	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.2
science	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	12.7	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.6
foreign language	7.2	10.2	12.2	11.7	5.9	8.5	11.4	10.2	6.5	9.4	11.8	10.9
Physically Handicapped												
no	97.1	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.7	97.7	97.3	96.8	97.4	97.5	96.9	96.8
yes	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2
Type of Handicap												
hearing	12.4	9.4	7.7	14.2	9.7	10.2	8.5	6.7	11.2	9.8	8.1	10.2
speech	5.8	3.6	3.6	5.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.0	3.0	6.0
visual	33.6	37.5	36.0	34.9	34.3	42.0	37.0	47.4	33.9	39.6	36.5	41.6
orthopedic	16.9	18.1	16.7	17.5	16.8	14.0	14.9	13.4	16.9	16.2	15.9	15.3
learning disability	5.4	4.0	4.4	5.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.6	5.6
other	16.4	15.7	12.1	20.2	17.0	16.3	9.7	11.7	16.7	16.0	11.0	15.6
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations												
no	95.1	93.9	94.8	95.2	93.2	96.1	96.3	99.4	94.3	94.9	95.5	97.4
yes	4.9	6.1	5.2	4.8	6.8	3.9	3.7	0.6	5.7	5.1	4.5	2.6
This College is Student's												
first choice	73.7	78.5	72.2	76.5	74.6	80.2	74.3	80.2	74.2	79.4	73.3	78.4
second choice	19.1	16.6	21.0	16.6	19.3	16.0	20.6	15.2	19.2	16.3	20.8	15.9
third choice	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.3
less than third choice	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.4

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College												
parents wanted me to go	26.0	26.2	33.8	29.6	27.1	29.7	39.4	36.0	26.6	28.0	36.8	32.9
could not find a job	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.6	3.7	6.9	6.7	5.2	3.6	6.1	5.8
get away from home	6.2	7.9	9.4	7.5	7.4	8.8	9.1	7.6	6.8	8.4	9.2	7.5
get a better job	79.3	75.9	77.8	72.7	78.9	76.7	79.2	74.2	79.1	76.3	78.6	73.5
gain general education	60.4	61.5	65.8	63.3	73.4	74.6	76.8	74.5	67.0	68.2	71.6	69.1
improve reading-study skills	34.4	33.5	42.3	39.0	39.8	38.7	46.3	46.2	37.1	36.2	44.4	42.7
nothing better to do	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.3
become a more cultured person	26.6	27.0	33.6	30.2	37.4	37.5	43.6	39.6	32.1	32.3	38.9	35.1
make more money	69.5	66.7	71.1	66.6	58.8	56.3	63.0	59.1	64.1	61.4	66.8	62.8
learn more about things	67.8	68.9	68.8	72.1	77.8	78.5	78.2	80.8	72.9	73.8	73.8	76.6
meet new and interesting people	45.1	50.4	53.0	50.4	61.7	67.4	65.1	63.1	53.5	[illegible]	59.4	57.0
prepare for graduate school	40.7	43.6	49.4	55.4	42.7	42.0	50.7	56.6	41.7	42.8	50.1	56.1
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.0	4.6	7.2	7.0	4.9	6.5	9.6	8.6	4.5	5.5	8.5	7.8
teacher advised me	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1
has a good academic reputation	44.0	54.2	43.9	36.6	51.3	60.1	54.0	43.3	47.7	57.2	49.3	40.1
offered financial assistance	12.0	17.1	18.1	18.8	14.2	18.2	19.1	19.4	13.1	17.6	18.6	19.1
not accepted anywhere else	4.9	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.2	1.2	2.2	2.1
advice of someone who attended	11.8	13.7	15.3	13.6	13.7	16.3	17.5	18.9	12.7	15.0	16.5	16.4
offers special educ programs	23.7	21.5	18.8	18.9	32.4	30.9	28.7	28.3	28.1	26.3	24.0	23.8
has low tuition	17.6	13.2	13.3	19.2	18.5	14.3	13.9	22.9	18.0	13.8	13.6	21.2
advice of guidance counselor	8.9	5.5	6.6	5.2	8.7	6.0	8.0	6.6	8.8	5.7	7.3	5.9
wanted to live at home	10.8	7.8	9.3	13.5	11.6	8.9	11.2	18.5	11.2	8.4	10.3	16.1
friend suggested attending	5.4	6.1	8.5	7.4	6.1	6.9	9.2	10.7	5.7	6.5	8.9	9.1
coll representative recruited me	2.9	7.3	7.6	9.2	2.4	4.0	5.5	5.3	[illegible]	5.6	6.5	7.2
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year												
none	33.0	42.0	37.6	55.7	32.7	45.1	41.7	60.6	32.9	43.6	39.7	58.2
one	15.8	17.8	17.6	15.2	17.9	20.2	21.1	15.9	16.9	19.0	19.5	15.6
two	17.3	16.8	17.4	11.5	17.3	17.2	18.2	12.7	17.3	17.0	17.9	12.1
three	15.2	12.9	14.6	10.0	14.3	10.9	11.4	6.4	14.7	11.9	13.0	8.2
four	8.2	5.2	6.2	3.6	7.8	3.5	4.0	2.4	8.0	4.3	5.0	3.0
five	5.3	2.6	3.3	1.8	5.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	5.2	2.2	2.6	1.4
six or more	5.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	4.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	5.0	2.0	2.4	1.5
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year												
none	25.8	19.0	20.8	32.5	22.1	15.7	20.0	33.9	24.0	17.4	20.4	33.2
one	27.7	30.3	30.4	26.3	29.6	35.9	34.8	29.7	28.7	33.0	32.6	28.0
two	21.2	24.7	24.1	19.3	22.2	26.5	25.0	20.1	21.7	25.6	24.5	19.7
three	14.2	15.8	14.5	12.8	14.6	14.5	12.9	10.8	14.4	15.2	13.7	11.8
four	6.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.3	3.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	4.1
five	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5
six or more	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Current Religious Preference												
Protestant	24.5	38.5	48.2	31.3	25.0	40.8	49.4	31.2	24.8	39.7	48.8	31.3
Roman Catholic	51.3	36.6	16.2	23.6	52.4	38.3	14.1	27.0	51.9	37.5	15.1	25.3
Jewish	5.6	2.5	2.4	1.0	5.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	5.6	2.3	2.0	1.1
Other	9.2	12.8	25.7	31.3	10.1	12.8	29.7	32.0	9.7	12.8	27.9	31.7
None	9.4	9.6	7.5	12.8	6.9	6.0	5.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	6.3	10.6
Are You a Reborn Christian												
no	82.4	72.0	58.6	63.9	82.3	68.4	49.5	59.1	82.3	70.1	53.7	61.4
yes	17.6	28.0	41.4	36.1	17.7	31.6	50.5	40.9	17.7	29.9	46.3	38.6
Father's Religious Preference												
Protestant	27.9	41.6	50.5	32.7	27.1	41.8	50.6	32.2	27.5	41.7	50.5	32.4
Roman Catholic	51.6	36.3	16.0	24.4	51.3	37.1	12.9	26.7	51.4	36.7	14.4	25.6
Jewish	6.2	2.8	2.7	1.5	6.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	6.2	2.6	2.2	1.4
Other	9.1	12.5	25.3	29.9	9.6	12.0	28.1	28.4	9.4	12.2	26.8	29.1
None	5.2	6.7	5.6	11.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	11.3	5.5	6.7	6.1	11.5
Mother's Religious Preference												
Protestant	28.6	42.4	51.1	34.0	28.0	42.9	51.6	33.2	28.3	42.7	51.4	33.6
Roman Catholic	52.8	38.1	17.0	26.3	53.0	38.7	13.9	28.3	52.9	38.4	15.3	27.4
Jewish	6.1	2.7	2.6	1.2	6.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	6.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
Other	9.3	13.1	26.1	31.1	10.0	12.7	29.8	30.8	9.6	12.9	28.1	30.9
None	3.3	3.7	3.2	7.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	6.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	6.8
Highest Degree Planned Here												
none	3.5	4.3	4.2	11.5	3.0	4.3	4.0	8.9	3.2	4.3	4.1	10.1
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	30.8	9.0	12.5	45.7	36.0	12.1	18.6	55.0	33.4	10.6	15.7	50.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.2	62.3	57.2	29.7	49.1	63.4	56.5	24.8	50.2	62.8	56.8	27.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.6	15.0	15.5	5.7	8.4	13.6	13.8	5.5	9.0	14.3	14.6	5.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.1
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	0.6	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.5	1.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
other	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.4
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere												
none	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.7	2.7	2.4	4.7	12.2	4.6	5.9	9.7	10.5	3.7	4.3	7.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	35.3	33.8	30.6	36.3	41.6	37.4	35.0	36.8	38.5	35.7	32.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.0	32.6	32.4	34.0	31.6	31.6	34.2	31.3	31.8	32.1	33.3	32.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.2	9.9	10.6	11.0	7.7	7.8	8.5	8.5	7.9	8.8	9.5	9.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	4.9	8.8	9.4	7.2	4.9	6.2	6.1	4.9	4.9	7.5	7.7	6.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.3	6.2	6.7	4.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	2.6	3.9	5.2	5.0	3.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1
other	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8
Veteran												
no	97.8	98.3	98.1	96.5	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.9	98.6	97.8
yes	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2
Permission To Use Data												
yes	76.8	80.2	84.1	79.6	79.6	83.9	86.8	82.6	78.3	82.1	85.6	81.2
no	23.2	19.8	15.9	20.4	20.4	16.1	13.2	17.4	21.7	17.9	14.4	18.8

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Major Field of Study												
ARTS and HUMANITIES												
art, fine and applied	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0
English (language-literature)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
history	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4
journalism	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.3
language (except English)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	[illegible]
music	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
philosophy	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
speech	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
theater and drama	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE												
biology (general)	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
botany	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
zoology	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
BUSINESS												
accounting	6.1	7.2	6.4	4.6	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.0
business admin. (general)	[illegible]	9.5	12.4	10.0	4.9	5.3	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.3	9.3	8.0
finance	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
marketing	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0
management	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.4
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.7	3.9	6.7	3.4	1.4	2.1	3.5
other business	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.9
EDUCATION												
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.6	5.3	5.9	6.2	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.5
music or art education	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	3.3
secondary education	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
special education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
other education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
ENGINEERING												
aeronautical or astronautical	1.6	2.2	1.1	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.1
civil	2.5	1.4	2.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9
chemical	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6
electrical or electronic	7.3	5.6	4.4	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.9
industrial	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
mechanical	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
other engineering	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1

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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Major Field of Study (continued)												
PHYSICAL SCIENCE												
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
chemistry	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5
earth science	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
marine science	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
mathematics	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
physics	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
statistics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
PROFESSIONAL												
architecture-urban planning	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
home economics	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7
health technology	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.3	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.4
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
nursing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	6.6	6.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.3
pharmacy	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
predent, premed, prevet	2.1	5.1	5.3	3.8	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.2	4.4	4.3	3.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8
other professional	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0
SOCIAL SCIENCE												
anthropology	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
economics	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
geography	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5
psychology	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.4
social work	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
TECHNICAL												
building trades	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
data processing-computer prog.	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.9
drafting or design	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
electronics	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5
mechanics	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5
other technical	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
OTHER FIELDS												
agriculture	3.5	4.0	1.2	2.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.6
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.7
computer science	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.0
forestry	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
law enforcement	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
military science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other field	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	2.0
undecided	3.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	3.7	5.5	5.5	6.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Probable Career Occupation												
accountant or actuary	5.7	6.5	5.5	3.7	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.6	4.5
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4
architect or urban planner	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.0
artist	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
business (clerical)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	4.2	2.6	3.9	6.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	3.8
business executive	10.5	12.5	13.5	11.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	6.3	9.5	10.4	10.7	8.6
business owner or proprietor	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.3
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
clergy (minister,priest)	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
college teacher	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
computer programmer or analyst	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
conservationist or forester	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
engineer	19.7	15.8	13.4	12.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.4	11.1	8.9	7.3	6.8
farmer or rancher	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.5
foreign service worker	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
interior decorator	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
interpretor (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
law enforcement officer	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.0	6.0	6.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.2
military service (career)	2.1	0.6	1.7	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2
musician (performer,composer)	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.7
nurse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.8	6.6	7.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.5
optometrist	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
physician	2.7	4.9	5.9	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	4.7	3.4
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
social,welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.7
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
teacher (secondary)	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
veterinarian	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1
writer or journalist	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.7
skilled trades	3.6	1.5	1.1	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0
other	6.6	5.1	5.5	7.8	10.2	7.3	7.1	10.0	8.4	6.2	6.3	8.9
undecided	8.6	9.7	9.9	10.9	10.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	9.5	11.1	11.0	11.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Agree Strongly or Somewhat												
gov't not controlling pollution	79.8	74.3	75.9	74.9	86.2	82.8	82.2	81.8	83.0	78.6	79.3	78.5
gov't not protecting consumer	73.6	67.2	71.3	65.1	78.4	74.4	76.3	74.8	76.0	70.9	74.0	70.1
fed govt discourage energy use	81.5	80.6	80.7	77.2	85.3	84.9	84.9	81.7	83.4	82.8	82.9	79.6
too many rights for criminals	69.2	66.7	67.3	67.9	56.7	57.1	56.9	58.0	62.9	61.8	61.8	62.7
need money to solve urban probl	52.3	46.2	49.6	47.4	51.0	43.4	48.8	46.9	51.6	44.8	49.2	47.1
not obey laws against own views	37.3	32.3	36.0	35.1	32.5	27.8	31.8	29.6	34.9	30.0	33.8	32.2
inflation biggest domestic probl	79.3	77.7	78.9	76.9	82.1	80.6	81.3	80.4	80.7	79.2	80.2	78.7
should abolish death penalty	29.0	27.8	28.0	24.4	42.8	40.6	40.1	33.9	35.9	34.3	34.4	29.3
need national health care plan	64.8	54.7	54.6	51.6	68.9	58.7	58.4	55.2	66.9	56.7	56.6	53.4
energy shortage cause depression	86.9	86.4	87.0	85.6	88.2	88.5	88.9	86.3	87.6	87.5	88.0	85.9
abortion should be legalized	54.9	48.7	55.4	49.3	57.7	47.1	53.4	50.1	56.3	47.9	54.3	49.7
grading in high school too easy	57.7	62.3	60.2	64.0	57.7	64.1	58.7	65.3	57.7	63.2	59.4	64.7
women's activities best in home	34.6	33.8	37.9	41.4	18.6	19.0	24.3	28.1	26.5	26.2	30.6	34.4
live together before marriage	56.2	45.1	44.5	45.7	46.0	30.8	30.7	33.9	51.0	37.8	37.1	39.5
discourage large families	49.9	50.4	53.9	52.4	40.1	40.2	43.3	42.5	45.0	45.2	48.2	47.2
should liberalize divorce laws	54.9	46.2	52.2	47.0	51.2	37.9	46.2	40.6	53.1	42.0	49.0	43.7
sex ok if people like each other	71.1	60.9	63.1	57.0	38.9	28.3	29.2	31.8	54.9	44.2	45.1	43.9
women should get job equality	88.8	88.6	88.8	85.8	96.9	96.8	95.0	93.7	92.9	92.8	92.1	89.9
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.8	69.0	69.3	66.0	71.4	67.7	67.1	61.8	73.6	68.4	68.2	63.8
marijuana should be legalized	53.3	45.3	44.7	42.3	51.5	37.5	37.6	35.2	52.4	41.3	40.9	38.6
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.9	34.8	43.1	41.0	49.9	38.3	48.2	45.1	47.0	36.6	45.8	43.1
prohibit homosexual relations	54.2	53.2	60.9	61.5	32.9	37.5	48.8	46.5	43.5	45.2	54.4	53.7
col regulate students off campus	17.0	14.8	18.3	17.0	13.0	11.6	16.8	16.4	15.0	13.2	17.5	16.7
students help evaluate faculty	70.7	70.7	70.4	68.6	71.9	72.4	68.9	66.7	71.3	71.5	69.6	67.6
abolish college grades	19.0	16.8	18.5	19.0	14.4	13.0	14.7	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.5	16.6
regulate student publications	38.2	36.5	42.1	43.8	38.3	39.7	46.0	45.9	38.3	38.1	44.2	44.9
college has right to ban speaker	26.3	26.5	30.3	30.4	21.1	23.4	27.3	28.6	23.7	24.9	28.7	29.5
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.3	35.0	42.6	42.6	36.6	33.4	41.6	41.0	37.4	34.2	42.1	41.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.1	34.9	34.5	46.5	32.6	32.3	31.6	48.7	33.9	33.6	32.9	47.6
use same degree standard for all	78.2	79.5	77.8	81.0	76.0	77.6	75.0	79.9	77.1	78.6	76.3	80.4
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year												
played musical instrument	35.1	40.8	39.3	38.2	41.1	54.0	48.9	46.8	38.1	47.5	44.4	42.6
attend religious service	78.9	85.8	88.9	76.7	84.0	90.4	92.5	83.2	81.5	88.2	90.8	80.1
smoked cigarettes (3)	11.1	8.3	9.4	7.2	21.4	12.4	13.9	10.9	16.3	10.4	11.8	9.1
took vitamins	54.5	55.6	54.2	64.8	63.6	64.0	60.6	72.4	59.1	59.9	57.6	68.7
participated in demonstrations	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.4	17.7	19.0	21.3	18.1	17.4	18.0	19.1
took tranquilizing pill	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.[illegible]	4.8	5.2	6.5	7.2	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.8
wore glasses or contact lens	37.9	42.9	34.5	32.5	50.2	57.7	47.4	44.3	44.2	50.5	41.4	38.6
attended public recital-concert	75.8	79.5	78.9	70.2	81.5	84.6	81.6	73.8	78.7	82.1	80.3	72.1
took sleeping pill	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.7
jogged (3)	29.5	31.7	33.5	35.8	20.1	21.2	20.3	26.4	24.8	26.4	26.5	30.9
stayed up all night	67.1	67.2	68.7	67.2	68.6	68.1	68.9	66.3	67.8	67.7	68.8	66.7
drank beer	84.0	80.7	74.1	69.2	71.8	68.9	56.1	54.5	77.8	74.7	64.5	61.6
worked in political campaign	7.8	9.4	10.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	7.4	7.8	9.3	10.5	7.0

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will												
change major field	9.9	13.0	13.1	13.8	10.8	15.5	14.6	13.3	10.4	14.3	13.9	13.5
change career choice	8.9	12.5	10.5	12.5	10.9	16.2	14.2	14.2	9.9	14.4	12.5	13.4
fail one or more courses	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2
graduate with honors	11.7	13.3	12.8	14.1	10.8	10.3	10.3	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.5	12.5
be elected to student office	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.1
get a job to pay col expenses	38.2	45.5	32.3	41.6	41.9	48.3	33.5	45.6	40.1	46.9	32.9	43.7
join a social frat or sorority	12.4	17.6	17.3	13.2	16.9	22.0	23.6	18.9	14.7	19.9	20.6	16.2
live in a coeducational dorm	30.1	28.0	21.2	20.1	28.5	25.0	17.4	17.0	29.3	26.4	19.1	18.5
be elected to an honor society	6.4	8.6	7.8	7.0	7.0	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.3	7.8	7.1
make at least a 'B' average	39.4	43.8	33.6	44.2	43.0	43.5	35.5	45.8	41.2	43.6	34.6	45.1
need extra time to get degree	4.3	4.8	5.4	7.9	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.6	4.4	4.9	5.5	7.8
need tutoring in some courses	8.0	7.9	9.6	8.4	8.8	10.1	11.3	10.0	8.4	9.0	10.5	9.3
work at outside job	22.0	21.4	16.7	30.9	26.7	24.8	16.6	36.3	24.4	23.1	16.7	33.7
seek vocational counseling	5.4	6.5	5.2	8.1	6.6	9.0	7.2	8.7	6.0	7.8	6.3	8.4
seek individual counseling	4.1	4.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.6
get a bachelor's degree	61.4	70.5	66.4	60.8	61.5	71.3	66.1	55.2	61.5	70.9	66.2	57.9
participate in student protests	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2
drop out permanently	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
transfer to another college	9.8	9.7	12.8	23.6	9.6	10.7	13.3	21.4	9.7	10.2	13.1	22.5
be satisfied with college	47.7	51.2	50.0	45.9	58.1	61.6	61.2	58.9	53.0	56.5	56.0	52.7
find a job in preferred field	65.0	69.2	65.6	66.7	68.6	73.5	70.5	70.3	66.8	71.4	68.2	68.6
marry while in college	2.4	4.7	4.6	6.9	4.0	7.0	7.6	10.6	3.2	5.9	6.2	8.8
marry within a year after col	10.9	15.5	15.0	16.8	15.1	20.1	20.0	19.2	13.1	17.9	17.7	18.1
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important												
achieve in a performing art	9.9	11.1	12.6	11.5	12.3	13.5	15.1	16.4	11.1	12.3	13.9	14.0
be an authority in my field	73.8	75.4	77.6	77.5	68.7	70.8	74.1	70.6	71.2	73.0	75.7	73.9
obtain recog from colleagues	53.8	55.3	57.0	52.9	50.0	49.6	51.1	47.1	51.9	52.4	53.9	49.8
influence political structure	17.2	19.3	22.8	20.4	11.0	11.5	14.2	12.8	14.0	15.3	18.2	16.5
influence social values	27.3	29.7	34.3	32.5	31.8	33.3	37.1	36.8	29.6	31.5	35.8	34.8
raise a family	64.3	66.0	64.6	67.1	63.8	66.6	63.8	66.9	64.0	66.3	64.1	67.0
have admin. responsibility	38.7	39.8	41.3	38.9	34.3	34.1	35.5	34.5	36.5	36.9	38.2	36.6
be very well off financially	70.5	66.5	69.7	67.7	58.0	52.9	58.1	55.8	64.2	59.5	63.5	61.5
help others in difficulty	53.5	54.9	59.6	56.7	71.1	71.2	73.5	69.2	62.4	63.3	67.0	63.2
theoretical contribu to science	17.7	17.5	17.9	17.1	11.7	10.3	11.3	10.4	14.7	13.8	14.4	13.6
write original works	10.1	11.4	12.1	11.4	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.3	11.9	12.9	13.2	12.4
create artistic work	10.2	11.0	12.5	13.9	16.1	17.3	17.1	17.4	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.7
be successful in my own business	52.9	55.1	61.1	60.4	40.5	40.8	47.1	45.0	46.6	47.8	53.6	52.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.5	24.7	28.3	28.0	25.0	22.6	25.6	24.7	26.7	23.6	26.9	26.3
develop philosophy of life	47.5	53.0	54.4	55.1	51.7	56.7	58.5	55.7	49.7	54.9	56.6	55.4
participate in community action	21.1	22.9	29.0	24.5	26.0	28.2	33.2	28.4	23.6	25.7	31.2	26.5
promote racial understanding	26.8	27.6	33.7	31.5	34.3	32.9	38.2	35.5	30.6	30.4	36.1	33.6
keep up with political affairs	39.8	46.1	47.7	43.4	31.3	35.3	35.5	34.3	35.5	40.6	41.2	38.7

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Concern about Financing College												
no concern	37.2	33.6	40.5	42.7	29.6	26.2	32.6	33.7	33.4	29.8	36.3	38.0
some concern	50.6	52.4	46.8	43.5	55.0	56.0	52.3	48.6	52.8	54.2	49.7	46.2
major concern	12.2	14.0	12.7	13.8	15.4	17.9	15.1	17.7	13.8	16.0	13.9	15.8
Sources for Educational Expenses												
Parental Aid												
none	37.6	28.1	26.2	37.2	35.4	25.0	25.1	34.7	36.5	26.5	25.6	35.9
$1-$499	20.2	17.2	18.3	29.0	21.1	17.9	20.8	32.3	20.7	17.5	19.6	30.7
$500-$999	10.7	11.8	11.5	9.8	10.3	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.3	9.8
$1,000-$1,499	8.6	9.8	8.3	5.5	7.5	9.2	7.9	5.8	8.1	9.5	8.1	5.7
$1,500-$2,000	5.8	8.3	8.3	4.0	6.2	9.3	8.1	4.0	6.0	8.8	8.2	4.0
over $2,000	17.1	24.9	27.3	14.6	19.4	28.2	27.1	13.5	18.3	26.5	27.2	14.0
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:												
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant												
none	68.6	71.2	67.4	77.6	66.0	70.2	62.5	74.4	67.3	70.7	64.8	76.0
$1-$499	11.4	8.1	7.5	7.2	12.1	8.6	8.9	8.5	11.7	8.4	8.2	7.9
$500-999	9.5	9.0	10.3	7.1	10.6	9.5	12.0	8.7	10.0	9.3	11.2	7.9
$1,000-$1,499	6.8	6.9	8.2	4.4	7.3	7.3	9.9	4.6	7.1	7.1	9.1	4.5
$1,500-$2,000	2.7	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	5.4	2.9	2.9	3.6	5.2	2.7
over $2,000	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant												
heard of program	66.9	64.3	63.7	56.0	71.2	69.9	69.5	61.5	69.1	67.2	66.8	58.9
applied for aid	45.8	44.1	41.4	29.7	49.2	47.3	47.4	34.4	47.5	45.7	44.6	32.2
qualified for aid	33.6	28.7	33.3	23.9	36.6	30.5	38.8	27.8	35.1	29.6	36.2	25.9
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant												
none	91.8	92.5	94.0	94.7	92.2	92.6	93.4	94.9	92.0	92.5	93.7	94.8
$1-$499	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.6
$500-$999	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7
$1,000-$1,499	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant												
none	84.7	82.1	87.9	90.5	84.6	79.0	86.7	89.0	84.6	80.5	87.2	89.7
$1-$499	9.5	6.1	5.6	3.9	9.6	7.5	7.1	5.7	9.6	6.8	6.4	4.9
$500-$999	3.7	5.0	3.5	2.4	3.8	6.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	5.5	3.5	2.4
$1,000-$1,499	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	4.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	4.1	1.3	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.6
over $2,000	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.5
College Grant												
none	91.5	84.3	88.9	88.9	90.0	83.3	88.3	90.0	90.7	83.8	88.6	89.5
$1-$499	3.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.7	6.5	4.0	3.9
$500-$999	2.0	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	4.6	2.9	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
over $2,000	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Other Private Grant												
none	94.5	91.7	94.1	94.4	93.2	90.8	93.0	92.3	93.8	91.2	93.5	93.3
$1-$499	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.7
$500-$999	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
over $2,000	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
LOANS:												
F.G.S.L												
none	83.1	83.5	90.9	93.7	84.3	86.2	91.7	94.9	83.7	84.9	91.3	94.3
$1-$499	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.0
$500-$999	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.0
$1,000-$1,499	3.2	3.4	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.3
$1,500-$2,000	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.4	3.9	3.2	1.7	1.0	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.2
over $2,000	5.6	5.2	2.3	1.4	5.0	3.6	1.9	1.0	5.3	4.4	2.1	1.2
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)												
heard of program	32.4	36.7	29.4	26.1	29.6	36.2	27.5	24.0	31.0	36.5	28.4	25.0
applied for aid	11.2	12.0	6.2	4.7	9.0	10.1	5.2	3.5	10.1	11.0	5.7	4.1
qualified for aid	11.4	12.7	7.1	6.8	9.2	10.5	6.0	5.0	10.3	11.6	6.5	5.9
N.D.S.L.												
none	91.3	91.7	94.4	96.2	90.0	91.4	93.9	96.4	90.6	91.6	94.1	96.3
$1-$499	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.0
$500-$999	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.3
$1,000-$1,499	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
over $2,000	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
College Loan												
none	95.7	96.5	97.0	98.3	96.1	96.5	97.6	98.6	95.9	96.5	97.3	98.4
$1-$499	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
$500-$999	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
over $2,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
Other Loan												
none	95.9	96.6	97.4	98.2	95.7	96.5	96.9	98.1	95.8	96.6	97.2	98.1
$1-$499	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
$500-$999	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2
over $2,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Work and Savings:												
College Work-Study Grant												
none	90.9	86.7	87.5	91.7	88.6	85.0	85.1	90.0	89.8	85.8	86.2	90.8
$1-$499	4.6	5.4	6.2	3.3	5.9	6.7	8.1	4.1	5.3	6.1	7.2	3.7
$500-$999	3.3	5.7	4.6	3.2	4.2	6.4	5.2	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.9	3.5
$1,000-$1,499	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
over $2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Part Time Employment												
none	74.8	73.0	82.0	67.2	75.7	73.8	84.7	69.6	75.3	73.4	83.4	68.4
$1-$499	17.7	16.7	11.9	19.0	18.6	19.2	11.8	20.8	18.1	18.0	11.9	19.9
$500-$999	4.9	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.1	5.0	2.6	6.4	4.5	5.8	3.4	7.2
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.9
$1,500-$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1
over $2,000	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.5
Full Time Employment												
none	97.7	97.3	98.0	94.4	98.8	98.5	98.5	96.0	98.3	97.9	98.3	95.3
$1-$499	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
$500-$999	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
over $2,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
Savings from Summer Work												
none	56.9	44.2	61.4	61.5	58.4	45.3	66.2	66.5	57.7	44.8	63.9	64.1
$1-499	22.5	20.4	20.7	19.4	26.4	28.4	22.9	22.5	24.5	24.5	21.8	21.0
$500-$999	12.1	16.9	11.2	10.2	10.4	15.6	7.6	7.2	11.3	16.2	9.3	8.7
$1,000-$1,499	5.2	10.2	4.1	4.9	3.3	6.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	8.5	3.2	3.7
$1,500-$2,000	1.8	4.4	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.0	1.4
over $2,000	1.4	3.9	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.1
Other Savings												
none	82.2	76.3	85.7	84.8	82.2	76.3	86.2	85.4	82.2	76.3	86.0	85.1
$1-$499	11.4	12.8	9.4	9.9	12.5	14.7	9.7	10.0	12.0	13.8	9.6	10.0
$500-$999	3.2	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	4.4	2.2	2.3
$1,000-$1,499	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.0
$1,500-$2,000	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
over $2,000	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1
Spouse												
none	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.1	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.6
$1-$499	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over $2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits												
none	98.8	99.1	98.7	97.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.6
$1-$499	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
$500-$999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
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	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Parent's G.I. Benefits												
none	99.0	99.2	98.6	98.5	99.0	99.1	98.3	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.6
$1-$499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
$500-$999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
$1,000-$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over $2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits												
none	95.6	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.0	94.2	92.8	93.1	95.3	94.6	93.7	94.2
$1-$499	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.2	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.1
$500-$999	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
$1,000-$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
$1,500-$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
over $2,000	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Other Sources of Support												
none	95.6	96.7	97.4	93.5	96.9	96.6	96.7	95.3	96.3	96.7	97.0	94.4
$1-$499	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
$500-$999	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
$1,000-$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
$1,500-$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
over $2,000	2.5	0.8	0.5	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.8
Residence Planned During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	47.4	22.2	25.6	45.9	44.9	24.2	25.3	52.2	46.2	23.2	25.4	49.2
other private home or apartment	8.2	7.5	5.9	15.1	6.5	4.2	4.9	11.4	7.4	5.8	5.4	13.2
college dormitory	41.8	63.1	65.8	35.6	46.6	69.0	67.5	33.8	44.2	66.1	66.7	34.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
other	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.5
Residence Preferred During Fall Term												
with parents or relatives	26.5	16.1	16.5	24.1	21.8	14.1	15.6	26.9	24.1	15.0	16.0	25.6
other private home or apartment	22.3	24.0	27.9	40.5	20.8	20.7	23.8	33.7	21.5	22.3	25.7	36.9
college dormitory	40.2	45.5	44.2	25.3	47.2	53.3	51.3	30.4	43.7	49.4	48.0	28.0
fraternity or sorority house	3.9	8.2	5.1	2.9	2.4	6.6	3.4	2.7	3.2	7.4	4.2	2.8
other campus housing	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.7
other	3.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	3.8	3.5	2.0	2.0	4.0
Miles from Home to College												
5 or less	11.9	8.7	7.1	24.5	11.4	9.1	6.9	26.6	11.7	8.9	7.0	25.6
6-10	17.0	8.7	8.5	17.0	15.5	9.1	8.7	18.7	16.3	8.9	8.6	17.9
11-50	28.8	18.6	21.1	20.0	29.5	21.8	24.8	22.0	29.2	20.2	23.1	21.0
51-100	14.4	18.3	14.9	7.1	15.1	19.5	16.8	7.0	14.8	18.9	15.9	7.0
101-500	23.7	35.7	34.9	15.9	24.4	33.5	31.6	15.1	24.0	34.6	33.1	15.5
more than 500	4.2	9.9	13.4	15.5	4.1	7.0	11.2	10.5	4.1	8.4	12.3	12.9

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Father's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
businessman	29.7	32.2	32.2	29.3	27.5	29.9	28.0	26.3	28.6	31.0	30.0	27.7
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2
college teacher or admin.	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0
doctor or dentist	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.2
educator (secondary)	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.8
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
engineer	9.2	8.3	7.1	10.3	9.0	8.3	7.2	9.0	9.1	8.3	7.2	9.6
farmer or forester	1.7	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	6.5	4.3	7.3	1.8	6.5	3.6	6.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
lawyer	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5
military career	1.3	0.9	3.5	3.7	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	3.2	3.0
research scientist	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
skilled worker	13.5	11.0	9.8	9.3	11.2	9.8	9.1	8.6	12.3	10.4	9.4	9.0
semi-skilled worker	6.7	6.1	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.9	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.7
unemployed	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.1
other occupation	21.0	16.1	20.0	20.2	26.6	19.6	24.5	25.2	23.8	17.8	22.4	22.8
Mother's Occupation (2)												
artist (incl performer)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8
businesswoman	7.4	7.9	9.6	10.1	7.2	7.6	9.1	10.6	7.3	7.8	9.3	10.4
business (clerical)	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.8	11.9	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.8	3.1
educator (elementary)	4.7	5.6	6.9	7.0	4.4	6.2	6.9	5.9	4.5	5.9	6.9	6.4
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1
homemaker full-time	28.8	33.7	26.4	27.5	27.7	31.8	24.7	28.4	28.2	32.7	25.5	28.0
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.5
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1
skilled worker	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.9
semi-skilled worker	4.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.6
unemployed	10.0	8.0	9.3	9.9	8.9	7.0	9.0	8.8	9.4	7.5	9.1	9.3
other occupation	15.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	18.3	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.8	14.9	15.5	15.5

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
Father's Education												
grammar school or less	5.5	4.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	5.2	7.0	8.0
some high school	12.7	8.8	11.3	9.6	14.0	9.7	14.1	13.2	13.3	9.3	12.8	11.4
high school graduate	31.3	28.8	25.2	22.0	29.6	27.8	26.1	22.6	30.5	28.3	25.7	22.3
postsecondary other than col	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.1
some college	11.8	14.3	14.1	17.3	11.7	14.4	13.9	16.8	11.8	14.3	14.0	17.1
college degree	19.1	21.0	20.7	21.8	18.9	20.0	18.0	17.0	19.0	20.5	19.3	19.3
some graduate school	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3
graduate degree	12.7	16.1	16.5	17.2	12.3	15.3	13.8	15.6	12.5	15.7	15.0	16.4
Mother's Education												
grammar school or less	4.3	2.9	3.0	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.0	7.7	4.5	3.3	3.5	6.5
some high school	10.0	7.0	10.8	9.9	11.6	7.7	13.0	11.8	10.8	7.4	11.9	10.9
high school graduate	46.5	42.6	36.4	34.6	43.4	39.9	36.2	33.1	44.9	41.2	36.3	33.9
postsecondary other than col	7.5	6.0	6.4	4.5	7.6	6.5	6.9	4.4	7.6	6.3	6.7	4.5
some college	10.7	16.0	16.7	20.5	11.3	16.9	16.1	20.5	11.0	16.5	16.4	20.5
college degree	13.7	17.4	17.2	16.3	13.9	17.4	15.5	13.9	13.6	17.4	16.3	15.1
some graduate school	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
graduate degree	5.4	5.7	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.6	6.6	6.4
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **												
MARITAL STATUS												
single	10.3	9.2	11.1	11.1	6.7	6.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.6	9.3
married	78.5	83.1	80.2	77.8	87.9	90.5	88.3	87.9	83.3	86.9	84.5	83.0
cohabitation , no marriage	10.0	6.7	7.7	9.8	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	7.0	4.6	4.9	6.5
other	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1
CHILDREN DESIRED												
none	21.4	18.8	20.9	21.8	15.7	15.2	16.6	16.5	18.5	17.0	18.6	19.1
one	9.4	8.9	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.2	12.9	10.7	9.7	9.1	12.3	10.7
two	47.6	49.2	50.3	46.2	44.9	44.9	48.1	44.4	46.2	47.0	49.1	45.3
three or more	20.7	21.9	16.1	20.1	26.6	27.5	19.7	25.6	23.7	24.7	18.0	23.0
adopt one or more	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0
CAREER PLANS												
full-time	97.4	97.6	97.3	94.3	60.0	54.2	66.5	53.8	78.5	75.5	80.9	73.3
part-time	2.0	2.0	2.2	4.3	37.1	42.5	30.2	38.9	19.8	22.6	17.1	22.3
not employed	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	7.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.4

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA
COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM[a]

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	8			X*	X*	X*			X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	10	X*	X*		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X			
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	4	14	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	25	3											X*	X*	X*	
AGRIC MECH & NORMAL COL.	34	14	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X	X
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	36	2								X*					X*	
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X*
ALBANY BUSINESS COLLEGE	31	2											X*	X*		
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	17	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALBION COLLEGE	25	2													X	X
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X						
ALDERSON-BROADDUS COL.	21	3											X*	X	X	
ALEXANDER CITY/ ST JR COL.	27	2								X*				X*		
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X					X*	X	
ALICE LLOYD COLLEGE	31	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ALLIANCE COLLEGE	11	2													X*	X*
ALMA COLLEGE	22	4											X*	X*	X*	X*
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1										X				
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1									X*					
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	7					X*	X*	X*	X*		X*		X*		X*
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	9						X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	13	1								X						
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2						X	X							
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	36	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3	X*	X*	X											
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	21	4										X*		X*	X	X
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	18	1									X*					
ATHENS COLLEGE	28	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*								
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL.	28	2						X	X*							
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	25	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	10					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	10					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
AVERETT COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	11	5									X		X	X*	X*	X
BABSON COLLEGE	13	2										X	X			
BACONE COLLEGE	31	1														X*
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	3									X*				X*	X*
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2				X	X									
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	3					X					X			X	
BARAT COLLEGE	18	4											X*	X	X	X
BARD COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	
BARNARD COLLEGE	14	3												X*	X*	X
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	3									X*		X*		X*	
BARRY COLLEGE	16	1									X*					
BATES COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	8						X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*						
BELHAVEN COLLEGE	22	1												X		
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	17	3									X	X	X			
BELLARMINE-URSULINE COL.	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X						
BELLEVUE COLLEGE	11	1														X
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1										X*				
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
BENEDICT COLLEGE	35	3												X*	X*	X
BENNETT COLLEGE	35	1														X
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*					
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	2									X*		X*			
BEREA COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	9				X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		
BERRY COLLEGE	12	3							X*					X*		X
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	3										X	X*	X*		
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	26	3										X*	X*	X*		
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL.	22	6									X	X*	X*	X*	X	X
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	4							X*		X	X			X	
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	10	X*	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X*	X	X*			
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	6									X	X*	X*	X	X*	X
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	8							X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X
BLOOMSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	2													X*	X*
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X						
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*		X*					
BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1	X													
BOSTON COLLEGE	5	3	X*	X*	X*											
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	5	8							X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*

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[a] Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1979 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	11	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIVERSITY	1	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	4						X*		X*	X*	X*				
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	6	13	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	4									X*	X		X	X	
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BREWTON-PARKER COLLEGE	32	5										X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*		X			
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	4	1						X								
BROWN UNIVERSITY	6	3											X*	X	X*	
BRYAN COLLEGE	18	2							X*			X*				
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	5					X			X*	X	X	X			
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	5									X	X*	X	X*	X*	
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
BUNKER HILL CMTY COL	29	1											X*			
BUTLER UNIVERSITY	5	2													X*	X*
C.W. POST CENTER OF L.I.U.	12	3												X	X	X
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	2									X		X			
CAL INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	18	1										X				
CAL ST UNIV-CHICO	7	3										X*	X*	X		
CAL STATE-BAKERSFIELD	7	3										X*	X*			X
CAL STATE-DOMINGUEZ HILLS	7	3												X	X	X
CAL STATE-FRESNO	8	4	X*	X	X	X										
CAL STATE-FULLERTON	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
CAL STATE-NORTHRIDGE	8	1									X					
CAL STATE-STANISLAUS	8	9	X*	X*		X*	X		X	X	X*	X	X			
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2									X			X		
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	21	4							X*		X			X		X
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	8	3		X	X*		X*									
CALVIN COLLEGE	22	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
CANISIUS COLLEGE	17	2													X*	X*
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY	22	1												X		
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARL ALBERT JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1														X*
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARLOW COLLEGE	10	3												X*	X*	X*
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	6	8		X	X*	X	X					X*	X	X*	X*	
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	18	7						X*		X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	21	10					X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
CARTHAGE COLLEGE	22	1														X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1			X*											
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	3	X	X	X*											
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	5	4						X	X*						X*	X*
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	32	9			X*		X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	22	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	21	2						X*	X*							
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X									
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	4						X*			X*	X*	X*			
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	27	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X						X	
CENTRAL VIRGINIA CMTY COL	27	1											X			
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	9		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X			
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	5								X*	X	X	X			X
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	7				X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
CHATHAM COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	12	1						X*								
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	34	13		X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
CHOWAN COLLEGE	35	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X	X		X	X							
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	9		X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X*	X		
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3			X*	X	X									
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	9	7	X	X	X	X*	X						X*		X*	
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	12			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CLARK COLLEGE	35	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
CLARK UNIVERSITY	14	4			X*	X	X	X								
CLARKE COLLEGE	17	4							X*	X	X*	X*				
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2								X*	X					
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	1	1									X*					
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	12	7							X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	8	2							X	X						
CMTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4			X*	X	X	X*								
COCHISE COLLEGE	27	5	X*	X*		X						X	X			
COE COLLEGE	13	3											X	X*	X*	
COGSWELL COLLEGE	11	2											X*	X*		
COKER COLLEGE	11	2									X*	X*				
COL OF WHITE PLAINS OF PACE	17	2											X*		X	
COLBY COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X		
COLBY COLLEGE-NEW HAMPSHIRE	11	1							X*							
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	14	5						X*		X*		X*		X		X*
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	2									X*	X*				
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X						
COLLEGE OF CANADO	31	1										X				
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	16	2									X	X*				
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X				X*	X	X	X	X
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X							
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	16	2			X	X										
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	17	3						X*	X*	X*						
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	16	4				X	X		X			X				
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	17	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	17	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	4								X*	X*	X*				X
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	4							X*	X					X*	X
COLLEGE OF ST TERESA	17	3												X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
COLLEGE OF ST. THOMAS	18	2												X*		X*
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4			X				X	X	X					
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	29	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2						X*	X*							
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	1							X*							
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	28	4								X	X	X	X			
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	6	2			X		X*									
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X*			X										
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	11	4									X*	X*	X*		X	
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	2						X*								X*
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	4	3	X*	X*	X*											
COMPTON COLLEGE	34	11	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X		X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	4											X	X	X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	24	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	23	4	X*	X*								X	X			
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONVERSE COLLEGE	12	4											X	X*	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X							
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	9					X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	7								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	6	2			X*	X										
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	6	3								X	X	X*				
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	4		X*										X*	X*	X*
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	4						X	X*	X*	X*					
COVENANT COLLEGE	22	3												X*	X*	X*
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X					
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	8					X*	X	X*	X*		X*	X	X*	X*	
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	8	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X					
CUNY-BORO OF MANHATTAN	29	3					X		X	X						
CUNY-BRONX COMMUNITY COL	29	2		X*	X*											
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	9	1					X									
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	3									X	X	X			
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	8	4	X	X	X*	X										
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	7	10					X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1					X									
CUNY-N Y CITY CMTY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X*		X									
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	9	1					X									
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CMTY C	29	9					X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CMTY C	28	9					X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*		X*
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	8					X*			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
CURRY COLLEGE	12	4					X	X	X	X						
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	16	7					X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X		
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	4		X	X*	X	X									
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3		X*	X		X									
DANIEL PAYNE COLLEGE	35	3			X							X	X			
DANVILLE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1											X*			
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	3			X*	X	X									
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	6						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	11			X*	X	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X*	X	X	X
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X	X	X		
DELTA COLLEGE	29	1													X	
DENISON UNIVERSITY	13	2						X*	X							
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
DICKINSON COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	11			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOANE COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*						
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	16	14	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RACINE	17	1								X						
DONNELLY COLLEGE	31	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X				
DOWLING COLLEGE	12	1					X									
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	5	12			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*
DREW UNIVERSITY	23	1														X
DREXEL UNIVERSITY	13	2											X			X
DUKE UNIVERSITY	6	8						X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DUTCHESS CMTY COLLEGE	29	12		X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X
DYKE COLLEGE	15	2									X	X*				
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	3								X	X*	X				
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X							
EAST L.A. CMTY COLLEGE	29	2									X					X
EAST STROUDSBURG ST	8	3												X*	X	X*
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	7	1								X						
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	X	X*	X*					
EASTERN IOWA CC-MUSCATINE	26	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*						
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
EASTERN MONTANA COLLEGE	7	1														X*
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	26	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ECKERD COLLEGE	23	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1			X											
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	32	4								X	X*	X	X			
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	11				X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1						X								
ELMIRA COLLEGE	13	4						X						X	X	X
ELON COLLEGE	20	4						X	X*						X*	X*
EMANUEL COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	2													X*	X*
EMERSON COLLEGE	12	1													X	
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EMORY UNIVERSITY	5	10	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
EMPORIA STATE UNIVERSITY	21	1								X						
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*			X			
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	1									X*					
EUREKA COLLEGE	21	2								X*						X*
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	6								X	X	X	X	X		X

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
FAIRFIELD UNIVERSITY	18	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FAIRHAVEN COLLEGE	30	5					X		X	X	X	X				
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	10					X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIV	13	8					X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X		
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE	7	11	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*		X*
FEATHER RIVER COLLEGE	26	1											X			
FELICIAN COLLEGE	16	2													X	X
FINDLAY COLLEGE	20	3						X*	X*	X*						
FISK UNIVERSITY	35	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FLORIDA A&M UNIVERSITY	34	2										X*	X*			
FLORIDA COLLEGE	31	7			X*	X*		X*	X*				X*	X*	X	
FLORIDA KEYS JUNIOR COL	26	5			X*	X	X		X	X						
FLORIDA MEMORIAL COLLEGE	35	1								X						
FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY	2	5	X*	X	X*	X*										X
FLORIDA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	8	5			X	X	X	X		X*						
FLORISSANT VALLEY CNTY COL	29	8		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X					
FOREST PARK CNTY COLLEGE	28	4					X*			X	X	X				
FORT HAYS KANS STATE COL	8	9	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X*					X
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE	7	1					X									
FORT SCOTT CNTY JR COLLEGE	27	10				X		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
FRANKLIN & MARSHALL COL	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRANKLIN COLLEGE	12	4											X*	X*	X*	X*
FREED HARDEMAN COLLEGE	28	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
FRESNO CITY COLLEGE	29	1											X*			
FRIENDS UNIVERSITY	20	1												X*		
FROSTBURG STATE COLLEGE	7	3							X*	X*	X					
FT. VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	34	1													X*	
FURMAN UNIVERSITY	23	7							X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
GALLAUDET COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
GANNON COLLEGE	17	4											X*	X*	X*	X
GARDEN CITY CNTY JR COL	28	8			X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	
GARLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	6					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
GENERAL MOTORS INSTITUTE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GENEVA COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*						X*
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	9	7					X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X			
GEORGE PEABODY COL TCHRS	11	4	X*	X*	X	X*										
GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE	12	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY	6	2								X	X*					
GEORGIA INST OF TECHNOLOGY	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN COL	7	8						X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
GETTYSBURG COLLEGE	33	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
GLASSBORO STATE COLLEGE	8	1					X									
GODDARD COLLEGE	13	3							X	X	X					
GONZAGA UNIVERSITY	17	11	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		X*		X	
GOSHEN COLLEGE	22	1								X*						
GOUCHER COLLEGE	13	3												X*	X*	X*
GRACELAND COLLEGE	22	1									X					
GRAMBLING STATE UNIV	34	1										X				
GRAND CANYON COLLEGE	21	3					X*	X*			X					
GRAND RAPIDS BAPTIST COL	24	1							X							
GRAND VALLEY STATE COLLEGE	[illegible]	1								X						
GRAND VIEW COLLEGE	16	12			X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
GRAYSON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GREEN RIVER CNTY COLLEGE	29	1					X									
GREENFIELD CNTY COLLEGE	28	1					X									
GRINNELL COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X				X*	X*
GUILFORD COLLEGE	23	13	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X
GULF COAST JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	9					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	
GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE	23	9					X*		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
GWYNEDD-MERCY COLLEGE	16	1										X*				
HAMILTON COLLEGE	14	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAMLINE UNIVERSITY	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
HAMPDEN-SYDNEY COLLEGE	22	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	13	5								X	X	X	X		X	
HAMPTON INSTITUTE	35	3						X*						X*		X*
HARDING COLLEGE	21	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HARRIMAN COLLEGE	31	4								X*		X*	X*	X*		
HARRIS TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	2				X	X									
HARRISBURG AREA CNTY COL	29	4		X		X	X	X								
HARVARD UNIVERSITY	6	5	X	X	X	X	X									
HARVEY MUDD COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
HAVERFORD COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*		
HEIDELBERG COLLEGE	21	4						X*			X		X*		X*	
HENDRIX COLLEGE	22	3												X	X*	X*
HENRY FORD COMMUNITY COL	29	3	X*	X*	X*											
HERKIMER CO CNTY COLLEGE	28	10			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X		X	X*		X*
HIGHLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	6		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*							
HILLSBOROUGH CNTY COLLEGE	28	1								X*						
HIRAM COLLEGE	12	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
HOBART & WILLIAM SMITH COL	14	8							X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
HOCKING TECHNICAL COLLEGE	28	2								X						X
HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	4	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
HOLLINS COLLEGE	13	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*				X
HOLY CROSS JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	1				X										
HOLY NAMES COLLEGE	17	6									X	X	X	X	X	X
HOOD COLLEGE	13	4											X*	X*	X*	X*
HOPE COLLEGE	13	6						X	X*	X*	X*	X	X			
HOUGHTON COLLEGE	25	1														X
HOUSTON BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3			X	X*	X									
HOWARD COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2								X	X					
HOWARD UNIVERSITY	35	13	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
HUMPHREYS COLLEGE	30	12		X	X	X		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X
HUNTINGTON COLLEGE	21	11			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X*	X
HURON COLLEGE	20	10			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
HUSTON TILLOTSON COLLEGE	35	3			X*					X				X		
IDAHO STATE UNIVERSITY	7	7	X*	X	X*	X*	X					X	X			
ILLINOIS BENEDICTINE COL	17	2											X			X
ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE	29	1			X*											
ILLINOIS INST OF TECH	13	5	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*									
IMMACULATA COLLEGE	12	2	X*	X*												

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
IMMACULATE HEART COLLEGE	17	8	XD	X	XD	X		XD	X			X	X			
INDIAN RIVER JR COLLEGE	28	7	XD	X	XD	XD	XD			XD						X
INDIANA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY	21	5												X	X	X
INDIANA INST OF TECH	13	4									X	XD	X	X		
INDIANA U AT BLOOMINGTON	1	8					X		X				X	X		X
INDIANA UNIV-PURDUE	7	6									X	X	X	X	X	X
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COL.	33	1											XD			
INVER HILLS CMTY COLLEGE	28	1											XD			
IONA COLLEGE	17	1									XD					
IOWA ST U OF SCI & TECH	3	11			XD	X		XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
IOWA WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X
ITASCA STATE JR COLLEGE	27	8	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD									
ITHACA COLLEGE	15	7						XD	X	X	X	X	X	X		
JACKSON STATE COLLEGE	34	9						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	XD	X
JAMESTOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE	33	1											XD			
JAMESTOWN COMMUNITY COL	28	4		X				X			XD			XD		
JEFFERSON COMMUNITY COL	27	12			XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
JEFFERSON TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1														XD
JERSEY CITY STATE COLLEGE	7	1													X	
JOHN A GUPTON COLLEGE	30	2								X		XD				
JOHN BROWN UNIVERSITY	11	2						XD							XD	
JOHN TYLER CMTY COLLEGE	26	2			XD	X										
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY	4	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
JOHNSON C SMITH UNIVERSITY	35	13	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD		XD	XD
JOHNSTON COLLEGE	23	2								X	XD					
JUDSON COLLEGE	11	2													XD	X
JUNIATA COLLEGE	12	2													X	X
KALAMAZOO COLLEGE	15	7								X	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD
KALAMAZOO VALLEY CMTY COL.	27	1										X				
KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE	11	6							X			XD	X	XD	XD	XD
KANSAS ST TEACHERS COLLEGE	7	1								X						
KANSAS WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	21	11	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	X	X	X	X	X			
KEAN COLLEGE OF NEW JERSEY	8	5								X	X			XD	XD	XD
KEENE STATE COLLEGE	7	2													XD	XD
KENT ST U-ASHTABULA CAMPUS	27	5											X	XD	XD	
KENT ST U-E. LIVERPOOL	26	5											X	X	XD	
KENT ST U-GEAUGA CAMPUS	26	1											X			
KENT ST UNIV-STARK	28	3											X	XD	XD	
KENT ST UNIV-TRUMBULL	28	7							XD	XD	XD	X	X	XD	X	
KENT ST UNIV-TUSCARAWAS	26	7								XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
KENT STATE UNIVERSITY-SALEM	26	4											XD	X	XD	XD
KENTUCKY STATE COLLEGE	34	13	XD	X	XD	X	X	X	XD	X	XD	X	X	X		X
KENTUCKY WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	11		XD	XD	X	XD	X		X	X		XD	X	X	XD
KENYON COLLEGE	23	1														XD
KEYSTONE JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	11	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD				XD
KING COLLEGE	23	1													XD	
KIRKLAND COLLEGE	14	10			XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD		
KISHWAUKEE COLLEGE	27	11				XD	XD	X	XD	XD	X	XD	X	X	XD	XD
KITTRELL COLLEGE	37	2							XD		XD					
KNOX COLLEGE	15	4											XD	XD	XD	XD
KNOXVILLE COLLEGE	35	8	X	X	XD					X		X		XD	X	XD
KUTZTOWN STATE COLLEGE	9	1					X									
LA ROCHE COLLEGE	16	4				XD	X	X	XD							
LA SALLE COLLEGE	18	6							X	X	XD	X	X		X	
LA VERNE COLLEGE	21	4									X	X	X	X	X	X
LABOURE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X				
LAFAYETTE COLLEGE	23	12			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LAKE CITY JUNIOR COLLEGE	26	12	XD	XD	X			XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	X	XD
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE	12	5								XD	XD	XD	XD		X	
LAKE FOREST COLLEGE	23	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LAKE-SUMTER COMMUNITY COL.	26	1													XD	
LAKELAND COLLEGE	21	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	X	XD	X	XD	X
LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2					XD	XD								
LAKESHORE TECHNICAL INSTI	36	3								X	XD	X				
LANDER COLLEGE	7	3									X	XD				XD
LANGSTON UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X						
LAREDO JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	5		X	X	X	X	X								
LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	4							X	X	X	X				
LE MOYNE COLLEGE	15	14	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X
LE MOYNE-OWEN COLLEGE	35	1								X						
LEA COLLEGE	14	1					X									
LEBANON VALLEY COLLEGE	23	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LEES JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	3						XD	XD	XD						
LEHIGH UNIVERSITY	4	4											XD	XD	XD	XD
LENOIR-RHYNE COLLEGE	21	7						XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD		
LESLEY COLLEGE	13	1														XD
LEWIS & CLARK CMTY COL.	26	1						X								
LEWIS AND CLARK COLLEGE	13	10					XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LEWIS COLLEGE	13	1								X						
LINCOLN COLLEGE	31	5				XD	XD		X							
LINCOLN NEB TECH CMTY COL.	27	1							XD							
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY	35	5			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD							
LINDENWOOD COLLEGE	21	13		XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X
LINFIELD COLLEGE	22	9						X	X	XD	X	X	X	XD	XD	XD
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE	35	7							XD	X	X	XD	X	X		X
LOCK HAVEN STATE COLLEGE	7	13		XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	X	XD	XD
LONE MOUNTAIN COLLEGE	17	2						X				X				
LONGWOOD COLLEGE	7	12			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LORAIN CO CMTY COLLEGE	26	4		XD	X	X						X				
LORETTO HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X	XD	X
LOS ANGELES BAPTIST COL.	24	14	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LOS ANGELES CITY COLLEGE	29	10					XD	X	XD	XD	X	XD	X	X	X	X
LOS ANGELES HARBOR COLLEGE	29	1									X					
LOS ANGELES PIERCE COLLEG	29	1									X					
LOS ANGELES SOUTHWEST COL.	27	1									X					
LOS ANGELES TRADE-TECH COL	29	1									X					
LOS ANGELES VALLEY COLLEGE	29	1									X					
LOUISIANA COLLEGE	28	2													XD	XD
LOUISIANA POLY INSTITUTE	7	7	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X	XD							
LOUISIANA ST U-ALEXANDRIA	27	11		X	XD			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD
LOUISIANA ST U-NEW ORLEANS	7	2		X	XD											

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	XD											
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	27	4		X	X							X				XD
LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY	1	3	XD	X	XD											
LOYOLA COLLEGE	18	4											XD	X	XD	XD
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X	X	X						
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	10				XD	XD		X	X	XD	X	X	XD	XD	XD
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	12			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
LUTHER COLLEGE	22	8					XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X			XD	XD
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	10	6							X			X	X	X	XD	XD
MACALESTER COLLEGE	25	6						X		XD	X			X	X	X
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	32	5									XD		XD	XD	XD	XD
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	23	11	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD				XD
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	3						XD				X		X		
MADISON COLLEGE	8	1						XD								
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	10	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD		X	X			
MAHARISHI INTERNATIONL	11	3											XD	X	X	
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	11				X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	21	7					XD	XD	XD	XD		XD		XD		XD
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	7						XD		X		X	XD	XD	XD	XD
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	18	9	X	X	XD				X			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	2													XD	XD
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	8	3							XD	XD	XD					
MARIA REGINA COLLEGE	31	2													XD	XD
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	18	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MARIETTA COLLEGE	12	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MARION COLLEGE	21	1														XD
MARIST COLLEGE	12	8							X	XD	X	X	X	XD	X	X
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR COL	32	1						XD								
MARLBORO COLLEGE	13	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X	X
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	4	6									XD	XD	XD	X	X	XD
MARS HILL COLLEGE	29	8						XD	XD	X		XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	22	12	XD	XD	XD			X	X	X	X	X	X	XD	XD	X
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	37	2					X					XD				
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	17	1								X						
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	9	2								XD	XD					
MARYGROVE COLLEGE	16	2										XD	XD			
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3		XD	XD	XD										
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	18	6								X	XD		X	X	XD	XD
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	13	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	[illegible]	X	X	X	X	X	XD	X
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	17	1														X
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	17	7								X	X	XD	X	X	X	X
MARYMOUNT OF VIRGINIA	19	2													X	X
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	21	2									XD					XD
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	11				XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X	X
MASSACHUSETTS BAY CMTY COL	29	4											XD	XD	XD	XD
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	28	6									X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	28	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	X	X	XD
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	16	13	X	X	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X		X	XD	X
MEDGAR EVERS COLLEGE-CUNY	19	2											XD	XD		
MENLO COLLEGE	11	1									X					
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6		XD	XD	X	X	X	X							
MERCY COLLEGE	12	1													XD	
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	9			XD	X	XD	XD	X	X	X	X	X			
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	16	12	XD	XD	XD	X			XD	XD	X	X	XD	XD	X	X
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1									XD					
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	7			XD	XD		XD	XD	XD	X					XD
MESA COLLEGE	7	3	XD	X	XD											
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	XD	XD								
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	3	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	2	5	XD	XD	XD	XD		X								
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	7								XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	X	X	X	X	X	X
MIDDLESEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2													XD	XD
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	7			XD	XD	X		XD	XD	X	XD				
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	11			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X	XD	X		XD
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	12			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MILLS COLLEGE	13	12	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	X	X		X	X	XD	XD		XD
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	8			XD	XD	X	X	XD	X	X	X				
MILTON COLLEGE	11	6			X	XD	X	X	XD	X						
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	27	3		X	X					X						
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	22	6									X	X	X	XD	X	X
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	8	1						X								
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	2	1									X					
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	18	4					X	X	X	X						
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	10		XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD			XD	
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	21	6									XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5		XD	XD		X		X		XD					
MOHAWK VALLEY CMTY COLLEGE	29	1										XD				
MOLLOY COLLEGE	17	1									X					
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	21	11	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD				XD
MONROE CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	1												X		
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	11	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD			
MONTANA TECHNICAL COLLEGE	7	1													X	
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	8	10	XD	XD	X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1						XD								
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	11	4		XD	XD	XD	X									
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	X	X								
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1									X					
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1								X						
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	33	12	XD	XD	XD			X	X	X	X	X	XD	X	X	XD
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	11	XD	XD				X	X	XD	X	X	XD	XD	XD	XD
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	22	11				XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	X	XD	XD	XD	XD
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	33	7	X	X	XD	X		XD	XD	XD						
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	X		X	X					
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	3					XD					XD		XD		
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	14	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD
MOUNT MERCY COLLEGE	16	1										XD				
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	10				XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	29	12	XD	XD	XD	X	X	X	X	X	XD	XD	XD	XD		
MOUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	16	9						XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	12			XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	XD	X	XD	XD	XD

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	16	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*								
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	22	4								X*	X*	X*	X*			
MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE	13	3												X*	X*	X*
MT ST MARY'S COLLEGE	17	2										X			X*	
MT VERNON NAZARENE COLLEGE	30	3												X	X*	X*
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	12	8					X			X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	4									X*	X*	X*	X*		
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	10					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
N C SCHOOL OF ARTS	8	2							X	X						
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*	X*
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3		X*	X*				X							
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	2								X*						X
NASSON COLLEGE	12	2											X*	X		
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	31	4						X*	X	X	X					
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X		X*		X*	X*
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	18	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X		X*	X			
NEW COLLEGE	14	2								X*	X*					
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1								X*						
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X							
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	7							X*	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X*
NEW MEXICO ST U-CARLSBAD	28	2											X*	X*		
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALAM.	26	5							X*	X	X	X	X			
NEW RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE	34	1											X*			
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	5	8	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X					
NEWARK COL OF ARTS & SCIENCE	3	4										X	X*	X*	X*	
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
NEWBURY JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	2											X	X		
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X						
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*					
NORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE	22	1														X
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	5	X*	X*				X*			X*		X*			
NORTH FLORIDA JUNIOR COLLEGE	26	1														X*
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	28	11			X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
NORTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	2										X*	X			
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	3	X	X*	X*											
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X*	X*	X				X*						
NORTHEASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	7	4											X	X*	X	X*
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	27	2						X*	X*							
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	7	4								X*		X	X*	X		
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	29	4			X					X					X	X
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV	2	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	7	1						X*								
NORTHERN NEW MEXICO CMTY COL	25	1														X*
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	27	3					X*		X*	X*						
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1									X*					
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	7	11	X*	X	X*	X*	X				X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	6									X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE	16	3												X*	X*	X*
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	30	4	X*	X*					X							X
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	8	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1								X						
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	7					X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X			
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	1	12	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	12			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
OHIO UNIV-CHILLICOTHE	26	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
OHIO UNIVERSITY	2	3			X*	X		X								
OHIO UNIVERSTY-ZANESVILLE	26	1						X								
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	22	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
OKLAHOMA BAPTIST UNIV	21	3												X*	X	X
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	9			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*			
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	6	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*						
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	8	4						X*	X*	X*	X					
OLIVET COLLEGE	13	1							X							
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X						
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	12	7				X					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	13	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X												
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	21	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	12	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X	X	X	
PACE COLLEGE	13	11	X	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	11	4					X				X		X		X	
PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE	21	1										X*				
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	13	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X*	X*	X	X*	X*								
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	16	3			X*	X*	X									
PALMER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X				
PARK COLLEGE	29	8		X*	X*				X	X	X	X	X*	X*		
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	7								X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*
PARSONS COLLEGE	22	7	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*							
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2								X	X					
PATRICK HENRY COMMUNITY COL	26	1											X*			
PENN ST UNIV-ALLENTOWN	26	7	X	X	X*								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-BEAVER	27	7	X	X	X								X	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-BEHREND	8	6	X		X								X	X*	X*	X
PENN ST UNIV-BERKS	27	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-CAPITOL	6	3		X		X	X									
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	27	6		X	X								X*	X	X*	X
PENN ST UNIV-DUBOIS	26	8	X	X	X							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-FAYETTE	26	6	X	X									X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-HAZLETON	27	8	X	X	X							X*	X*	X	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-MCKEESPORT	16	6	X	X									X*	X*	X*	X*

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PENN ST UNIV-MOUNT ALTO	27	7	X	X	X								X	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-NEW KENSINGTN	27	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-OGONTZ	28	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCHENANGO VLY	26	8	X	X	X							X	X*	X*	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCHULYHILL	26	7	X	X	X								X	X	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	27	9	X	X	X			X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-WILKES BARRE	26	8	X	X	X*			X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-YORK	27	8	X	X	X			X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
PENNSYLVANIA ST UNIVERSITY	2	11	X*	X	X	X	X		X	X			X*	X	X*	X*
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	12	11			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	
PERU STATE COLLEGE	7	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X		X				X*	
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	20	2								X*	X*					
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	7						X*	X*	X			X	X	X	X
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	11	8				X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X*	X*		
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	13	9						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	13	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	35	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*						
PHILLIPS UNIVERSITY	22	2								X*	X*					
PINE MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	15	12			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	27	9				X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	
PITZER COLLEGE	13	7		X	X*							X	X	X*	X	X
POINT PARK COL	11	1									X					
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	
POMONA COLLEGE	14	8		X	X*	X			X	X	X	X	X*			
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	29	13	X*	X		X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
PRATT INSTITUTE	4	9	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X	X		X			
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	22	1											X*			
PRESCOTT COLLEGE	13	3							X*	X*	X					
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	18	3						X*	X	X*						
PURDUE UNIVERSITY	2	5	X	X	X	X	X									
QUEENS COLLEGE	21	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
QUINCY COLLEGE	17	2													X*	X*
QUINSIGAMOND CMTY COLLEGE	28	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*								
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	4	X	X	X*	X										
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	26	7			X*						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RAMAPO COL OF NEW JERSEY	8	7						X	X*	X	X	X	X			X
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL	23	12		X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	23	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
RANGER COLLEGE	26	6		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*							
RAPPAHANNOCK CMTY COL	26	1											X			
REED COLLEGE	14	13	X	X	X*	X*		X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X
REGIS COLLEGE	13	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
REGIS COLLEGE	16	1														X
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	7					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	6						X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*			
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RHODE ISLAND JR COL	29	4											X	X*	X	X*
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	6	X*	X	X*								X*	X*	X	
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	8						X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X*	X*
RICHARD BLAND COLLEGE	26	2									X*	X*				
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2	X*	X*												
RIDER COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1						X								
ROANOKE CHOWAN TECH INST	36	2													X	X*
ROANOKE COLLEGE	22	3											X*	X*	X	
ROBERT MORRIS COLLEGE	11	1														X
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	1									X*					
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	1							X							
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	16	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7			X	X*	X	X		X	X	X				
ROLLINS COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X	X	X
ROSARY COLLEGE	17	8							X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	17	3									X*	X*	X			
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RUTGERS-CAMDEN COLLEGE	8	3												X*	X*	X
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X													
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	16	5							X	X	X	X*	X			
SAGINAW VALLEY ST	8	2												X	X*	
SAINT ALPHONSUS COLLEGE	19	1														X*
SAINT LEO COLLEGE	16	2													X	X
SALEM COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
SALEM COLLEGE	11	4											X*	X	X	X*
SALEM COMMUNITY COLLEGE	31	1													X*	
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*	X*	X	X					
SALVE REGINA COLLEGE	16	1											X*			
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	7	4							X	X*	X*	X				
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	13	2									X		X			
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	1	X													
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X*													
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3	X*	X*	X*											
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	29	3	X*		X*		X									
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	7						X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	
SCHENECTADY CO CMTY COL	27	6							X	X*	X*		X*		X*	X
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	13	13		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X
SEATTLE PACIFIC COLLGE	22	4											X	X	X	X
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	8	X*	X*	X	X*							X	X	X	X
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	7						X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X		
SETON HILL COLLEGE	17	2							X				X*			
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1								X						
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	4								X		X*			X	X
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X							
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1										X*				
SIENA COLLEGE	18	2						X*						X*		
SIENA HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	1											X			
SILVER LAKE COLLEGE	16	3												X	X*	X*
SIMMONS COLLEGE	13	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SIMON'S ROCK	15	6								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1									X*					

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SIMPSON COLLEGE	21	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
SINCLAIR CMTY COLLEGE	28	5		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*								
SIOUX FALLS COLLEGE	22	2									X	X*				
SKIDMORE COLLEGE	13	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SLIPPERY ROCK STATE COLLEGE	8	1													X	
SMITH COLLEGE	14	4											X*	X*	X*	X*
SNOW COLLEGE	28	1														X*
SOMERSET CO COLLEGE	28	4										X*	X		X*	X
SOUTH CAROLINA ST COLLEGE	34	8						X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	
SOUTHAMPTON COLLEGE	12	7								X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	4								X		X	X	X		
SOUTHEASTERN MASS UNIV	8	4						X*	X*	X	X*					
SOUTHERN ARKANSAS UNIV	7	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	5										X	X*	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHERN COLORADO ST COL	7	2	X*	X*												
SOUTHERN ILL UNIV-EDS.	8	8					X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			X
SOUTHERN ILL UNIVERSITY	1	7	X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X		X				
SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIV	5	11	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X			
SOUTHERN OREGON COLLEGE	7	1									X					
SOUTHERN SEMINARY JR COLLEGE	31	2												X*	X*	
SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*		X*	X*	X				
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	3							X*	X*	X					
SOUTHWEST MINN STATE COL	7	9			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X			
SOUTHWESTERN AT MEMPHIS	23	1									X*					
SOUTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	7								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SOUTHWESTERN UNION COLLEGE	20	1										X				
SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	12	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPALDING COLLEGE	17	9	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X	X	X	X			
SPELMAN COLLEGE	35	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
SPRING ARBOR COLLEGE	21	3												X*	X*	X*
SPRING HILL COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*			X	X			
SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN ILL	31	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN C	22	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST ANSELM'S COLLEGE	17	2						X*	X*							
ST AUGUSTINES COLLEGE	35	1						X								
ST BENEDICT COLLEGE	16	2			X*	X*										
ST CATHARINE JR COLLEGE	30	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST EDWARDS UNIVERSITY	16	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST FRANCIS COLLEGE	17	4								X				X*	X*	X
ST JOHN COL OF CLEVELAND	17	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					
ST JOHN FISHER COL INC	18	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X			
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE	30	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOHN'S COLLEGE-SANTA FE	14	1						X*								
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	4	4							X*	X*	X*	X				
ST JOHNS UNIVERSITY	18	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST JOSEPH COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
ST JOSEPH'S COLLEGE	18	5						X*	X*	X*	X*				X	
ST LAWRENCE SEMINARY	30	4	X	X*	X*	X*										
ST LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY	13	3						X*			X				X*	
ST LOUIS INSTITUTE OF MUSIC	15	2								X	X					
ST LOUIS UNIVERSITY	4	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X			X
ST MARTIN'S COLLEGE	16	1									X*					
ST MARY COLLEGE	17	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST MARY OF THE PLAINS COL.	16	7								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST MARY'S COLLEGE	18	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST MARY'S JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1								X*						
ST MARY'S UNIVERSITY	16	5										X*	X	X*	X	X*
ST MARYS COL CALIFORNIA	18	14	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
ST MARYS COL OF O'FALLON	30	8							X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	9			X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X	X	X	X
ST MARYS COLLEGE OF MD	7	11	X*	X*	X*		X*			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST MARYS DOMINICAN COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
ST MEINRAD SEMINARY	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
ST NORBERT COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ST PAUL'S COLLEGE	30	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ST PETERSBURG JR COLLEGE	29	2	X*							X						
ST PIUS X SEMINARY	31	1	X*													
ST XAVIER COLLEGE	16	8				X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*			
ST. OLAF COLLEGE	23	1														X*
ST. PETER'S COLLEGE	16	1														X*
STANFORD UNIVERSITY	6	7	X*	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*
STARK TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1										X*				
STATE COL AT FRAMINGHAM	9	12			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
STEPHEN F. AUSTIN ST UNIV	7	1							X							
STEPHENS COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
STETSON UNIVERSITY	23	2						X*								X
STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECH	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE	10	4									X	X*	X*	X*		
SUE BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*					
SULLIVAN COUNTY CMTY COL	28	2				X										X
SUNY AST AT CANTON	29	2													X*	X
SUNY AT ALBANY	3	1													X*	
SUNY AT ALFRED	29	11		X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT BINGHAMTON	3	5										X	X	X	X*	X*
SUNY AT BROCKPORT	8	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X	X	X*
SUNY AT COBLESKILL	29	11	X	X*				X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT CORTLAND	9	7	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X*						
SUNY AT DELHI	29	14	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SUNY AT GENESEO	9	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
SUNY AT NEW PALTZ	8	1														X*
SUNY AT OLD WESTBURY	10	2										X*				X
SUNY AT OSWEGO	9	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*			
SUNY AT POTSDAM	9	11	X*	X*	X*				X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
SUNY COLLEGE AT FREDONIA	8	2													X	X
SUNY STATE U-STONY BROOK	3	13	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SUOMI COLLEGE	31	9				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*		
SUSQUEHANNA UNIVERSITY	23	4						X*	X*	X*	X*					
SWARTHMORE COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
SWEET BRIAR COLLEGE	13	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
T A LAWSON STATE JR COL	36	8					X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TALLADEGA COLLEGE	35	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*	X	X*
TARKIO COLLEGE	2	5	X	X	X*	X*	X									
TENNESSEE ST UNIVERSITY	34	2						X*							X	
TEXAS A&I UNIVERSITY	7	1											X			
TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	4	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY	34	2										X				X
TEXAS TECHNOLOGICAL UNIV	1	5	X*	X*	X	X	X									
TEXAS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	20	1									X*					
TEXAS WOMAN'S UNIVERSITY	1	1													X*	
THE BENEDICTINE COLLEGE	16	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
THIEL COLLEGE	22	3												X	X	X
THOMAS NELSON CMTY COLLEGE	27	1											X*			
TRANSYLVANIA COLLEGE	12	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X*		
TRENTON STATE COLLEGE	7	2							X*	X						
TRINITY CHRISTIAN COL	12	1									X*					
TRINITY COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
TRINITY COLLEGE (CT)	14	3												X*	X*	X*
TRINITY UNIVERSITY	23	6							X	X*	X	X*	X	X		
TUFTS UNIVERSITY	6	5	X	X	X*		X				X					
TULANE UNIV OF LOUISIANA	6	12	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		X*
TUNXIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2										X*	X			
TUSCULUM COLLEGE	11	2												X*	X*	
TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE	35	2													X*	X*
TYLER JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	2		X*	X											
U S AIR FORCE ACADEMY	9	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S COAST GUARD ACADEMY	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S MERCHANT MARINE ACAD	9	5								X*		X*	X*		X*	X*
U S MILITARY ACADEMY	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
U S NAVAL ACADEMY	9	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNION COLLEGE	20	1									X*					
UNION COLLEGE	20	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X
UNION COLLEGE	14	6									X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
UNITY COLLEGE	15	1														X*
UNIV OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	1	2					X								X	
UNIV OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	2	8					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*		
UNIV OF ARKANSAS-LITTLE ROCK	7	2													X	X
UNIV OF CAL-BERKELEY	3	12	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-DAVIS	3	4	X	X	X*								X*			
UNIV OF CAL-IRVINE	3	10	X*	X*	X*					X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-LOS ANGELES	3	11	X	X*	X	X	X*				X*	X*	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-RIVERSIDE	3	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X	X	X
UNIV OF CAL-SAN DIEGO	3	3		X	X*	X										
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA BARBARA	3	13	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X		X	X
UNIV OF CAL-SANTA CRUZ	3	11		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	
UNIV OF COLORADO-DENVER	1	5					X*		X	X	X	X*				
UNIV OF CONN-HARTFORD	2	1	X													
UNIV OF CONN-STAMFORD	26	1	X													
UNIV OF CONN-TORRINGTON	26	1	X													
UNIV OF CONN-WATERBURY	22	1	X													
UNIV OF D.C.-VAN NESS	34	6								X	X*	X		X	X*	X
UNIV OF ILL-CHICAGO CIRCLE	5	4								X			X	X		X
UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS, BOSTON	2	1											X			
UNIV OF MD-BALTIMORE CO	8	7								X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*
UNIV OF MD-EASTERN SHORE	34	2											X*			X
UNIV OF ME-AUGUSTA	27	4					X*	X*	X*	X						
UNIV OF ME-BANGOR	26	1								X						
UNIV OF ME-FARMINGTON	7	3						X*	X*	X						
UNIV OF ME-FORT KENT	7	5						X*	X*	X		X	X*			
UNIV OF ME-PORTLAND-GORHAM	9	3						X	X	X						
UNIV OF ME-PRESQUE ISLE	7	4						X	X*	X						X*
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-DEARBORN	8	3								X*					X	X*
UNIV OF MICHIGAN-FLINT	8	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF MINNESOTA-MORRIS	8	3								X			X*			X
UNIV OF MINNESOTA, DULUTH	1	1											X*			
UNIV OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA	2	6	X	X	X	X	X									X*
UNIV OF MISSOURI-KS CITY	1	12		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ROLLA	9	9		X	X*	X*	X*		X*		X*	X*	X*			X
UNIV OF MISSOURI-ST LOUIS	1	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
UNIV OF N.C.-CHARLOTTE	8	1										X*				
UNIV OF NC AT CHAPEL HILL	3	14	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF NC AT WILMINGTON	7	3												X*	X	X
UNIV OF PITT-BRADFORD	10	5	X									X*		X	X*	X
UNIV OF PITT-GREENSBURG	26	1	X													
UNIV OF PITT-TITUSVILLE	26	7	X					X			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
UNIV OF PITTSBURGH-JHNSTWN	10	6	X						X*				X*	X	X	X
UNIV OF S.C.-AIKEN	27	6							X*	X	X*	X*			X*	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-ALLENDALE	1	1							X*							
UNIV OF S.C.-CONWAY	27	8						X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-LANCASTER	26	7							X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*
UNIV OF S.C.-SPARTANSBURG	27	1							X*							
UNIV OF SOUTH FLORIDA	7	2													X*	X*
UNIV OF TENN-CHATTANOOGA	8	2						X*	X*							
UNIV OF TENN-KNOXVILLE	1	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIV OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON	7	1													X*	
UNIV OF TEXAS, AUSTIN	2	1													X	
UNIV OF VT & ST AGRIC COL	2	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
UNIV OF WISC-GREEN BAY	8	1							X							
UNIV OF WISC-LA CROSSE	8	6	X	X	X	X	X					X*				
UNIV OF WISC-MADISON	3	1	X													
UNIV OF WISC-MILWAUKEE	2	10	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X
UNIV OF WISC-WHITEWATER	8	9		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*	X	X
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE	8	2										X*	X			
UNIV OF WISCONSIN-SUPERIOR	7	2										X	X*			
UNIVERSITY OF AKRON	1	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X						
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA	1	7	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X							
UNIVERSITY OF BRIDGEPORT	12	5									X	X	X		X	X
UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI	2	2													X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO	3	5	X	X	X	X	X									
UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT	2	8	X*					X			X	X	X*	X*	[illegible]	X
UNIVERSITY OF DALLAS	18	5	X*	X	X	X*	X									
UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON	17	1						X*								

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE	2	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF DENVER	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT	4	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X			X		X	
UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA	2	9	X*	X*	X*	X			X	X*				X	X	X
UNIVERSITY OF HARTFORD	12	5	X	X	X*										X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO	1	4	X*	X*					X*	X						
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS	3	12	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*		
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA	2	5	X		X*	X*	X*	X								
UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS	2	5		X	X*	X	X	X								
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY	1	10	X*	X	X*		X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X			
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE	1	9	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*					X	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF MASS-AMHERST	3	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*		X*
UNIVERSITY OF ME-ORONO	2	3						X	X*	X						
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI	4	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN	3	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X			
UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI	1	4	X*	X	X	X*										
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA	1	6		X*	X	X	X	X	X							
UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA	1	6	X*						X*	X	X	X	X*			
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	2	7	X*	X*	X*	X*					X*	X*		X*		
UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAVEN	11	2												X	X*	
UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO	1	5	X	X	X*	X	X									
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA	2	13		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA	9	2											X	X		
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME	5	6							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*
UNIVERSITY OF OREGON	1	1												X		
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X
UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	2	2	X*													X
UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO	1	2	X	X												
UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS	22	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND	1	7	X*		X	X							X*	X*	X*	X
UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND	13	4											X*	X	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER	5	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF S.C.-UNION	25	5							X	X*			X*	X*	X*	
UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO	19	9	X*	X*	X*	X						X*	X*	X*	X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO	18	1						X*								
UNIVERSITY OF SANTA CLARA	5	7							X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	
UNIVERSITY OF SCRANTON	18	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA	1	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	[illegible]	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CAL	4	5									X	X	X	X	X	
UNIVERSITY OF TAMPA	11	10	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X
UNIVERSITY OF THE PACIFIC	4	11	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X				X	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH	23	1							X*							
UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO	1	1						X								
UNIVERSITY OF TULSA	4	9	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X		X				
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA	3	13	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON	3	2	X*	X*												
UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING	1	4	X*	X*	X*	X*										
UPSALA COLLEGE	22	9			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X			
URBANA COLLEGE	21	3									X	X	X			
URSINUS COLLEGE	13	1														X
UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X												
UTICA COLLEGE	12	2									X	X				
UTICA JUNIOR COLLEGE	36	8					X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X*	X*		X*
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JR	30	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
VASSAR COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
VERMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE	27	1	X													
VICTORIA COLLEGE	27	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VILLA JULIE COLLEGE	31	1														X*
VILLA MARIA COL OF BUFFALO	31	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
VILLA MARIA COLLEGE	16	1												X*		
VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY	5	3							X*	X*						X*
VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIV	1	10				X	X	X		X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
VIRGINIA INTERMONT COLLEGE	20	1									X					
VIRGINIA MILITARY INST	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INST	2	14	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X
VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE	34	13		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY	35	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
VITERBO COLLEGE	17	5							X*	X*	X	X*	X			
VOORHEES COLLEGE	35	1										X				
VOORHEES COLLEGE	31	3					X*		X	X*						
WABASH COLLEGE	13	8							X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
WAGNER COLLEGE	22	3												X*	X	X
WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	21	3									X*	X	X*			
WALSH COLLEGE	17	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
WARNER PACIFIC COLLEGE	20	2													X*	X
WARREN WILSON COLLEGE	21	3							X*	X*	X					
WASHBURN UNIV OF TOPEKA	7	2	X*	X												
WASHINGTON & LEE UNIV	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WASHINGTON COLLEGE	13	6	X*	X*	X					X	X		X			
WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	7	6			X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X						
WASHINGTON STATE UNIV	2	11	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY	5	11	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
WAYLAND BAPTIST COLLEGE	20	5		X*	X	X	X*	X*								
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY	1	[illegible]						X*			X			X	X	
WAYNESBURG COLLEGE	21	5						X*	X*	X*					X*	X
WEBB INST OF NAVAL ARCH	14	13	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WEBBER COLLEGE	30	3						X	X	X						
WEBSTER COLLEGE	12	9						X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
WELLESLEY COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*			X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X
WELLS COLLEGE	13	2									X			X*		
WENTWORTH INSTITUTE	33	12	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X		X*
WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	9	X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	14	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WEST CHESTER ST UNIVERSITY	8	3						X*							X*	X*
WEST LOS ANGELES COLLEGE	28	1									X					
WEST VIRGINIA STATE COL	7	10	X	X	X*	X*			X	X			X*	X*	X*	X*
WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY	1	6							X	X	X*	X*	X	X		
WEST VIRGINIA WESLEYAN COL	21	1										X*				
WESTERN BAPTIST BIBLE COL	24	1													X	

Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	8				X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X			
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	14	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X
WESTERN NEW MEXICO UNIV	7	2													X*	X*
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	2						X					X*			
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	26	7			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X					
WESTFIELD STATE COL	8	4											X*	X*	X*	X
WESTMAR COLLEGE	21	6							X*	X*	X*	X*		X*		X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	7				X*	X*				X	X*		X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	5						X*	X*	X*					X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	21	2											X	X		
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL	28	12		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	2													X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	5								X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	
WHEELOCK COLLEGE	11	3												X*	X*	X*
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2									X	X*				
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	4							X					X*	X*	X*
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WILLIAM JEWELL COLLEGE	22	1														X*
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	5										X	X*	X*	X	X
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*						
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	3										X*			X*	X*
WILSON COLLEGE	12	1													X*	
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	3		X	X							X				
WINGATE COLLEGE	15	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	13		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINTHROP COLLEGE	7	2									X*	X*				
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	9	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X			X	X		
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	7								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	26	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
WYTHEVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	26	1											X*			
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	6				X*		X*	X	X*	X	X				
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	8							X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3						X	X	X						
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*								
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1										X				
YUBA COLLEGE	28	11				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*

APPENDIX B

1979 Student Information Form

300033

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME ____________________
First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS ____________________

CITY STATE ZIP CODE ( ) Area Code Home Phone No.

When were you born?

Month (01-12)	Day (01-31)	Year
☐☐	☐☐	☐☐

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or fountain pen be properly read? Yes . . ○ No . . ●

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program is furnished in research reports available from the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

⓪	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑤
⓪	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	④
⓪	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	③
⓪	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	②
⓪	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	①

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED										GRP. CODE	
⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪		⓪	⓪
①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①	①		①	①
②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②	②		②	②
③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③	③		③	③
④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④	④		④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤		⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥		⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦		⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧		⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨		⑨	⑨

1. Your sex: Male . . ○ Female . . ○

2. Are you a veteran? (Mark one) No . . ○ Yes . . ○

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)

16 or younger	○	21	○
17	○	22	○
18	○	23-25	○
19	○	26-29	○
20	○	30 or older	○

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1979	○	Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test	○
1978	○		
1977	○	Never completed high school	○
1976 or earlier	○		

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make ✓'s or ✗'s. Thank You.)

5. What type of high school did you attend? (Mark one)

- public . . . . ○
- private: nondenominational . . . . . . ○
  - Roman Catholic . . . . . . ○
  - Jewish . . . . . . ○
  - other religious . . . . . . ○

6. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

- College preparatory? . . . . . . ○
- Other? (For ex., vocational) . . . . . . ○

7. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

A or A+	○	B-	○
A-	○	C+	○
B+	○	C	○
B	○	D	○

8. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)

Top 20%	○	Fourth 20%	○
Second 20%	○	Lowest 20%	○
Middle 20%	○		

9. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)

- Full-time student? . . ○
- Part-time student? . . ○

10. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes . . . ○ No . . . ○

11. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)	For Credit	Not for Credit
No	○	○
Yes, at a junior or cmty. college	○	○
Yes, at a four-year college or university	○	○
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)	○	○

12. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

	Have Had	Will Need		Have Had	Will Need
English	○	○	Social studies	○	○
Reading	○	○	Science	○	○
Mathematics	○	○	Foreign language	○	○

13. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

5 or less	○	51-100	○
6-10	○	101-500	○
11-50	○	More than 500	○

14. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

(Mark one in each column)	Plan To Live	Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives	○	○
Other private home, apt. or rm.	○	○
College dormitory	○	○
Fraternity or sorority house	○	○
Other campus student housing	○	○
Other	○	○

15. Is this college your: (Mark one)

First choice?	○	Less than third choice?	○
Second choice?	○		
Third choice?	○		

16. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

No other ○	1. ○	3. ○	5. ○
	2. ○	4. ○	6 or more ○

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 18 on the next page.

17. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

None ○	1. ○	3. ○	5. ○
	2. ○	4. ○	6 or more ○

18. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

	None	$1–$499	$500–$999	$1,000–$1,499	$1,500–$2,000	Over $2,000
Parental or family aid, or gifts	○	○	○	○	○	○
Grants or Scholarships:						
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
State scholarship or grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
College grant (other than above)	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other private grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Loans:						
Fed. guaranteed student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Nat'l direct student loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other college loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other loan	○	○	○	○	○	○
Work and Savings:						
College Work-Study grant	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other part-time work while attending	○	○	○	○	○	○
Full-time work while attending	○	○	○	○	○	○
Savings from summer work	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other savings	○	○	○	○	○	○
Spouse	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Your parent's G.I. benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Social secur. dependent's benefits	○	○	○	○	○	○
Other	○	○	○	○	○	○

19. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs. (Mark all that apply in each column)

	BEOG Grants	GSL Loans
I have heard of this program	○	○
I applied for aid from this program	○	○
I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied)	○	○

20. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

	Yes	No
Living with your parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)	○	○
Listed as a dependent on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return	○	○
Receiving assistance worth $600 or more from your parents	○	○

21. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married ○
Married, living with spouse ○
Married, not living with spouse ○

22. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian ○
Black/Negro/Afro-American ○
American Indian ○
Asian-American/Oriental ○
Mexican-American/Chicano ○
Puerto Rican-American ○
Other ○

23. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark Ⓕ. If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark Ⓞ (occasionally). Mark Ⓝ (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

	Frequently	Occasionally	Not at all
Played a musical instrument	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Attended a religious service	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Smoked cigarettes	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Took vitamins	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Participated in organized demonstrations	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Took a tranquilizing pill	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Wore glasses or contact lenses	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Attended a public recital or concert	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Took sleeping pills	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Jogged	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Stayed up all night	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Drank beer	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ
Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign	Ⓕ	Ⓞ	Ⓝ

24. Which of the following life patterns would you prefer ten to fifteen years from now? (Please indicate one answer in each group)

a. single ○
married ○
living with a person of the opposite sex but not married ○
other ○

b. no children ○
one child ○
two children ○
three or more children ○
adopt one or more children ○

c. full-time career ○
part-time career ○
not employed ○

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

	Highest Planned	Highest Planned at this college
None	○	○
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	○	○
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	○	○
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	○	○
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	○	○
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	○	○
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)	○	○
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	○	○
Other	○	○

26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 or more ○

26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 or more ○

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My parents wanted me to go	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I could not find a job	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I wanted to get away from home	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To be able to get a better job	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To improve my reading and study skills	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
There was nothing better to do	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To make me a more cultured person	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To be able to make more money	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To learn more about things that interest me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To meet new and interesting people	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds) ○
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds) ○
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college) ○

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left ○
Liberal ○
Middle-of-the-road ○
Conservative ○
Far right ○

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than $4,000 ○
$4,000–5,999 ○
$6,000–7,999 ○
$8,000–9,999 ○
$10,000–12,499 ○
$12,500–14,999 ○
$15,000–19,999 ○
$20,000–24,999 ○
$25,000–29,999 ○
$30,000–34,999 ○
$35,000–39,999 ○
$40,000–49,999 ○
$50,000–99,999 ○
$100,000 or more ○

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column)

	Father	Mother
Grammar school or less	○	○
Some high school	○	○
High school graduate	○	○
Postsecondary school other than college	○	○
Some college	○	○
College degree	○	○
Some graduate school	○	○
Graduate degree	○	○

32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

Ⓜ Your mother's occupation.
Ⓕ Your father's occupation.
Ⓨ Your probable career occupation.

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

Accountant or actuary	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Actor or entertainer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Architect or urban planner	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Artist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business (clerical)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business executive (management, administrator)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business owner or proprietor	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Business salesman or buyer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clergyman (minister, priest)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clergy (other religious)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Clinical psychologist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
College teacher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Computer programmer or analyst	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Conservationist or forester	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Dentist (including orthodontist)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Dietitian or home economist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Engineer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Farmer or rancher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Foreign service worker (including diplomat)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Homemaker (full-time)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Interior decorator (including designer)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Interpreter (translator)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Lab technician or hygienist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Law enforcement officer	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Lawyer (attorney) or judge	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Military service (career)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Musician (performer, composer)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Nurse	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Optometrist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Pharmacist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Physician	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
School counselor	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
School principal or superintendent	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Scientific researcher	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Social, welfare or recreation worker	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Statistician	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Therapist (physical, occupational, speech)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Teacher or administrator (elementary)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Teacher or administrator (secondary)	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Veterinarian	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Writer or journalist	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Skilled trades	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other	Ⓨ		
Undecided	Ⓨ		
Laborer (unskilled)		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Semi-skilled worker		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other occupation		Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Unemployed		Ⓕ	Ⓜ

33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
My relatives wanted me to come here	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
My teacher advised me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college has a very good academic reputation	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I was offered financial assistance	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I was not accepted anywhere else	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Someone who had been here before advised me to go	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college offers special educational programs	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
This college has low tuition	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
My guidance counselor advised me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
I wanted to live at home	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
A friend suggested attending	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
A college representative recruited me	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

34a. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

	Yours	Father's	Mother's
Protestant	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Roman Catholic	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Jewish	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
Other	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ
None	Ⓨ	Ⓕ	Ⓜ

34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes ○ No ○

35a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?

No .. ○→ (Go to Question Number 36)
Yes .. ○

35b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)

Hearing . ○ Orthopedic . . . . . ○
Speech . ○ Learning disability . ○
Visual . . ○ Other . . . . ○

35c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes ○ No ○

BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 34 AND 35.

36. Mark one in each row:

① Disagree Strongly
② Disagree Somewhat
③ Agree Somewhat
④ Agree Strongly

The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution	④	③	②	①
The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services	④	③	②	①
The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption	④	③	②	①
There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals	④	③	②	①
Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies	④	③	②	①
People should not obey laws which violate their personal values	④	③	②	①
Inflation is our biggest domestic problem	④	③	②	①
The death penalty should be abolished	④	③	②	①
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs	④	③	②	①
Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them	④	③	②	①
Abortion should be legalized	④	③	②	①
Grading in the high schools has become too easy	④	③	②	①
The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family	④	③	②	①
A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married	④	③	②	①
Parents should be discouraged from having large families	④	③	②	①
Divorce laws should be liberalized	④	③	②	①
If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time	④	③	②	①
Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions	④	③	②	①
Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now	④	③	②	①
Marijuana should be legalized	④	③	②	①
Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools	④	③	②	①
It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships	④	③	②	①
College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus	④	③	②	①
Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations	④	③	②	①
College grades should be abolished	④	③	②	①
Student publications should be cleared by college officials	④	③	②	①
College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus	④	③	②	①
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions	④	③	②	①
Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges	④	③	②	①
Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students	④	③	②	①

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES
- Art, fine and applied ○
- English (language and literature) ○
- History ○
- Journalism ○
- Language and Literature (except English) ○
- Music ○
- Philosophy ○
- Speech ○
- Theater or Drama ○
- Theology or Religion ○
- Other Arts and Humanities ○

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
- Biology (general) ○
- Biochemistry or Biophysics ○
- Botany ○
- Marine (Life) Science ○
- Microbiology or Bacteriology ○
- Zoology ○
- Other Biological Science ○

BUSINESS
- Accounting ○
- Business Admin. (general) ○
- Finance ○
- Marketing ○
- Management ○
- Secretarial Studies ○
- Other Business ○

EDUCATION
- Business Education ○
- Elementary Education ○
- Music or Art Education ○
- Physical Education or Recreation ○
- Secondary Education ○
- Special Education ○
- Other Education ○

ENGINEERING
- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. ○
- Civil Engineering ○
- Chemical Engineering ○
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering ○
- Industrial Engineering ○
- Mechanical Engineering ○
- Other Engineering ○

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
- Astronomy ○
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) ○
- Chemistry ○
- Earth Science ○
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) ○
- Mathematics ○
- Physics ○
- Statistics ○
- Other Physical Science ○

PROFESSIONAL
- Architecture or Urban Planning ○
- Home Economics ○
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) ○
- Library or Archival Science ○
- Nursing ○
- Pharmacy ○
- Predental, Premedicine, Preveterinary ○
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) ○
- Other Professional ○

SOCIAL SCIENCE
- Anthropology ○
- Economics ○
- Geography ○
- Political Science (gov't., international relations) ○
- Psychology ○
- Social Work ○
- Sociology ○
- Other Social Science ○

TECHNICAL
- Building Trades ○
- Data Processing or Computer Programming ○
- Drafting or Design ○
- Electronics ○
- Mechanics ○
- Other Technical ○

OTHER FIELDS
- Agriculture ○
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) ○
- Computer Science ○
- Forestry ○
- Law Enforcement ○
- Military Science ○
- Other Field ○
- Undecided ○

38. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

	Ⓔ Essential	Ⓥ Very Important	Ⓢ Somewhat Important	Ⓝ Not Important
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Becoming an authority in my field	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Influencing the political structure	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Influencing social values	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Raising a family	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Having administrative responsibility for the work of others	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Being very well off financially	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Helping others who are in difficulty	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Making a theoretical contribution to science	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.)	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Being successful in a business of my own	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Participating in a community action program	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Helping to promote racial understanding	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ
Keeping up to date with political affairs	Ⓔ	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓝ

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

	Ⓥ Very Good Chance	Ⓢ Some Chance	Ⓛ Very Little Chance	Ⓝ No Chance
Change major field?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Change career choice?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Fail one or more courses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Graduate with honors?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be elected to a student office?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get a job to help pay for college expenses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Live in a coeducational dorm?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be elected to an academic honor society?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Make at least a "B" average?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Need extra time to complete your degree requirements?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get tutoring help in specific courses?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Have to work at an outside job during college?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Seek vocational counseling?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Seek individual counseling on personal problems?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Participate in student protests or demonstrations?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Transfer to another college before graduating?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Be satisfied with your college?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained?	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get married while in college? (skip if married)	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ
Get married within a year after college? (skip if married)	Ⓥ	Ⓢ	Ⓛ	Ⓝ

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes ○ No ○

40. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
41. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
42. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
43. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
44. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

THANK YOU!

45. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
46. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
47. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
48. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ
49. Ⓐ Ⓑ Ⓒ Ⓓ Ⓔ

Prepared by the Laboratory for Research on Higher Education, University of California, Los Angeles, California 90024. Processed by Intran Corporation, 4555 West 77th Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435.

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Father's Occupation

Mother's Occupation

Region Categories

Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Businessman	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Military Career	Military service (career)
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation

Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical)
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time)
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	Social, welfare, or recreation worker
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Interpretor (translator); Law enforcement officer; Military career; Statistician; Other occupation

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of data since 1975 with earlier published national norms from the first nine surveys of freshmen (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until publication of a revised set of norms from these earlier years based on the stratification scheme as revised in 1975. Those wishing to make comparisons before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).

2. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.

3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.

4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratifcation cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Size[a]

Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group[b]	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

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[a] Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

[b] To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1979)

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Number of Students (*)	820.	43.9	56.1	100.0	50.6	49.4	100.0
Year Graduated From High School	806.						
1979		99.4	99.6	99.5	97.1	98.6	97.8
1978		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	1.4
1977		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
1976 or earlier		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
never completed high school		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Age by December 31, 1979	817.						
16 or younger		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
17		6.9	9.4	8.3	2.3	3.4	2.8
18		81.9	83.6	82.9	73.1	80.8	76.9
19		11.1	6.3	8.4	22.8	15.2	19.1
20		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
23-25		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
26-29		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racial Background (1)	805.						
White/Caucasian		73.9	75.4	74.8	94.1	93.3	93.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American		0.0	3.5	2.0	3.8	5.0	4.4
American Indian		0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oriental		21.2	17.5	19.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano		3.1	2.7	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
Puerto Rican-American		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other		4.0	4.9	4.5	1.2	0.8	1.0
Political Orientation	792.						
far left		1.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.1
liberal		26.9	28.0	27.5	27.0	26.0	26.5
middle-of-the-road		44.1	54.9	50.1	49.1	57.4	53.2
conservative		27.5	16.3	21.2	21.3	15.6	18.5
far right		0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7
Average Grade in High School	817.						
A or A+		31.2	31.9	31.6	17.8	26.4	22.0
A-		34.5	35.6	35.1	19.5	24.1	21.8
B+		25.6	24.2	24.8	24.3	24.9	24.6
B		7.8	7.9	7.8	22.4	17.6	20.1
B-		0.8	0.4	0.6	10.2	4.7	7.5
C+		0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.7	3.1
C		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.9
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Academic Rank in High School **	809.						
top 20%		89.9	90.3	90.1	64.3	76.7	70.4
second 20%		8.7	7.7	8.2	22.2	14.9	18.6
middle 20%		1.4	1.8	1.6	11.9	7.7	9.8
fourth 20%		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.0
lowest 20%		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1979)

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Estimated Parental Income	710.						
less than $4,000		2.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
$4,000 - $5,999		0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6
$6,000 - $7,999		0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
$8,000 - $9,999		1.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.3
$10,000 - $12,499		4.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.8
$12,500 - $14,999		2.4	3.4	3.0	5.0	5.4	5.2
$15,000 - $19,999		7.6	5.5	6.5	11.3	10.6	11.0
$20,000 - $24,999		15.1	11.9	13.4	16.5	15.6	16.1
$25,000 - $29,999		9.4	8.7	9.0	12.7	12.0	12.3
$30,000 - $34,999		18.4	10.8	14.4	11.0	11.2	11.1
$35,000 - $39,999		9.4	11.6	10.6	8.0	8.6	8.3
$40,000 - $49,999		15.7	13.7	14.6	9.7	10.4	10.0
$50,000 - $99,999		10.3	16.9	13.8	11.3	10.8	11.1
$100,000 or more		2.1	7.4	4.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support	808.						
one		2.5	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	3.5
two		6.7	5.3	5.9	8.4	6.3	7.4
three		20.8	17.9	19.2	19.1	17.8	18.4
four		25.3	32.5	29.3	27.4	29.2	28.3
five		25.8	27.2	26.6	22.9	24.6	23.8
six or more		18.8	14.6	16.5	17.8	19.3	18.6
Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College	790.						
none		59.5	61.5	60.6	60.4	59.4	59.9
one		28.0	28.4	28.2	28.4	30.3	29.3
two		9.5	8.6	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.7
three or more		2.9	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)	786.						
yes		90.7	90.3	90.5	92.1	92.8	92.4
no		9.3	9.7	9.5	7.9	7.2	7.6
Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return	770.						
yes		93.8	94.4	94.2	92.8	94.6	93.7
no		6.2	5.6	5.8	7.2	5.4	6.3
Receiving Assistance Worth $600 or More from Parents	759.						
yes		88.9	88.5	88.7	78.4	82.2	80.3
no		11.1	11.5	11.3	21.6	17.8	19.7
Marital Status	814.						
not presently married		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
married, living with spouse		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
married, not living with spouse		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
High School Program	817.						
college preparatory		98.6	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	97.6
other		1.4	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Type of High School	817.						
public		90.8	88.4	89.5	86.0	88.6	87.3
private:							
nondenominational		1.4	1.5	1.5	5.3	3.5	4.4
Roman Catholic		6.7	8.5	7.7	7.6	6.8	7.2
Jewish		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
other religious		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
Have Had Remedial Work in							
English	820.	5.3	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.2	3.1
reading	820.	5.0	1.7	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.8
mathematics	820.	8.9	5.7	7.1	4.5	3.5	4.0
social studies	820.	6.8	3.5	5.0	3.7	1.8	2.8
science	820.	5.8	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.6
foreign language	820.	5.3	2.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	2.3
Will Need Remedial Work in							
English	820.	17.5	13.7	15.4	9.5	6.4	7.9
reading	820.	13.3	10.7	11.8	3.6	2.7	3.2
mathematics	820.	13.3	24.8	18.8	13.3	17.3	15.2
social studies	820.	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
science	820.	10.6	18.3	14.9	5.1	9.5	7.2
foreign language	820.	9.7	7.4	8.4	8.4	7.5	8.0
Physically Handicapped	789.						
no		98.0	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.9	97.6
yes		2.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.4
Type of Handicap							
hearing	14.	14.3	0.0	7.1	12.0	4.7	8.8
speech	14.	14.3	0.0	7.1	5.1	1.3	3.4
visual	14.	42.9	14.3	28.6	46.3	42.2	44.5
orthopedic	14.	14.3	14.3	14.3	12.8	18.1	15.1
learning disability	14.	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.8	4.7
other	14.	0.0	14.3	7.1	6.1	10.6	8.1
Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations	10.						
no		100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	94.6	95.5
yes		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.4	4.5
This College is Student's	818.						
first choice		87.2	87.2	87.2	78.1	78.4	78.3
second choice		10.3	11.3	10.9	15.8	16.4	16.1
third choice		1.1	1.1	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.6
less than third choice		1.4	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.1

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
				(Percentages)			
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College							
parents wanted me to go	814.	23.2	29.1	26.5	26.6	31.9	29.2
could not find a job	812.	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
get away from home	808.	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.2	12.1	11.1
get a better job	806.	63.8	61.1	62.3	76.4	77.2	76.8
gain general education	810.	68.4	82.0	76.0	65.2	79.4	72.2
improve reading-study skills	812.	36.0	49.7	43.1	29.3	35.8	32.5
nothing better to do	811.	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.9
become a more cultured person	808.	34.2	50.4	43.3	28.7	41.7	35.2
make more money	811.	59.3	48.6	53.3	67.4	58.2	62.8
learn more about things	812.	72.5	85.7	79.9	69.3	81.1	75.1
meet new and interesting people	807.	60.9	77.5	70.3	55.5	72.1	63.8
prepare for graduate school	808.	67.6	65.3	66.3	50.2	48.5	49.3
Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College							
relatives wanted me to come here	802.	4.3	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.4	5.4
teacher advised me	797.	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
has a good academic reputation	808.	84.3	83.0	83.6	69.8	77.9	73.8
offered financial assistance	789.	4.6	6.1	5.4	9.7	11.5	10.6
not accepted anywhere else	782.	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.2
advice of someone who attended	789.	10.5	12.9	11.9	12.5	14.6	13.5
offers special educ programs	790.	18.2	32.7	26.3	19.0	27.4	23.2
has low tuition	792.	16.4	13.0	14.5	21.4	20.0	20.7
advice of guidance counselor	[illegible]	4.5	4.1	4.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
wanted to live at home	[illegible]	7.5	7.7	7.6	1.3	1.0	1.1
friend suggested attending	789.	2.6	5.0	3.9	4.9	5.7	5.3
coll representative recruited me	785.	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.0
Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year	806.						
none		29.9	44.7	37.0	30.9	29.2	30.1
one		26.3	31.1	29.0	16.2	17.3	16.7
two		19.5	20.1	19.9	16.9	18.2	17.6
three		7.4	10.4	9.1	15.3	14.2	14.7
four		4.2	2.0	3.0	8.3	9.0	8.7
five		0.8	1.1	1.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
six or more		1.7	0.7	1.1	6.5	6.2	6.4
Number of Other College Acceptances this Year	530.						
none		18.1	13.6	15.5	10.3	7.2	8.7
one		49.8	50.5	50.2	28.1	28.3	28.2
two		19.5	23.6	21.9	25.4	26.2	25.8
three		9.0	7.8	8.3	19.2	20.1	19.6
four		2.7	1.9	2.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
five		0.5	1.9	1.3	3.8	4.9	4.3
six or more		0.5	0.6	0.6	3.7	3.9	3.8

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Current Religious Preference	775.						
Protestant		28.7	27.4	28.0	41.5	43.5	42.5
Roman Catholic		19.6	24.7	22.5	29.6	30.2	29.9
Jewish		13.8	18.2	16.3	8.4	8.6	8.5
Other		14.7	13.4	13.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
None		23.2	16.4	19.4	11.6	8.8	10.2
Are You a Reborn Christian	773.						
no		80.8	80.7	80.7	79.3	76.3	77.9
yes		19.2	19.3	19.3	20.7	23.7	22.1
Father's Religious Preference	757.						
Protestant		30.5	29.1	29.7	45.4	46.0	45.7
Roman Catholic		21.3	24.1	22.9	30.2	29.2	29.7
Jewish		16.9	19.8	18.5	9.3	9.3	9.3
Other		14.5	12.2	13.2	8.6	8.6	8.6
None		16.9	14.8	15.7	6.5	7.0	6.7
Mother's Religious Preference	770.						
Protestant		35.0	29.3	31.8	46.4	46.9	46.7
Roman Catholic		22.6	27.0	25.1	32.0	31.5	31.8
Jewish		16.5	20.2	18.6	9.3	9.2	9.2
Other		15.0	13.3	14.0	8.3	8.9	8.6
None		10.9	10.2	10.5	4.0	3.5	3.8
Highest Degree Planned Here	786.						
none		1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		37.1	47.5	42.7	65.5	71.4	68.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)		31.5	28.3	29.8	20.0	17.6	18.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		9.6	5.3	7.9	3.0	2.3	2.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		16.4	9.4	12.6	5.0	3.9	4.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		3.5	5.9	4.8	3.5	1.9	2.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
other		0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Highest Degree Planned Anywhere	625.						
none		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		12.6	16.9	15.0	27.0	33.3	30.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)		33.6	39.7	37.0	35.1	36.5	35.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		18.9	12.6	15.4	12.5	10.3	11.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		24.9	17.2	20.6	12.9	10.9	11.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		8.4	12.1	10.5	10.0	6.8	8.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
other		0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Veteran	812.						
no		100.0	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.3
yes		0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
Permission To Use Data	532.						
yes		73.8	75.6	74.8	80.3	82.4	81.4
no		26.2	24.4	25.2	19.7	17.6	18.6

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1979)

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Probable Major Field of Study	772.						
ARTS and HUMANITIES							
art, fine and applied		0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.9
English (language-literature)		2.7	4.6	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.9
history		0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
journalism		0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	3.4	2.4
language (except English)		0.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1
music		1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
philosophy		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
speech		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
theater and drama		1.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
theology or religion		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE							
biology (general)		10.0	7.2	8.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
biochemistry or biophysics		3.9	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
botany		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
marine (life) science		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6
zoology		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
other biological sciences		0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9
BUSINESS							
accounting		0.0	0.9	0.5	5.9	5.5	5.7
business admin. (general)		1.5	2.8	2.2	6.5	4.6	5.6
finance		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.5
marketing		0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.8	2.6
management		1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.7	3.2
secretarial studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
EDUCATION							
business education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
elementary education		0.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	2.6	1.4
music or art education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
physical education or recreation		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1
secondary education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
special education		0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.7
other education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
ENGINEERING							
aeronautical or astronautical		5.0	0.9	2.7	2.5	0.3	1.4
civil		1.2	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.3
chemical		2.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.6
electrical or electronic		6.8	1.4	3.8	4.9	0.4	2.6
industrial		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
mechanical		2.9	0.7	1.7	3.7	0.5	2.1
other engineering		6.2	1.8	3.8	4.5	1.2	2.9

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Major Field of Study (continued)	772.						
PHYSICAL SCIENCE							
astronomy		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
atmospheric science		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
chemistry		1.5	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.1
earth science		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
marine science		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
mathematics		3.8	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
physics		2.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6
statistics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
other physical sciences		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
PROFESSIONAL							
architecture-urban planning		0.0	0.2	0.1	3.2	1.6	2.4
home economics		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	1.4
health technology		0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.9
library or archival science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing		0.0	3.9	2.2	0.0	2.9	1.5
pharmacy		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.1
predent, premed, prevet		8.8	7.4	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.7
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)		0.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	2.1	1.1
other professional		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
SOCIAL SCIENCE							
anthropology		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
economics		3.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.0
geography		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science		8.3	9.7	9.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
psychology		2.7	6.7	4.9	1.5	4.8	3.2
social work		0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8
sociology		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
other social sciences		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
TECHNICAL							
building trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
drafting or design		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
electronics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
mechanics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
OTHER FIELDS							
agriculture		0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.2	2.8
communications (radio, T.V.)		2.9	5.3	4.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
computer science		1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5
forestry		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.9
law enforcement		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
military science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other field		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
undecided		7.4	12.2	10.1	3.8	7.1	5.5

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Probable Career Occupation	767.						
accountant or actuary		0.0	1.4	0.8	4.7	5.1	4.9
actor or entertainer		2.7	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.0
architect or urban planner		0.6	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.8	2.7
artist		0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.2
business (clerical)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
business executive		7.7	5.4	6.4	11.0	8.3	9.7
business owner or proprietor		1.8	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.8
business salesperson or buyer		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.2
clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist		1.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.3
college teacher		0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
computer programmer or analyst		3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.2
conservationist or forester		0.0	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.5
dentist (including orthodontist)		6.2	2.1	3.9	2.3	0.8	1.5
dietitian or home economist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
engineer		20.7	6.8	12.9	18.4	3.5	11.0
farmer or rancher		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	1.8
foreign service worker		0.3	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.1
homemaker (full-time)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
interior decorator		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6
interpreter (translator)		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
lab technician or hygienist		0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6
law enforcement officer		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge		9.5	13.1	11.5	9.5	6.2	7.9
military service (career)		0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.6
musician (performer, composer)		0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
nurse		0.0	4.2	2.3	0.0	3.0	1.5
optometrist		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
pharmacist		0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1
physician		15.7	11.4	13.3	7.8	6.2	7.0
school counselor		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
school principal or superint.		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher		5.0	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.8
social, welfare or rec. worker		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0
statistician		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)		0.0	1.4	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.4
teacher (elementary)		0.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	3.7	1.9
teacher (secondary)		0.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.7
veterinarian		0.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	3.0	2.5
writer or journalist		2.4	3.0	2.7	1.8	4.8	3.3
skilled trades		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
other		6.2	5.8	6.0	4.0	6.7	5.3
undecided		10.7	17.7	14.6	10.4	15.9	13.2

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Agree Strongly or Somewhat							
gov't not controlling pollution	786.	78.2	85.1	82.1	76.4	85.4	80.9
gov't not protecting consumer	783.	61.6	67.9	65.1	67.1	75.0	71.0
fed govt discourage energy use	780.	82.6	87.2	85.1	83.3	87.7	85.5
too many rights for criminals	778.	64.9	57.7	60.9	64.6	53.3	59.0
need money to solve urban problm	750.	41.1	44.6	43.1	43.9	43.6	43.7
not obey laws against own views	768.	24.0	20.6	22.1	33.5	28.9	31.4
inflation biggest domestic probl	766.	67.6	74.2	71.3	75.3	78.3	76.8
should abolish death penalty	768.	23.7	35.3	30.2	29.3	43.0	36.1
need national health care plan	750.	45.8	46.2	46.0	52.0	56.6	54.3
energy shortage cause depression	767.	86.8	86.9	86.8	87.3	89.4	88.3
abortion should be legalized	768.	71.4	73.0	72.3	63.0	64.2	63.6
grading in high school too easy	770.	82.0	82.6	82.3	64.7	64.6	64.6
women's activities best in home	773.	24.4	10.9	16.8	28.1	12.3	20.2
live together before marriage	760.	50.2	36.1	42.2	50.2	39.8	45.0
discourage large families	766.	64.8	50.5	56.7	56.9	47.8	52.3
should liberalize divorce laws	737.	46.5	42.7	44.4	49.2	45.6	47.4
sex ok if people like each other	764.	72.1	41.5	55.0	68.9	36.4	52.7
women should get job equality	775.	93.8	99.5	97.0	91.2	98.1	94.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	756.	62.3	54.2	57.8	70.5	69.4	69.9
marijuana should be legalized	772.	46.2	48.4	47.4	52.0	47.9	50.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	763.	20.8	26.2	23.9	36.5	39.0	37.7
prohibit homosexual relations	759.	32.6	22.8	27.1	45.2	28.5	36.9
col regulate students off campus	766.	7.7	9.1	8.5	11.4	8.7	10.0
students help evaluate faculty	746.	74.3	79.0	76.9	73.7	77.8	75.7
abolish college grades	755.	8.1	8.8	8.5	13.9	11.2	12.6
regulate student publications	755.	20.7	22.6	21.7	27.5	27.0	27.2
college has right to ban speaker	744.	20.6	19.8	20.2	20.9	17.6	19.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	757.	24.2	25.4	24.8	29.8	27.5	28.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	760.	9.2	13.7	11.7	18.1	14.6	16.3
use same degree standard for all	731.	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.3	77.3	78.3
Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year							
played musical instrument	813.	44.5	57.2	51.7	42.3	56.3	49.3
attend religious service	813.	68.8	81.7	76.0	85.2	89.1	87.2
smoked cigarettes (3)	810.	0.3	2.9	1.7	5.6	12.0	8.8
took vitamins	809.	66.7	74.1	70.8	52.3	62.9	57.6
participated in demonstrations	811.	13.5	17.4	15.7	15.4	14.9	15.1
took tranquilizing pill	806.	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
wore glasses or contact lens	803.	38.0	43.3	41.0	42.7	52.8	47.7
attended public recital-concert	810.	78.1	88.3	83.8	84.3	89.6	87.0
took sleeping pill	809.	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6
jogged (3)	810.	31.1	28.3	29.5	31.5	23.1	27.3
stayed up all night	810.	69.0	77.6	73.8	66.9	71.0	69.0
drank beer	805.	66.0	52.0	58.1	85.9	75.3	80.6
worked in political campaign	805.	7.3	10.9	9.3	12.1	12.2	12.2

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will							
change major field	771.	30.6	35.5	33.3	16.7	21.0	18.8
change career choice	771.	22.8	31.9	27.9	15.4	22.4	18.9
fail one or more courses	772.	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8
graduate with honors	770.	20.8	12.9	16.4	15.0	12.4	13.7
be elected to student office	766.	5.0	5.2	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.7
get a job to pay col expenses	773.	41.4	44.2	42.9	38.5	42.5	40.5
join a social frat or sorority	772.	31.9	50.7	42.4	19.9	26.3	23.1
live in a coeducational dorm	766.	46.3	44.5	45.3	48.8	53.4	51.1
be elected to an honor society	764.	14.6	13.6	14.0	11.9	11.2	11.5
make at least a 'B' average	769.	68.3	57.5	62.3	47.1	44.0	45.5
need extra time to get degree	770.	6.7	8.4	7.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
need tutoring in some courses	765.	10.4	19.7	15.6	6.2	8.2	7.2
work at outside job	768.	20.6	28.0	24.9	11.5	14.3	12.9
seek vocational counseling	764.	12.7	21.4	17.5	6.1	8.9	7.5
seek individual counseling	761.	5.4	7.8	6.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
get a bachelor's degree	764.	87.0	89.9	88.6	79.1	84.3	81.7
participate in student protests	764.	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.7
drop out temporarily	763.	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
drop out permanently	761.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
transfer to another college	764.	4.4	8.9	6.9	5.8	7.9	6.9
be satisfied with college	764.	65.1	75.6	70.9	55.7	65.3	60.5
find a job in preferred field	761.	70.8	73.9	72.5	68.6	68.3	68.4
marry while in college	765.	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.0
marry within a year after col	763.	7.7	16.2	12.5	12.3	16.6	14.5
Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important							
achieve in a performing art	770.	11.8	13.0	12.5	10.5	14.0	12.3
be an authority in my field	767.	72.4	67.6	69.9	75.1	74.8	75.0
obtain recog from colleagues	768.	54.0	50.6	52.1	55.7	51.8	53.7
influence political structure	766.	21.5	16.2	18.5	21.9	14.8	18.1
influence social values	764.	25.1	28.7	27.1	28.2	31.4	29.8
raise a family	764.	63.3	61.3	62.2	64.2	62.9	63.5
have admin. responsibility	759.	34.9	34.4	34.7	37.8	32.9	35.3
be very well off financially	764.	68.8	56.9	62.2	66.9	54.1	60.6
help others in difficulty	765.	56.5	68.9	63.4	53.7	68.6	61.2
theoretical contribu to science	763.	28.7	19.1	23.3	20.0	13.1	16.5
write original works	768.	13.5	17.3	15.6	11.8	16.5	14.2
create artistic work	768.	10.9	13.1	12.1	10.4	17.8	14.1
be successful in my own business	766.	48.1	43.8	45.7	53.7	43.2	48.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	767.	25.4	25.2	25.3	26.6	25.7	26.1
develop philosophy of life	767.	59.7	64.9	62.6	54.7	61.0	57.9
participate in community action	766.	24.8	37.5	31.9	23.9	30.7	27.3
promote racial understanding	763.	30.2	40.0	35.6	29.2	35.8	32.5
keep up with political affairs	766.	61.5	57.5	59.3	52.4	45.2	48.7

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Concern about Financing College	810.						
no concern		39.0	39.0	39.0	36.9	30.6	33.8
some concern		50.8	52.6	51.9	51.9	55.6	53.7
major concern		10.2	8.3	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.5
Sources for Educational Expenses							
Parental Aid	820.						
none		12.5	11.7	12.1	21.8	17.2	19.5
$1-$499		10.3	9.8	10.0	12.2	12.2	12.2
$500-$999		16.7	9.1	12.4	10.1	9.5	9.8
$1,000-$1,499		9.7	7.6	8.5	10.7	9.9	10.3
$1,500-$2,000		14.2	10.9	12.3	10.5	11.0	10.7
over $2,000		36.7	50.9	44.6	34.7	40.3	37.5
GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:							
Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant	820.						
none		85.3	83.9	84.5	78.0	77.0	77.5
$1-$499		4.2	5.4	4.9	7.0	6.6	6.8
$500-999		5.6	5.4	5.5	6.6	7.2	6.9
$1,000-$1,499		5.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.7	6.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
over $2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
Basic Educational Opportunity Grant							
heard of program	820.	70.3	69.8	70.0	57.8	63.2	60.5
applied for aid	820.	42.2	38.9	40.4	36.7	38.4	37.6
qualified for aid	820.	15.3	15.9	15.6	21.5	23.7	22.6
Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant	820.						
none		96.7	97.8	97.3	95.6	95.4	95.5
$1-$499		1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.9	2.8
$500-$999		1.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
$1,000-$1,499		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
State Scholarship or Grant	820.						
none		85.3	86.3	85.9	86.7	84.7	85.7
$1-$499		3.1	2.6	2.8	8.6	9.8	9.2
$500-$999		9.4	9.1	9.3	3.0	3.6	3.3
$1,000-$1,499		1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
$1,500-$2,000		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
over $2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
College Grant	820.						
none		72.8	81.5	77.7	89.8	91.2	90.5
$1-$499		20.3	14.1	16.8	5.4	5.1	5.3
$500-$999		5.6	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
$1,000-$1,499		0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
$1,500-$2,000		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
over $2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6

NAME OF INSTITUTION

		NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
Item Description	Number of Respondents	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Other Private Grant	820.						
none		83.3	80.9	82.0	89.3	87.7	88.5
$1-$499		8.9	11.7	10.5	5.1	6.8	5.9
$500-$999		2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.8
$1,000-$1,499		3.6	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
$1,500-$2,000		1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
over $2,000		0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7
LOANS:							
F.G.S.L	820.						
none		93.3	96.5	95.1	84.9	87.1	86.0
$1-$499		1.1	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
$500-$999		1.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	2.0	2.5
$1,000-$1,499		1.4	0.4	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
$1,500-$2,000		1.7	1.3	1.5	3.4	3.1	3.3
over $2,000		1.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.3	3.5
Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)							
heard of program	820.	38.6	32.4	35.1	35.0	34.6	34.8
applied for aid	820.	3.3	2.8	3.0	10.1	8.8	9.4
qualified for aid	820.	3.9	2.8	3.3	9.6	8.0	8.8
N.D.S.L.	820.						
none		97.8	97.8	97.8	91.0	88.8	89.9
$1-$499		1.4	1.1	1.2	3.4	4.0	3.7
$500-$999		0.3	0.4	0.4	3.6	4.7	4.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
$1,500-$2,000		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
over $2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
College Loan	820.						
none		99.7	98.9	99.3	95.7	95.4	95.5
$1-$499		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
$500-$999		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Loan	820.						
none		99.4	98.0	98.7	96.2	95.6	95.9
$1-$499		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
$1,000-$1,499		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9
over $2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
Work and Savings:							
College Work-Study Grant	820.						
none		95.3	97.8	96.7	92.6	91.8	92.2
$1-$499		1.9	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.6	3.3
$500-$999		1.7	0.9	1.2	3.5	4.2	3.9
$1,000-$1,499		1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1979)

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	Female	Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
Part Time Employment	820.						
none		62.8	67.2	65.2	84.5	85.6	85.0
$1-$499		25.3	23.7	24.4	10.8	11.6	11.2
$500-$999		9.7	6.3	7.8	3.5	2.3	2.9
$1,000-$1,499		1.4	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
$1,500-$2,000		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
over $2,000		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Full Time Employment	820.						
none		98.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.2
$1-$499		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
$500-$999		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Savings from Summer Work	820.						
none		42.2	45.9	44.3	39.4	41.4	40.3
$1-499		27.5	34.8	31.6	22.7	31.4	27.0
$500-$999		16.4	12.8	14.4	21.0	18.2	19.6
$1,000-$1,499		8.3	5.9	7.0	9.7	6.5	8.1
$1,500-$2,000		3.1	0.4	1.6	4.0	1.8	2.9
over $2,000		2.5	0.2	1.2	3.3	0.8	2.0
Other Savings	820.						
none		68.9	72.6	71.0	74.7	74.7	74.7
$1-$499		19.2	17.6	18.3	13.6	16.0	14.8
$500-$999		5.8	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9
$1,000-$1,499		3.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.9
$1,500-$2,000		1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0
over $2,000		1.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.7
Spouse	820.						
none		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
$1-$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Personal G.I. Benefits	820.						
none		99.7	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7
$1-$499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$500-$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Parent's G.I. Benefits	820.						
none		99.4	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.3
$1-$499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
$500-$999		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,000-$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
$1,500-$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over $2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soc. Sec. Benefits	820.						
none		97.2	97.0	97.1	96.2	95.8	96.0
$1-$499		0.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
$500-$999		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
$1,000-$1,499		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
$1,500-$2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
over $2,000		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
Other Sources of Support	820.						
none		97.8	97.0	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.9
$1-$499		0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
$500-$999		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
$1,000-$1,499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
$1,500-$2,000		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
over $2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
Residence Planned During Fall Term	797.						
with parents or relatives		30.3	34.9	32.9	3.5	2.3	2.9
other private home or apartment		17.7	20.4	19.2	1.7	0.7	1.2
college dormitory		45.4	41.4	43.2	88.8	94.6	91.7
fraternity or sorority house		4.0	0.9	2.3	3.8	0.3	2.1
other campus housing		1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
other		0.9	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Residence Preferred During Fall Term	647.						
with parents or relatives		15.3	11.9	13.4	5.2	4.1	4.7
other private home or apartment		14.9	12.2	13.4	17.6	10.6	16.1
college dormitory		60.3	63.4	62.0	63.4	70.0	66.7
fraternity or sorority house		6.8	10.2	8.7	7.8	5.9	6.9
other campus housing		1.0	1.4	1.2	4.3	4.6	4.5
other		1.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.3
Miles from Home to College	816.						
5 or less		4.7	5.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
6-10		6.4	11.4	9.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
11-50		49.0	46.4	47.5	14.1	13.8	14.0
51-100		14.8	14.9	14.8	22.3	22.3	22.3
101-500		21.2	17.3	19.0	53.2	53.8	53.5
more than 500		3.9	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.3

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Father's Occupation (2)	767.						
artist (incl performer)		2.3	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
businessman		33.3	36.2	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.5
clergy or religious worker		1.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
college teacher or admin.		1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9
doctor or dentist		4.7	7.3	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
educator (secondary)		2.9	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.1
educator (elementary)		1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
engineer		20.5	15.8	17.9	9.7	11.4	10.6
farmer or forester		0.9	1.2	1.0	6.9	4.6	5.7
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
lawyer		4.7	5.4	5.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
military career		0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
research scientist		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
skilled worker		5.0	3.5	4.2	6.8	5.8	6.3
semi-skilled worker		1.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	2.6	2.9
laborer (unskilled)		0.6	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
unemployed		1.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2
other occupation		14.3	17.2	15.9	15.2	17.4	16.3
Mother's Occupation (2)	775.						
artist (incl performer)		2.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6
businesswoman		9.8	11.9	11.0	7.6	8.1	7.9
business (clerical)		9.2	9.1	9.2	10.0	11.7	10.9
clergy or religious worker		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
doctor or dentist		0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
educator (secondary)		2.3	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4
educator (elementary)		7.8	9.8	8.9	7.6	8.7	8.1
engineer		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)		2.3	3.3	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
homemaker full-time		32.1	24.9	28.1	32.7	29.2	30.9
lawyer		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse		7.2	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.4
research scientist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker		0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
skilled worker		1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
semi-skilled worker		1.7	0.9	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.5
laborer (unskilled)		0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
unemployed		5.8	8.4	7.2	6.5	5.2	5.9
other occupation		15.6	15.9	15.7	13.6	15.2	14.4

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION Male	NAME OF INSTITUTION Female	NAME OF INSTITUTION Total	Public Univ High Sel Male	Public Univ High Sel Female	Public Univ High Sel Total
		(Percentages)					
Father's Education	807.						
grammar school or less		3.1	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4
some high school		1.4	2.4	2.0	5.4	4.9	5.2
high school graduate		11.6	8.8	10.0	20.8	18.7	19.7
postsecondary other than col		4.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
some college		13.3	15.9	14.7	12.6	12.6	12.6
college degree		29.4	25.4	27.1	26.5	27.5	27.0
some graduate school		5.6	5.3	5.5	3.8	4.7	4.2
graduate degree		31.4	38.0	35.1	24.9	25.8	25.4
Mother's Education	807.						
grammar school or less		2.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
some high school		2.3	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
high school graduate		23.7	16.1	19.5	33.[illegible]	29.1	31.2
postsecondary other than col		8.2	5.5	6.7	6.9	8.8	7.8
some college		24.0	28.7	26.6	17.3	17.7	17.5
college degree		23.2	24.5	23.9	24.6	26.2	25.4
some graduate school		5.9	4.2	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
graduate degree		9.9	16.1	13.[illegible]	8.7	9.3	9.0
Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **							
MARITAL STATUS	808.						
single		10.2	4.4	6.9	7.9	5.7	6.8
married		82.7	91.2	87.5	82.7	89.1	85.9
cohabitation , no marriage		5.9	3.3	4.5	8.2	4.3	6.2
other		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
CHILDREN DESIRED	780.						
none		24.6	17.5	20.6	19.8	18.2	19.0
one		10.7	11.8	11.3	9.0	10.3	9.6
two		49.7	52.5	51.3	50.3	45.1	47.7
three or more		14.5	16.1	15.4	19.9	23.6	21.7
adopt one or more		0.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.9
CAREER PLANS	799.						
full-time		96.0	59.6	75.7	97.5	60.6	79.2
part-time		3.1	38.8	23.0	2.0	37.0	19.4
not employed		0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	2.4	1.4

(*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(**)
This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.
(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.
(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.
(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.